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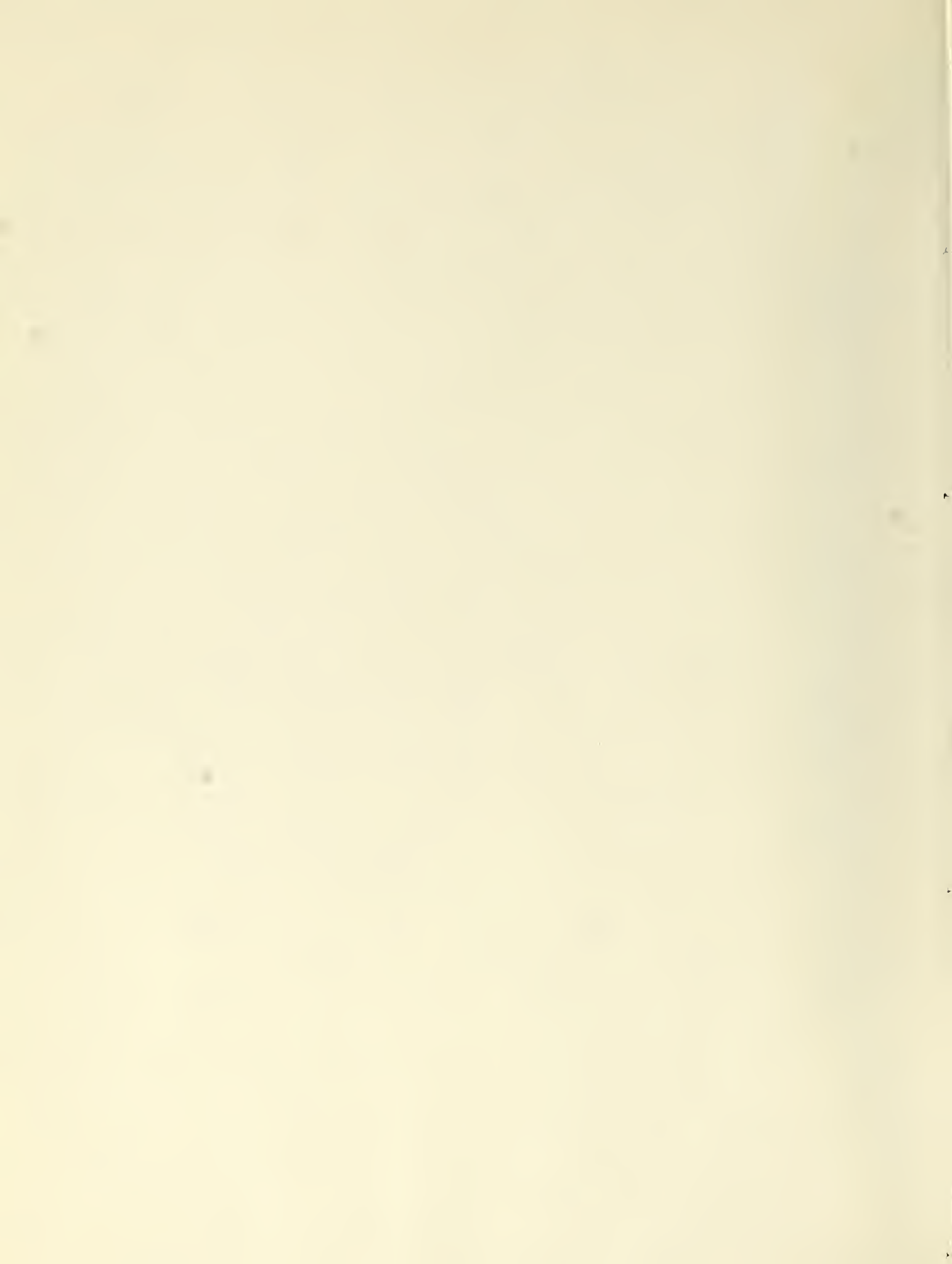
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980 Census of Housing

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

HC80-2-338

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
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34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.	144	El Paso, Tex.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
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						277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
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169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
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176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
						297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
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308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
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310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.		
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	368	Wausau, Wis.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
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314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.		
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320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	377	Yakima, Wash.
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321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

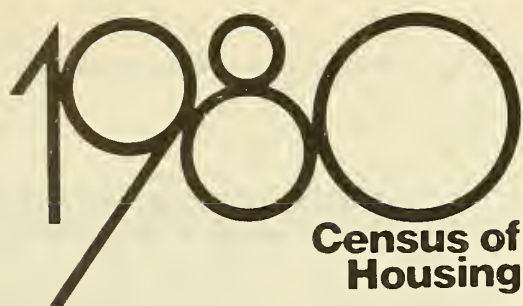
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-338

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Springfield	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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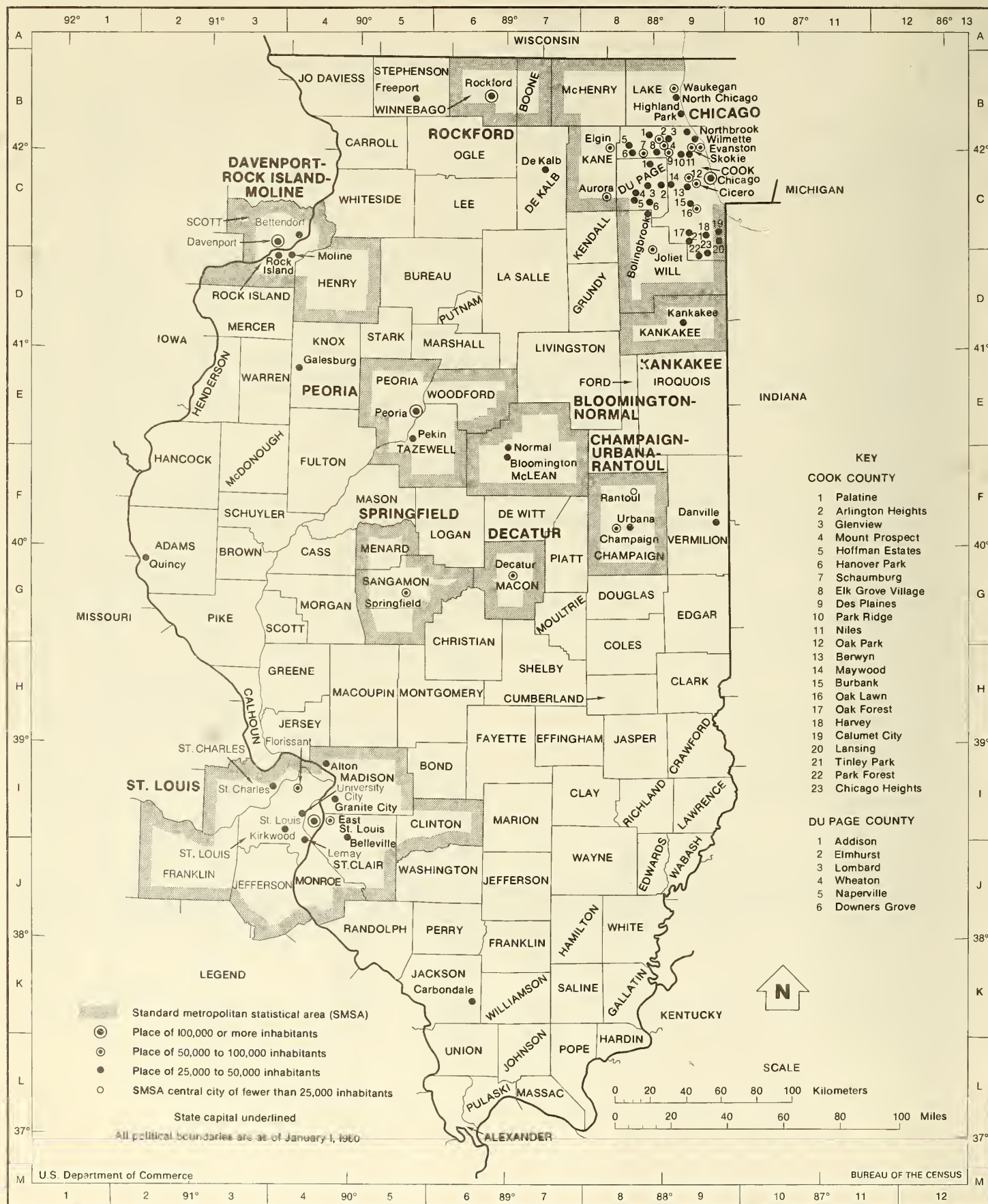
Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	40 142	543	2 324	5 379	7 341	7 210	5 992	6 962	2 478	1 506	407	46 100	51 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	29 380	255	1 244	3 123	4 930	5 333	4 649	6 029	2 132	1 346	339	49 600	54 600
15 to 24 years	851	19	19	162	228	226	98	58	22	19	—	39 900	42 400
25 to 34 years	6 788	29	129	498	1 169	1 583	1 330	1 484	426	129	11	49 900	52 500
35 to 44 years	6 340	35	158	264	805	1 031	1 075	1 696	677	472	127	58 000	63 400
45 to 64 years	10 813	80	522	1 375	1 632	1 671	1 707	2 237	890	550	149	50 600	55 600
65 years and over	4 588	92	416	824	1 096	822	439	554	117	176	52	38 800	45 500
Male householder, no wife present	2 807	94	192	574	562	510	342	331	100	68	34	39 700	44 900
15 to 24 years	173	—	15	51	52	43	5	7	—	—	—	34 900	35 300
25 to 34 years	648	18	31	69	125	160	115	108	19	—	3	45 600	46 600
35 to 44 years	438	7	5	53	72	87	33	96	37	26	22	49 500	61 800
45 to 64 years	724	45	53	140	138	116	107	52	36	28	9	38 800	45 000
65 years and over	824	24	88	261	175	104	82	68	8	14	—	32 400	36 500
Female householder, no husband present	7 955	194	888	1 682	1 849	1 367	1 001	602	246	92	34	36 300	39 900
15 to 24 years	72	16	4	7	26	17	2	—	—	—	—	32 100	28 500
25 to 34 years	717	15	49	79	173	183	121	66	25	6	—	42 000	43 500
35 to 44 years	857	4	37	152	234	168	106	103	38	4	11	40 200	45 800
45 to 64 years	2 599	48	226	492	552	498	363	240	127	42	11	39 600	43 100
65 years and over	3 710	111	572	952	864	501	409	193	56	40	12	32 200	35 700
Median age	49.6	61.4	62.6	59.7	52.1	45.9	46.1	44.2	44.9	47.4	47.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 030	50	94	312	660	775	683	910	364	136	46	51 800	56 100
1975 to 1978	11 294	79	315	989	1 626	2 027	1 782	2 730	1 015	597	134	53 200	57 700
1970 to 1974	6 788	67	294	752	1 047	1 308	1 097	1 307	559	293	64	49 500	54 400
1960 to 1969	7 999	88	553	1 195	1 463	1 312	1 296	1 283	394	304	111	45 100	50 400
1959 or earlier	10 031	259	1 068	2 131	2 545	1 788	1 134	732	146	176	52	36 000	39 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	734	100	295	160	97	39	25	8	—	5	5	18 500	24 300
4 rooms	5 581	236	921	1 742	1 639	689	222	95	31	3	3	29 400	30 300
5 rooms	11 733	122	766	2 137	3 025	2 964	1 661	837	140	76	5	39 400	40 500
6 rooms	9 810	54	237	887	1 780	2 139	2 131	2 081	325	155	21	49 100	50 400
7 rooms	6 423	23	76	351	605	915	1 196	2 134	760	318	45	60 400	62 400
8 or more rooms	5 861	8	29	102	195	464	757	1 807	1 222	949	328	75 300	83 500
Median	5.7	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	11	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	10000—	28 400
1	1 898	161	532	569	343	131	70	59	2	23	8	23 600	28 000
2	12 108	280	1 286	2 956	3 333	2 307	1 077	640	153	73	3	34 500	36 400
3	19 724	88	415	1 596	3 167	4 004	3 836	4 641	1 219	614	144	51 300	54 800
4	5 540	2	78	238	443	706	919	1 432	917	640	165	65 300	71 300
5 or more	861	6	13	20	51	62	90	190	187	155	87	79 800	90 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	4 681	20	35	119	208	484	853	1 827	703	339	93	65 500	70 100
1970 to 1974	4 338	47	25	175	366	744	750	1 187	678	315	51	61 000	65 500
1960 to 1969	7 293	47	98	436	865	1 311	1 554	2 043	573	306	60	55 000	58 700
1950 to 1959	6 435	52	276	828	1 568	1 446	894	834	202	274	61	43 100	49 000
1940 to 1949	4 579	74	334	845	1 239	1 009	549	296	83	113	37	38 500	42 400
1939 or earlier	12 816	303	1 556	2 976	3 095	2 216	1 392	775	239	159	105	35 200	38 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 512	141	506	678	505	292	167	113	76	21	13	28 900	34 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 254	161	576	1 119	1 036	666	367	250	27	46	6	32 400	35 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 525	81	202	676	671	412	225	162	58	20	18	34 400	38 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 149	28	181	411	572	491	247	166	22	29	2	38 000	39 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 698	34	387	994	1 372	1 296	756	606	130	119	4	40 500	43 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 697	31	219	607	1 163	1 282	1 066	1 003	213	107	6	46 300	48 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 963	63	168	675	1 449	1 970	2 013	2 534	755	304	32	52 900	55 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 133	4	81	178	464	622	962	1 584	770	383	85	62 900	67 000
\$50,000 or more	2 211	—	4	41	109	179	189	544	427	477	241	81 600	93 800
Median	\$22 594	\$9 274	\$10 990	\$13 817	\$18 271	\$21 607	\$25 587	\$29 636	\$34 367	\$39 947	\$61 061	...	...
Mean	\$24 810	\$11 416	\$13 090	\$15 478	\$19 450	\$22 469	\$26 172	\$30 661	\$38 567	\$48 341	\$80 128	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	24 390	112	828	2 189	4 033	4 487	4 146	5 199	2 017	1 083	296	51 200	56 000
Less than 15 percent	7 400	21	269	620	1 400	1 412	1 253	1 454	557	288	126	49 900	55 600
15 to 19 percent	5 478	34	149	457	831	1 111	920	1 180	499	252	45	51 500	56 300
20 to 24 percent	4 503	18	90	371	651	794	868	1 095	377	208	31	53 500	57 000
25 to 29 percent	2 657	5	89	222	423	437	465	636	225	126	29	53 200	56 900
30 to 34 percent	1 474	5	41	143	231	270	255	278	147	84	20	51 300	57 800
35 percent or more	2 764	29	162	366	483	456	353	546	204	123	42	47 200	53 400
Not computed	114	—	28	10	14	7	32	10	8	2	3	48 000	50 000
Median	19.3	20.3	19.4	20.2	18.7	18.7	19.4	19.8	19.5	20.0	17.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	15 752	431	1 496	3 190	3 308	2 723	1 846	1 763	461	423	111	38 300	43 200
Less than 10 percent	7 594	131	520	1 233	1 609	1 356	1 069	1 072	302	222	80	42 000	47 400
10 to 14 percent	3 270	111	324	711	665	571	370	341	78	83	16	37 300	41 700
15 to 19 percent	1 733	42	188	424	375	319	153	124	26	72	10	35 400	41 100
20 to 24 percent	908	37	111	218	214	159	69	67	19	14	—	33 500	36 900
25 to 29 percent	555	9	72	149	116	95	60	48	2	4	—	33 500	36 200
30 to 34 percent	422	9	64	97	83	61	46	55	5	2	—	35 100	38 600
35 percent or more	1 165	92	214	322	203	160	79	49	19	22	5	28 600	33 900
Not computed	105	—	3	36	43	2	—	7	10	4	—	32 600	42 200
Median	10.4	13.8	13.5	12.4	10.2	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40 002	497	2 267	5 360	7 339	7 202	5 992	6 954	2 478	1 506	407	46 200	51 100
1.01 or more persons per room	623	6	107	118	175	111	59	38	—	4	5	33 600	36 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	140	46	57	19	2	8	—	8	—	—	—	12 800	18 300
1.01 or more persons per room	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 000
Heating equipment	40 142	543	2 324	5 379	7 341	7 210	5 992	6 962	2 478	1 506	407	46 100	51 000
Central heating system	39 059	427	2 097	5 079	7 117	7 159	5 950	6 909	2 441	1 479	401	46 600	51 500
Air conditioning	35 880	291	1 628	4 354	6 448	6 553	5 678	6 722	2 378	1 426	402	47 900	52 800
Central system	24 451	121	435	1 761	3 186	4 395	4 453	6 163	2 216	1 335	386	54 700	60 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 849	104	354	434	342	256	140	109	69	30	11	30 900	37 000
Percent below poverty level	4.6	19.2	15.2	8.1	4.7	3.6	2.3	1.6	2.8	2.0	2.7	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 664	1 512	1 788	3 700	4 072	4 566	2 834	1 305	769	283	835	242
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 483	73	234	643	1 189	1 440	1 157	700	475	180	392	281
15 to 24 years	1 473	—	20	197	348	405	281	139	41	2	40	265
25 to 34 years	2 293	25	71	138	419	570	460	288	176	57	89	289
35 to 44 years	989	10	22	86	144	155	167	156	134	59	56	315
45 to 64 years	1 017	18	71	111	146	203	157	55	89	43	124	279
65 years and over	711	20	50	111	132	107	92	62	35	19	83	250
Male householder, no wife present	4 888	204	544	1 049	925	999	592	266	108	37	164	229
15 to 24 years	1 216	24	87	242	328	316	142	56	6	—	15	233
25 to 34 years	1 782	9	171	358	351	391	253	119	54	33	43	247
35 to 44 years	634	31	70	174	85	88	88	45	34	—	19	215
45 to 64 years	723	38	143	195	101	101	68	40	7	—	30	188
65 years and over	533	102	73	80	60	103	41	6	7	4	57	178
Female householder, no husband present	10 293	1 235	1 010	2 008	1 958	2 127	1 085	339	186	66	279	220
15 to 24 years	2 003	127	130	467	459	546	206	25	9	—	34	232
25 to 34 years	2 809	110	133	569	594	854	342	115	48	20	24	249
35 to 44 years	1 008	80	70	120	189	213	172	88	55	14	7	260
45 to 64 years	1 842	153	259	351	354	297	236	81	26	11	74	217
65 years and over	2 631	765	418	501	362	217	129	30	48	21	140	156
Median age	33.6	68.4	51.2	33.5	30.3	29.1	31.9	32.7	36.5	38.5	55.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	10 285	392	605	1 564	1 859	2 496	1 632	828	522	221	166	262
1975 to 1978	6 898	551	519	1 204	1 416	1 468	847	393	215	59	226	237
1970 to 1974	2 577	334	373	517	492	388	245	59	27	—	142	199
1960 to 1969	1 221	162	175	271	241	152	72	23	5	3	117	192
1959 or earlier	683	73	116	144	64	62	38	2	—	—	184	172
ROOMS												
1 room	495	142	193	95	36	5	2	—	11	—	11	130
2 rooms	1 581	316	431	490	224	66	23	—	—	10	21	152
3 rooms	4 910	696	602	1 582	1 007	762	129	38	12	—	82	185
4 rooms	7 459	180	291	1 012	1 883	2 175	1 211	365	159	20	163	256
5 rooms	4 253	122	195	400	666	1 137	910	338	201	42	242	279
6 rooms	2 022	51	50	102	200	332	437	448	209	77	116	325
7 or more rooms	944	5	26	19	56	89	122	116	177	134	200	374
Median	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.5	6.4	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	21 664	1 512	1 788	3 700	4 072	4 566	2 834	1 305	769	283	835	242
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 223	1 400	1 642	3 611	4 026	4 558	2 832	1 292	769	283	810	244
0.50 or less	14 580	953	1 106	2 669	2 780	3 199	1 907	730	416	184	636	241
0.51 to 1.00	6 042	374	481	845	1 113	1 287	828	534	332	85	163	255
1.01 to 1.50	516	52	44	82	110	72	88	28	15	14	11	233
1.51 or more	85	21	11	15	23	9	—	—	6	—	—	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	441	112	146	89	46	8	2	13	—	—	25	130
0.50 or less	251	54	107	38	34	8	—	—	—	—	10	129
0.51 to 1.00	137	52	34	28	4	—	2	13	—	—	4	112
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	159
1.51 or more	39	6	5	17	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	156
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 107	891	537	684	706	599	291	108	90	21	180	190
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 923	839	452	664	700	599	289	108	90	21	161	195
1.01 or more persons per room	250	56	21	24	58	42	23	15	6	3	2	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	52	85	20	6	—	2	—	—	—	19	116
1.01 or more persons per room	33	6	—	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	9	160
BEDROOMS												
None	869	167	315	260	75	10	20	—	11	—	11	143
1	7 750	1 050	1 023	2 318	1 665	1 159	290	70	29	10	136	186
2	9 530	159	293	957	2 010	2 811	1 925	726	245	58	346	271
3	2 869	92	105	152	274	554	534	440	387	143	188	315
4	541	39	45	13	48	32	63	65	78	47	111	330
5 or more	105	5	7	—	—	—	2	4	19	25	43	468
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	7 515	201	361	873	1 390	1 439	1 295	628	453	204	671	271
2	3 170	96	254	624	797	579	389	247	142	14	28	237
3 and 4	3 222	110	275	971	629	640	282	203	66	34	12	220
5 to 9	2 514	183	313	596	510	658	160	28	27	17	22	215
10 to 49	3 156	186	289	458	544	1 027	500	98	25	4	25	254
50 or more	1 449	726	233	70	22	113	141	84	51	4	5	99
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	638	10	63	108	180	110	67	17	5	6	72	225
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	2 537	200	178	73	306	793	379	291	150	115	52	279
1970 to 1974	3 024	258	108	155	380	864	709	286	150	42	72	283
1960 to 1969	3 140	304	146	343	621	786	483	198	147	38	74	258
1950 to 1959	2 544	83	135	476	611	525	303	186	91	32	102	243
1940 to 1949	3 109	280	302	679	630	559	388	81	112	10	68	217
1939 or earlier	7 310	387	919	1 974	1 524	1 039	572	263	119	46	467	204
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	20 259	898	1 551	3 468	3 988	4 491	2 778	1 245	726	279	835	248
4 or more	1 405	614	237	232	84	75	56	60	43	4	—	117
With elevator	1 051	614	181	55	15	36	43	60	43	4	—	84
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 702	378	486	820	732	592	423	169	68	34	...	211
15 to 19 percent	3 919	328	264	651	768	917	588	246	129	28	...	247
20 to 24 percent	3 645	323	184	590	647	825	583	316	154	23	...	255
25 to 29 percent	2 265	233	118	397	456	513	281	125	108	34	...	242
30 to 34 percent	1 524	78	152	207	261	420	205	106	59	36	...	257
35 to 49 percent	2 360	91	226	407	408	520	330	187	100	91	...	254
50 percent or more	3 159	55	324	585	766	726	387	156	135	25	...	239
Not computed	1 090	26	34	43	34	53	37	—	16	12	835	218
Median	23.7	20.6	23.5	23.0	24.0	24.5	23.3	23.8	26.2	32.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	21 658	1 512	1 788	3 700	4 072	4 566	2 834	1 305	769	283	829	242
Central heating system	20 869	1 471	1 670	3 491	3 944	4 454	2 768	1 286	746	283	756	243
Air conditioning	16 678	816	1 169	2 567	3 081	3 896	2 481	1 111	681	258	618	255
Central system	7 628	152	223	414	961	2 352	1 619	845	538	218	306	290

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	49 240	3 308	5 583	3 256	2 928	7 139	6 855	11 531	5 893	2 747	21 757	24 297	2 441
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	34 858	669	2 124	1 635	1 740	5 129	5 590	10 191	5 359	2 421	25 415	28 115	749
15 to 24 years	1 221	18	71	80	142	351	339	182	38	—	19 350	19 542	28
25 to 34 years	7 849	60	140	274	346	1 551	1 752	2 804	769	153	24 441	25 070	86
35 to 44 years	7 241	96	147	199	229	747	1 068	2 694	1 494	567	28 893	31 855	167
45 to 64 years	12 896	181	487	468	493	1 517	1 855	3 851	2 711	1 333	28 469	31 827	210
65 years and over	5 651	314	1 279	614	530	963	576	660	347	368	15 449	20 932	258
Male householder, no wife present	4 030	428	653	372	256	726	597	600	224	174	16 908	19 823	272
15 to 24 years	289	15	50	71	50	45	27	27	—	4	12 925	14 663	4
25 to 34 years	986	66	72	85	61	218	185	203	58	38	19 809	21 498	65
35 to 44 years	613	28	25	21	11	146	109	173	61	39	23 139	26 088	12
45 to 64 years	1 041	103	147	53	44	173	218	150	65	88	20 014	24 092	83
65 years and over	1 101	216	359	142	90	144	58	47	40	5	9 689	12 153	108
Female householder, no husband present	10 352	2 211	2 806	1 249	932	1 284	668	740	310	152	10 318	13 181	1 420
15 to 24 years	188	49	34	36	20	31	—	17	1	—	10 764	10 798	51
25 to 34 years	1 022	94	223	209	163	174	58	66	24	11	12 321	14 053	109
35 to 44 years	1 064	76	157	151	181	246	133	37	70	13	14 544	16 452	131
45 to 64 years	3 264	417	744	448	282	519	305	382	108	59	12 704	15 697	332
65 years and over	4 814	1 575	1 648	405	286	314	172	238	107	69	7 237	10 661	797
Median age	50.1	69.3	67.4	58.2	53.1	45.7	42.6	43.4	47.5	51.9	...	...	63.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 323	161	417	382	339	881	952	1 435	506	250	22 513	24 135	165
1975 to 1978	14 110	438	964	737	751	2 302	2 229	4 056	1 866	767	24 182	26 278	433
1970 to 1974	8 596	498	755	440	479	1 235	1 230	2 190	1 263	506	23 587	25 223	493
1960 to 1969	9 218	713	1 013	603	449	1 092	1 203	2 151	1 362	632	23 108	26 073	485
1959 or earlier	11 993	1 498	2 434	1 094	910	1 629	1 241	1 699	896	592	15 179	19 508	865
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 032	3 224	5 537	3 228	2 922	7 130	6 841	11 515	5 888	2 747	21 815	24 357	2 386
1.01 or more persons per room	771	11	56	28	80	125	111	207	122	31	23 322	25 322	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	208	84	46	28	6	9	14	16	5	—	7 833	10 080	55
1.01 or more persons per room	16	—	2	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	17 500	17 746	—
Heating equipment	49 240	3 308	5 583	3 256	2 928	7 139	6 855	11 531	5 893	2 747	21 757	24 297	2 441
Central heating system	47 767	2 944	5 276	3 141	2 799	6 929	6 740	11 387	5 819	2 732	22 083	24 612	2 177
Air conditioning	43 562	2 397	4 703	2 780	2 467	6 142	6 174	10 643	5 593	2 663	22 670	25 224	1 823
Central system	29 373	1 072	2 288	1 469	1 406	3 903	4 206	8 025	4 646	2 358	25 332	28 176	901
Vehicles available	46 652	2 209	4 745	3 031	2 779	6 983	6 829	11 460	5 876	2 740	22 621	25 201	1 819
1	16 189	1 567	3 489	1 838	1 565	2 813	1 985	1 982	663	287	14 418	16 626	1 148
2 or more	30 463	642	1 256	1 193	1 214	4 170	4 844	9 478	5 213	2 453	26 617	29 758	671
House heating fuel	49 240	3 308	5 583	3 256	2 928	7 139	6 855	11 531	5 893	2 747	21 757	24 297	2 441
Utility gas	38 876	2 667	4 741	2 680	2 405	5 652	5 311	8 910	4 566	1 944	21 229	23 633	1 915
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 988	281	377	275	253	680	661	836	411	214	20 928	23 481	234
Electricity	5 357	206	353	229	210	599	757	1 624	842	537	26 444	30 477	173
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	752	117	89	57	42	125	113	120	43	46	18 176	20 576	84
Other	267	37	23	15	18	83	13	41	31	6	17 529	19 588	35
Median rooms	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.1	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	40 142	2 512	4 254	2 525	2 149	5 698	5 697	9 963	5 133	2 211	22 594	24 810	1 849
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	24 390	674	1 247	1 101	1 018	3 449	4 133	7 514	3 876	1 378	25 583	27 581	719
Less than \$200	1 642	197	263	144	120	258	238	297	112	13	16 402	17 918	148
\$200 to \$249	2 641	78	227	208	144	509	519	633	274	49	21 529	22 565	81
\$250 to \$299	2 937	78	249	252	203	447	549	788	309	62	22 073	23 197	100
\$300 to \$349	3 022	63	174	155	175	621	507	831	402	94	23 121	24 813	93
\$350 to \$399	3 036	60	106	113	97	551	598	1 039	352	120	24 821	25 652	80
\$400 to \$499	4 885	79	110	124	176	588	984	1 793	861	170	26 527	28 204	79
\$500 to \$599	3 173	67	59	36	63	325	446	1 219	736	222	29 041	31 469	77
\$600 to \$749	2 000	34	33	47	18	119	219	712	531	287	31 121	35 790	40
\$750 or more	1 054	18	26	22	22	31	73	202	299	361	34 778	50 729	21
Median	\$382	\$290	\$277	\$289	\$312	\$341	\$371	\$409	\$455	\$582	...	...	\$316
Not mortgaged	15 752	1 838	3 007	1 424	1 131	2 249	1 564	2 449	1 257	833	16 053	20 521	1 130
Less than \$50	89	29	31	—	—	5	7	17	—	—	7 961	12 090	22
\$50 to \$74	844	265	318	61	44	52	41	45	2	16	7 469	10 022	137
\$75 to \$99	2 800	511	829	356	211	376	273	188	29	27	10 421	12 742	295
\$100 to \$124	3 889	496	791	427	360	629	389	488	267	42	14 101	16 618	281
\$125 to \$149	2 946	273	485	318	204	413	321	618	223	91	17 053	19 477	184
\$150 to \$199	3 365	188	396	201	248	561	375	750	466	180	20 966	24 076	152
\$200 to \$249	1 079	41	124	34	41	115	112	227	161	224	27 238	34 204	32
\$250 or more	740	35	33	27	23	98	46	116	109	253	34 273	51 489	27
Median	\$127	\$106	\$110	\$117	\$122	\$129	\$131	\$145	\$162	\$214	...	...	\$110
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	24 390	674	1 247	1 101	1 018	3 449	4 133	7 514	3 876	1 378	25 583	27 581	719
Less than 15 percent	7 400	—	—	26	42	331	1 025	2 664	2 266	1 046	33 356	38 802	—
15 to 19 percent	5 478	2	43	51	151	751	935	2 296	1 007	242	27 743	29 058	—
20 to 24 percent	4 503	—	62	217	199	857	1 052	1 637	438	41	24 310	24 816	—
25 to 29 percent	2 657	3	144	164	216	687	694	604	123	22	20 767	21 472	6
30 to 34 percent	1 474	20	166	198	137	434	228	224	40	27	17 651	18 794	10
35 percent or more	2 764	535	832	445	273	389	199	89	2	—	10 084	10 859	589
Not computed	114	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 268	114
Median	19.3	50+	42.1	32.3	27.7	23.7	20.5	17.4	13.8	10.8	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	15 752	1 838	3 007	1 424	1 131	2 249	1 564	2 449	1 257	833	16 053	20 521	1 130
Less than 10 percent	7 594	7	149	204	406	1 245	1 273	2 260	1 228	822	26 894	31 364	2
10 to 14 percent	3 270	9	685	792	521	817	258	157	24	7	13 215	14 514	20
15 to 19 percent	1 733	103	969	305	170	130	27	24	5	—	8 985	9 812	17
20 to 24 percent	908	153	606	86	29	28	4	2	—	—	6 975	7 481	23
25 to 29 percent	555	243	284	14	3	9	2	—	—	—	5 438	5 991	77
30 to 34 percent	422	228	174	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 814	5 364	106
35 percent or more	1 165	1 000	140	11	2	12	—	—	—	—	3 359	3 473	790
Not computed	105	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	95
Median	10.4	38.3	18.5	13.2	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.8

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	22 979	4 644	4 790	2 848	1 996	3 778	2 218	1 861	648	196	11 804	13 724	4 246
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 467	497	1 042	793	671	1 537	1 274	1 132	401	120	17 475	18 612	704
15 to 24 years	1 590	154	255	308	197	364	200	94	6	12	13 490	14 411	173
25 to 34 years	2 548	121	297	199	261	660	535	354	111	10	17 963	18 326	212
35 to 44 years	1 195	83	147	68	68	194	255	290	73	17	20 512	20 342	157
45 to 64 years	1 349	63	145	93	76	222	195	311	178	66	21 547	24 233	86
65 years and over	785	76	198	125	69	97	89	83	33	15	12 370	15 754	76
Male householder, no wife present	5 046	985	906	683	431	925	495	391	176	54	12 313	14 195	757
15 to 24 years	1 262	282	287	212	110	246	72	53	—	—	10 731	11 218	277
25 to 34 years	1 841	198	180	280	228	429	289	156	59	22	15 332	16 197	170
35 to 44 years	651	94	111	83	47	90	68	90	55	13	14 495	17 408	84
45 to 64 years	746	197	137	74	18	124	58	81	45	12	11 318	14 848	130
65 years and over	546	214	191	34	28	36	8	11	17	7	6 031	9 605	96
Female householder, no husband present	10 466	3 162	2 842	1 372	894	1 316	449	338	71	22	8 758	10 009	2 785
15 to 24 years	2 026	544	723	256	124	221	46	94	9	9	8 420	9 743	595
25 to 34 years	2 860	507	673	560	331	506	176	93	14	—	11 116	11 561	620
35 to 44 years	1 022	217	216	131	191	164	59	33	11	—	11 489	11 584	259
45 to 64 years	1 895	473	528	256	113	278	141	87	13	6	9 574	11 339	435
65 years and over	2 663	1 421	702	169	135	147	27	31	24	7	4 794	6 993	876
Median age	33.9	49.5	34.8	30.5	30.2	30.7	32.6	37.0	43.6	48.1	...	...	36.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	10 612	1 998	2 365	1 375	952	1 955	926	742	236	63	11 715	13 233	2 076
1975 to 1978	7 285	1 343	1 297	925	711	1 199	845	686	215	64	12 773	14 552	1 221
1970 to 1974	2 750	721	562	287	238	383	263	213	69	14	10 801	12 621	536
1960 to 1969	1 401	382	302	136	44	154	132	148	84	19	10 303	14 425	248
1959 or earlier	931	200	264	125	51	87	52	72	44	36	10 030	15 028	165
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 533	4 428	4 668	2 797	1 973	3 759	2 210	1 861	646	191	11 940	13 851	4 057
0.50 or less	15 412	3 172	3 331	1 943	1 365	2 535	1 391	1 142	404	129	11 548	13 448	2 298
0.51 to 1.00	6 494	1 145	1 180	748	591	1 126	743	675	229	57	13 236	14 844	1 509
1.01 to 1.50	539	105	122	90	17	76	67	44	13	5	11 181	13 806	214
1.51 or more	88	6	35	16	—	22	9	—	—	—	10 469	11 551	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	446	216	122	51	23	19	8	—	2	5	5 243	7 282	189
0.50 or less	253	141	55	29	16	4	8	—	—	—	4 655	6 223	113
0.51 to 1.00	140	51	48	22	4	15	—	—	—	—	6 319	7 393	43
1.01 to 1.50	14	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 833	23 602	9
1.51 or more	39	18	16	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	5 750	7 895	24
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	22 970	4 638	4 790	2 848	1 996	3 778	2 215	1 861	648	196	11 806	13 726	4 240
Central heating system	22 026	4 368	4 596	2 692	1 946	3 688	2 114	1 802	643	177	11 903	13 794	3 971
Air conditioning	17 535	2 827	3 497	2 223	1 629	3 157	1 842	1 610	568	182	12 838	14 749	2 291
Central system	7 944	780	1 212	965	756	1 781	1 010	906	401	133	15 696	17 285	709
Vehicles available	18 826	2 228	3 783	2 535	1 819	3 662	2 157	1 821	628	193	13 692	15 378	2 356
1	11 814	1 857	3 038	1 929	1 191	2 072	824	665	177	61	11 312	12 700	1 808
2 or more	7 012	371	745	606	628	1 590	1 333	1 156	451	132	18 716	19 889	548
House heating fuel	22 970	4 638	4 790	2 848	1 996	3 778	2 215	1 861	648	196	11 806	13 726	4 240
Utility gas	15 831	3 257	3 499	2 002	1 464	2 452	1 524	1 191	359	83	11 448	13 085	3 047
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 276	167	171	103	89	245	164	245	62	30	17 143	18 504	158
Electricity	5 098	1 021	954	659	417	997	457	332	195	66	12 178	14 333	842
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	576	138	94	69	23	67	55	81	32	17	12 029	16 682	137
Other	189	55	72	15	3	17	15	12	—	—	8 065	9 772	56
Median rooms	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.7	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 664	4 530	4 561	2 711	1 917	3 577	2 058	1 613	566	131	11 605	13 325	4 107
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 299	1 454	386	145	66	81	100	55	—	12	4 296	6 762	1 148
\$100 to \$149	2 990	844	860	397	240	306	202	109	25	7	6 632	10 214	679
\$150 to \$199	5 638	1 114	1 541	920	521	829	358	276	68	11	10 446	11 624	1 077
\$200 to \$249	5 296	618	1 096	728	588	1 129	583	418	109	27	13 376	14 645	642
\$250 to \$299	3 125	233	349	365	333	798	480	403	145	19	16 904	17 593	266
\$300 to \$349	919	43	87	69	61	233	154	181	72	19	19 483	20 965	90
\$350 to \$399	368	2	20	—	26	68	72	84	73	23	24 474	27 071	13
\$400 to \$499	121	12	—	16	2	17	19	25	28	2	23 854	23 428	12
\$500 or more	73	—	3	—	19	13	12	10	13	3	20 313	24 675	—
No cash rent	835	210	219	71	61	103	78	52	33	8	9 750	12 744	180
Median	\$194	\$141	\$176	\$191	\$208	\$225	\$232	\$242	\$274	\$279	...	...	\$155
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 512	1 172	232	49	6	18	22	13	—	—	3 846	4 638	891
\$100 to \$149	1 788	699	550	194	103	149	60	23	—	10	6 604	8 186	537
\$150 to \$199	3 700	828	1 166	593	300	427	212	139	26	9	9 459	10 605	684
\$200 to \$249	4 072	722	922	694	425	700	325	213	62	7	11 412	12 489	706
\$250 to \$299	4 566	573	845	627	605	1 022	426	296	138	34	13 483	14 782	599
\$300 to \$349	2 834	236	364	299	239	678	459	453	96	10	16 911	17 490	291
\$350 to \$399	1 305	49	147	129	89	275	281	239	85	11	19 396	19 868	90
\$400 to \$499	769	29	108	50	51	153	140	143	62	33	19 841	21 349	21
\$500 or more	283	8	8	5	38	52	55	42	64	7	21 949	24 308	180
No cash rent	835	210	219	71	61	103	78	52	33	8	9 750	12 744	180
Median	\$242	\$165	\$212	\$234	\$257	\$272	\$294	\$311	\$321	\$299	...	...	\$190
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 702	113	176	171	183	674	719	1 074	469	123	23 675	25 025	151
15 to 19 percent	3 919	290	245	415	440	1 234	836	404	55	—	17 430	17 091	265
20 to 24 percent	3 645	286	566	658	633	1 095	343	55	9	—	13 734	13 629	160
25 to 29 percent	2 265	259	666	605	362	312	44	17	—	—	10 857	10 888	187
30 to 34 percent	1 524	167	662	454	119	86	25	11	—	—	9 578	9 655	173
35 to 49 percent	2 360	517	1 332	318	111	69	13	—	—	—	7 354	7 664	438
50 percent or more	3 159	2 433	695	19	8	4	—	—	—	—	3 478	3 596	2 298
Not computed	1 090	465	219	71	61	103	78	52	33	8	6 923	9 674	435
Median	23.7	50+	33.9	25.6	22.4	19.3	16.6	13.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 390	1 642	2 641	2 937	3 022	3 036	4 885	3 173	2 000	1 054	382
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 008	335	259	324	321	244	253	139	74	59	313
2 persons	6 129	578	750	754	662	787	1 121	812	444	221	370
3 persons	5 553	333	590	563	739	736	1 309	670	457	156	387
4 persons	6 255	245	572	780	819	718	1 319	956	570	276	400
5 persons	2 908	131	272	333	283	363	626	372	326	202	413
6 persons	999	20	154	108	129	122	146	148	83	89	386
7 persons	412	—	27	54	47	49	91	64	42	38	428
8 or more persons	126	—	17	21	22	17	20	12	4	13	359
Median	3.23	2.34	3.03	3.19	3.21	3.16	3.32	3.45	3.54	3.83	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	20 024	1 058	2 035	2 261	2 409	2 496	4 211	2 828	1 801	925	395
15 to 24 years	777	18	90	49	142	174	169	88	33	14	376
25 to 34 years	6 475	102	399	604	778	956	1 765	1 086	591	194	422
35 to 44 years	5 737	119	520	653	620	584	1 197	1 008	646	390	428
45 to 64 years	6 459	648	925	892	794	737	1 034	601	515	313	348
65 years and over	576	171	101	63	75	45	46	45	16	14	263
Male householder, no wife present	1 525	133	152	222	152	195	292	193	102	84	377
15 to 24 years	142	25	12	37	11	26	22	6	—	3	296
25 to 34 years	576	24	19	71	65	100	156	76	58	7	404
35 to 44 years	358	6	38	24	50	43	57	74	25	41	432
45 to 64 years	369	51	77	69	19	26	48	35	19	25	291
65 years and over	80	27	6	7	—	—	9	2	—	8	267
Female householder, no husband present	2 841	451	454	454	461	345	382	152	97	45	307
15 to 24 years	60	26	15	—	2	5	12	—	—	—	213
25 to 34 years	657	22	54	152	148	93	114	31	32	11	334
35 to 44 years	683	38	80	127	120	101	123	50	36	8	340
45 to 64 years	1 081	246	249	144	139	128	108	29	21	17	266
65 years and over	360	119	56	31	52	18	25	42	8	9	258
Median age	39.7	54.0	46.8	41.7	39.6	37.2	36.2	37.3	38.6	41.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	3 563	49	181	198	202	437	957	737	523	279	473
1975 to 1978	9 803	217	402	839	1 197	1 369	2 447	1 714	1 074	544	436
1970 to 1974	5 221	317	628	811	834	709	972	524	262	164	351
1960 to 1969	4 397	667	1 066	859	653	392	404	165	126	65	277
1959 or earlier	1 406	392	364	230	136	129	105	33	15	2	243
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	186	48	32	48	9	12	24	9	3	1	264
4 rooms	2 083	498	416	367	304	193	219	56	24	6	267
5 rooms	6 343	628	1 064	1 144	962	980	979	447	119	20	317
6 rooms	6 305	270	734	767	810	870	1 529	791	383	151	383
7 rooms	4 781	155	257	366	623	548	1 155	855	602	220	440
8 or more rooms	4 692	43	138	245	314	433	979	1 015	869	656	519
Median	6.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	4 163	37	30	108	183	364	1 080	1 103	883	375	525
1970 to 1974	3 616	71	107	222	436	447	954	707	440	232	454
1960 to 1969	5 235	213	511	822	811	763	1 041	610	335	129	367
1950 to 1959	3 299	397	587	552	447	415	459	262	91	89	313
1940 to 1949	2 354	280	463	331	286	303	438	125	52	76	318
1939 or earlier	5 723	644	943	902	859	744	913	366	199	153	322
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	112	40	36	22	3	6	5	—	—	—	222
\$10,000 to \$19,999	828	261	243	173	88	23	29	8	3	—	231
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 189	444	562	516	280	247	108	9	15	8	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 033	540	843	680	673	602	545	125	25	—	297
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 487	182	538	645	793	818	1 157	308	41	5	355
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 146	116	273	455	561	631	1 189	668	229	24	403
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 199	43	134	373	482	530	1 337	1 271	793	236	476
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 017	13	2	38	109	127	389	558	543	238	559
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 083	—	10	23	24	45	125	206	295	355	655
\$150,000 or more	296	3	—	12	9	7	1	20	56	188	750+
Median	\$51 200	\$31 500	\$36 200	\$41 100	\$45 100	\$47 800	\$54 800	\$65 800	\$77 500	\$101 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	7 400	970	1 562	1 429	1 131	756	856	380	187	129	291
15 to 19 percent	5 478	190	488	555	690	961	1 410	675	363	146	392
20 to 24 percent	4 503	129	226	296	540	588	1 166	909	478	171	447
25 to 29 percent	2 657	82	125	178	235	319	656	519	362	181	459
30 to 34 percent	1 474	63	89	184	88	120	295	233	258	144	472
35 percent or more	2 764	173	142	271	338	284	487	446	350	273	433
Not computed	114	35	9	24	—	8	15	11	2	10	277
Median	19.3	12.9	13.5	15.2	17.8	18.9	20.7	22.9	24.7	27.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	24 390	1 642	2 641	2 937	3 022	3 036	4 885	3 173	2 000	1 054	382
Steam or hot water system	1 204	86	130	85	156	159	272	129	94	93	396
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 331	1 363	2 267	2 651	2 649	2 709	4 255	2 844	1 735	858	382
Other built-in electric units	1 068	25	70	86	109	92	269	175	149	93	460
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	334	67	116	53	34	23	30	5	—	6	243
Other means	453	101	58	62	74	53	59	20	22	4	304
Air conditioning	22 157	1 397	2 277	2 537	2 711	2 692	4 538	3 038	1 938	1 029	390
Central system	16 379	549	1 165	1 567	1 878	1 995	3 615	2 793	1 852	965	427
1 or more individual room units	5 778	848	1 112	970	833	697	923	245	86	64	298
House heating fuel	24 390	1 642	2 641	2 937	3 022	3 036	4 885	3 173	2 000	1 054	382
Utility gas	19 360	1 539	2 436	2 656	2 674	2 515	3 619	2 118	1 248	555	357
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 450	43	61	104	122	218	368	280	124	130	460
Electricity	3 278	46	108	165	176	265	836	735	598	349	506
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	183	4	21	7	25	26	44	24	14	18	418
Other	119	10	15	5	25	12	18	16	16	2	369

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 752	89	844	2 800	3 889	2 946	3 365	1 079	740	127
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	4 585	39	513	1 267	1 242	718	555	163	88	110
2 persons	7 512	35	267	1 271	1 863	1 433	1 751	505	387	131
3 persons	1 936	15	35	160	449	413	565	214	85	144
4 persons	940	—	17	61	177	216	286	102	81	150
5 persons	447	—	12	18	112	79	129	51	46	151
6 persons	236	—	—	23	30	66	45	34	38	150
7 persons	72	—	—	—	9	15	23	10	15	176
8 or more persons	24	—	—	—	7	6	11	—	—	146
Median	1.94	1.66	1.32	1.60	1.88	2.03	2.14	2.25	2.23	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	9 356	30	232	1 237	2 255	1 860	2 391	785	566	137
15 to 24 years	74	—	2	9	17	6	19	9	12	158
25 to 34 years	313	4	—	24	114	65	62	26	18	131
35 to 44 years	603	—	16	26	116	95	190	99	61	163
45 to 64 years	4 354	4	63	442	927	1 000	1 269	406	243	144
65 years and over	4 012	22	151	736	1 081	694	851	245	232	126
Male householder, no wife present	1 282	15	155	293	327	222	191	45	34	114
15 to 24 years	31	6	4	7	6	5	—	3	—	95
25 to 34 years	72	—	12	20	25	2	11	—	2	104
35 to 44 years	80	—	19	12	20	5	6	10	8	111
45 to 64 years	355	—	33	103	79	72	35	18	15	113
65 years and over	744	9	87	151	197	138	139	14	9	116
Female householder, no husband present	5 114	44	457	1 270	1 307	864	783	249	140	115
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	2	8	2	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	60	5	—	16	7	18	14	—	—	128
35 to 44 years	174	—	6	29	29	34	56	11	9	142
45 to 64 years	1 518	—	59	277	419	315	288	107	53	125
65 years and over	3 350	39	392	946	844	495	425	131	78	109
Median age	65.4	71.0	72.4	69.5	66.3	63.5	62.3	60.2	60.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	467	4	12	58	118	53	136	59	27	145
1975 to 1978	1 491	5	59	253	284	217	409	165	99	142
1970 to 1974	1 567	6	95	219	320	274	411	152	90	138
1960 to 1969	3 602	27	105	392	811	799	821	376	271	140
1959 or earlier	8 625	47	573	1 878	2 356	1 603	1 588	327	253	119
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	548	21	105	216	120	50	17	12	7	92
4 rooms	3 498	52	443	1 025	970	554	367	69	18	106
5 rooms	5 390	2	197	1 069	1 524	1 128	1 129	267	74	123
6 rooms	3 505	8	68	409	836	755	1 044	257	128	139
7 rooms	1 642	—	12	56	339	353	426	264	192	157
8 or more rooms	1 119	6	19	25	100	106	382	210	321	193
Median	5.2	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	518	4	26	45	81	58	132	116	56	167
1970 to 1974	722	—	19	61	79	86	260	130	87	172
1960 to 1969	2 058	7	48	155	342	424	593	285	204	154
1950 to 1959	3 136	7	158	368	774	614	824	234	157	136
1940 to 1949	2 225	17	90	480	623	445	402	88	80	121
1939 or earlier	7 093	54	503	1 691	1 990	1 319	1 154	226	156	116
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	431	12	66	145	92	80	29	7	—	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 496	36	243	422	464	141	144	33	13	103
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 190	14	299	939	941	541	371	70	15	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 308	15	164	846	1 045	650	452	75	61	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 723	12	48	371	846	639	642	128	37	128
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 846	—	15	60	328	545	684	159	55	149
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 763	—	9	2	135	321	812	356	128	176
\$80,000 to \$99,999	461	—	—	2	18	27	152	143	119	211
\$100,000 to \$149,999	423	—	—	13	15	2	79	82	232	250+
\$150,000 or more	111	—	—	—	5	—	—	26	80	250+
Median	\$38 300	\$17 300	\$22 500	\$28 900	\$34 600	\$40 800	\$50 600	\$64 000	\$92 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	7 594	61	365	1 261	1 950	1 432	1 658	543	324	128
10 to 14 percent	3 270	9	173	609	761	597	758	229	134	128
15 to 19 percent	1 733	—	141	327	409	346	318	95	97	124
20 to 24 percent	908	—	47	201	212	166	195	35	52	124
25 to 29 percent	555	6	26	144	128	70	118	45	18	120
30 to 34 percent	422	—	21	65	126	78	73	34	25	125
35 percent or more	1 165	7	64	157	283	253	238	86	77	132
Not computed	105	6	7	36	20	4	7	12	13	104
Median	10.4	10—	11.5	11.0	10—	10.3	10.1	10—	11.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	15 752	89	844	2 800	3 889	2 946	3 365	1 079	740	127
Steam or hot water system	1 107	—	46	123	230	266	284	73	85	140
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 242	72	660	2 347	3 312	2 483	2 876	929	563	127
Other built-in electric units	424	—	9	24	106	69	102	49	65	152
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	349	—	53	140	69	55	30	—	2	97
Other means	630	17	76	166	172	73	73	28	25	108
Air conditioning	13 723	49	615	2 308	3 350	2 664	3 044	1 000	693	130
Central system	8 072	19	203	945	1 712	1 573	2 189	837	594	143
1 or more individual room units	5 651	30	412	1 363	1 638	1 091	855	163	99	116
House heating fuel	15 752	89	844	2 800	3 889	2 946	3 365	1 079	740	127
Utility gas	14 078	67	779	2 668	3 631	2 658	2 904	826	545	124
Battled, tank, or LP gas	629	—	16	39	63	107	209	131	64	171
Electricity	748	17	43	54	150	130	156	90	108	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	265	—	4	35	43	44	88	28	23	154
Other	32	5	2	4	2	7	8	4	—	136

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units-----	49 240	6 371	6 513	8 753	12 304	15 299	22 979	2 575	3 052	3 245	5 895	8 212
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families-----	34 858	5 183	4 911	6 580	8 516	9 668	7 467	799	975	997	1 951	2 745
15 to 24 years-----	1 221	264	298	205	230	224	1 590	206	266	236	452	430
25 to 34 years-----	7 849	1 995	1 351	1 141	1 467	1 895	2 548	313	410	304	725	796
35 to 44 years-----	7 241	1 483	1 470	1 529	1 391	1 368	1 195	111	115	155	342	472
45 to 64 years-----	12 896	1 269	1 469	2 872	3 819	3 467	1 349	87	114	172	302	674
65 years and over-----	5 651	172	323	833	1 609	2 714	785	82	70	130	130	373
Male householder, no wife present-----	4 030	474	549	654	979	1 374	5 046	560	608	634	1 365	1 879
15 to 24 years-----	289	23	78	61	68	59	1 262	157	130	155	417	403
25 to 34 years-----	986	223	169	169	222	203	1 841	242	289	228	456	626
35 to 44 years-----	613	112	121	71	160	149	651	46	80	86	191	248
45 to 64 years-----	1 041	85	125	262	250	319	746	82	76	83	147	358
65 years and over-----	1 101	31	56	91	279	644	546	33	33	82	154	244
Female householder, no husband present-----	10 352	714	1 053	1 519	2 809	4 257	10 466	1 216	1 469	1 614	2 579	3 588
15 to 24 years-----	188	25	43	41	50	29	2 026	272	273	288	675	518
25 to 34 years-----	1 022	175	222	186	232	207	2 860	330	403	404	741	982
35 to 44 years-----	1 064	137	202	213	258	254	1 022	101	148	150	313	310
45 to 64 years-----	3 264	239	367	586	995	1 077	1 895	143	238	256	416	842
65 years and over-----	4 814	138	219	493	1 274	2 690	2 663	370	407	516	434	936
Median age-----	50.1	37.3	40.4	48.5	54.7	59.2	33.9	31.4	32.3	35.1	31.3	38.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980-----	5 323	1 884	890	731	798	1 020	10 612	1 783	1 587	1 459	2 802	2 981
1975 to 1978-----	14 110	4 487	2 268	2 347	2 374	2 634	7 285	792	1 073	1 148	1 715	2 557
1970 to 1974-----	8 596	—	3 355	1 579	1 699	1 963	2 750	—	392	380	795	1 183
1960 to 1969-----	9 218	—	—	4 096	2 421	2 701	1 401	—	—	258	347	796
1959 or earlier-----	11 993	—	—	—	5 012	6 981	931	—	—	—	236	695
ROOMS												
1 room-----	31	2	1	12	3	13	505	9	7	60	90	339
2 rooms-----	137	23	15	28	21	50	1 591	117	198	281	336	659
3 rooms-----	1 046	32	77	123	296	518	4 938	634	528	648	1 267	1 861
4 rooms-----	8 418	794	1 175	1 054	2 734	2 661	7 688	1 186	1 230	1 273	1 962	2 037
5 rooms-----	14 258	1 508	1 508	2 464	4 127	4 651	4 558	359	657	684	1 298	1 560
6 rooms-----	11 336	1 566	1 336	2 116	2 721	3 597	2 327	177	306	177	684	983
7 or more rooms-----	14 014	2 446	2 401	2 956	2 402	3 809	1 372	93	126	122	258	773
Median-----	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	49 032	6 366	6 513	8 737	12 258	15 158	22 533	2 550	3 046	3 220	5 810	7 907
0.50 or less-----	32 682	3 952	3 810	5 672	8 320	10 928	15 412	1 876	2 327	2 248	3 688	5 273
0.51 to 1.00-----	15 579	2 351	2 598	2 948	3 679	4 003	6 494	638	657	888	1 904	2 407
1.01 to 1.50-----	723	63	100	115	237	208	539	27	55	84	171	202
1.51 or more-----	48	—	5	2	22	19	88	9	7	—	47	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	208	5	—	16	46	141	446	25	6	25	85	305
0.50 or less-----	135	—	—	2	28	105	253	17	—	22	44	170
0.51 to 1.00-----	57	—	—	8	16	33	140	2	—	—	39	99
1.01 to 1.50-----	10	5	—	—	2	3	14	—	—	3	—	11
1.51 or more-----	6	—	—	6	—	—	39	6	6	—	2	25
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person-----	9 075	680	875	1 256	2 441	3 823	10 050	1 160	1 354	1 502	2 310	3 724
2 persons-----	16 827	1 918	1 743	2 896	4 540	5 730	6 297	731	960	911	1 593	2 102
3 persons-----	9 087	1 483	1 286	1 640	2 287	2 391	2 993	317	355	428	917	976
4 persons-----	8 366	1 428	1 657	1 787	1 738	1 756	2 075	250	215	200	682	678
5 persons-----	3 785	592	652	786	790	965	873	70	67	113	198	425
6 or more persons-----	2 100	270	300	388	508	634	691	47	101	61	195	287
Median-----	2.42	2.90	3.00	2.64	2.32	2.17	1.73	1.67	1.68	1.63	1.90	1.68
Total persons-----	137 097	19 622	20 343	25 927	32 570	38 635	47 840	5 179	5 927	6 439	12 847	17 448
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached-----	44 227	5 256	4 844	7 819	11 854	14 454	8 830	448	488	946	2 917	4 031
2-----	844	54	77	50	118	545	3 170	339	413	344	995	1 079
3 and 4-----	376	112	31	39	68	126	3 222	429	344	472	718	1 259
5 to 9-----	254	39	84	34	39	58	2 514	291	307	301	578	1 037
10 to 49-----	311	65	132	26	15	73	3 156	614	878	602	439	623
50 or more-----	48	6	—	8	17	17	1 449	370	419	390	137	133
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	3 180	839	1 345	777	193	26	638	84	203	190	111	50
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment-----	49 240	6 371	6 513	8 753	12 304	15 299	22 970	2 575	3 052	3 245	5 895	8 203
Steam or hot water system-----	2 849	166	163	387	617	1 516	3 850	74	127	381	1 192	2 076
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump-----	42 186	5 391	5 784	7 686	10 758	12 567	15 419	1 789	2 183	2 263	3 883	5 301
Other built-in electric units-----	1 895	642	436	437	249	131	2 190	674	664	378	312	162
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace-----	837	29	49	70	393	296	567	30	29	91	244	173
Other means-----	1 473	143	81	173	287	789	944	8	49	132	264	491
Air conditioning-----	43 562	5 952	6 052	8 183	11 076	12 299	17 535	2 396	2 876	2 744	4 051	5 468
Central system-----	29 373	5 615	5 251	6 584	8 866	5 057	7 944	2 044	2 067	1 556	1 197	1 080
1 or more individual room units-----	14 189	337	801	1 599	4 210	7 242	9 591	352	809	1 188	2 854	4 388
House heating fuel-----	49 240	6 371	6 513	8 753	12 304	15 299	22 970	2 575	3 052	3 245	5 895	8 203
Utility gas-----	38 876	2 201	4 417	7 527	11 253	13 478	15 831	670	1 335	2 221	4 943	6 662
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	3 988	1 116	822	598	432	1 020	1 276	110	111	164	179	712
Electricity-----	5 357	2 929	1 222	550	437	219	5 098	1 795	1 606	811	539	347
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.-----	752	43	15	64	158	472	576	—	—	36	173	367
Other-----	267	82	37	14	24	110	189	—	—	13	61	115
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	2 441	164	239	399	608	1 031	4 246	417	415	570	1 284	1 560
Percent below poverty level-----	5.0	2.6	3.7	4.6	4.9	6.7	18.5	16.2	13.6	17.6	21.8	19.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000-----	3 308	171	265	450	876	1 546	4 644	484	500	680	1 281	1 699
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	5 583	332	489	765	1 481	2 516	4 790	432	516	540	1 392	1 910
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	3 256	260	332	489	884	1 291	2 848	222	369	448	609	1 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	2 928	272	408	355	728	1 165	1 996	272	178	300	540	706
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	7 139	916	943	1 071	1 922	2 287	3 778	620	591	627	794	1 146
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	6 855	991	955	1 205	1 731	1 973	2 218	228	366	262	630	732
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	11 531	2 028	1 732	2 419	2 619	2 733	1 861	187	341	282	455	596
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	5 893	1 030	909	1 384	1 318	1 252	648	98	147	84	162	157
\$50,000 or more-----	2 747	371	480	615	745	536	196	32	44	22	32	66
Median-----	\$21 757	\$25 909	\$24 302	\$25 130	\$20 749	\$17 439	\$11 804	\$13 874	\$14 480	\$12 246	\$11 127	\$11 035
Mean-----	\$24 297	\$27 894	\$27 458	\$26 928	\$23 781	\$20 363	\$13 724	\$14 719	\$16 136	\$13 832	\$13 049	\$12 956

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
The SMSA												
Occupied housing units	49 240	44 227	1 833	3 180	22 979	8 830	3 170	3 222	2 514	3 156	1 449	638
Condominium housing units	732	236	496	—	140	37	6	15	32	25	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	34 858	32 239	877	1 742	7 467	4 554	819	699	389	603	139	264
15 to 24 years	1 221	872	21	328	1 590	755	197	238	91	183	6	120
25 to 34 years	7 849	7 127	209	513	2 548	1 508	348	234	158	204	18	78
35 to 44 years	7 241	6 897	93	251	1 195	919	66	55	33	68	29	25
45 to 64 years	12 896	12 136	306	454	1 349	1 010	84	84	52	86	5	28
65 years and over	5 651	5 207	248	196	785	362	124	88	55	62	81	13
Male householder, no wife present	4 030	3 220	270	540	5 046	1 496	639	881	720	933	225	152
15 to 24 years	289	181	16	92	1 262	411	157	200	149	259	36	50
25 to 34 years	986	737	93	156	1 841	578	235	331	259	363	41	34
35 to 44 years	613	486	48	79	651	165	117	131	125	53	35	25
45 to 64 years	1 041	825	82	134	746	189	58	172	105	173	25	24
65 years and over	1 101	991	31	79	546	153	72	47	82	85	88	19
Female householder, no husband present	10 352	8 768	686	898	10 466	2 780	1 712	1 642	1 405	1 620	1 085	222
15 to 24 years	188	95	16	77	2 026	393	347	378	366	393	82	67
25 to 34 years	1 022	783	77	162	2 860	763	601	515	395	455	71	60
35 to 44 years	1 064	902	60	102	1 022	367	178	160	140	137	29	11
45 to 64 years	3 264	2 828	163	273	1 895	649	295	296	233	311	64	47
65 years and over	4 814	4 160	370	284	2 663	608	291	293	271	324	839	37
Median age	50.1	50.3	57.2	40.4	33.9	35.0	31.7	31.4	31.9	31.2	72.5	29.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 323	4 340	297	686	10 612	3 613	1 499	1 751	1 273	1 619	487	370
1975 to 1978	14 110	12 223	507	1 380	7 285	2 785	1 084	961	790	984	550	131
1970 to 1974	8 596	7 426	335	835	2 750	1 179	348	278	260	313	284	88
1960 to 1969	9 218	8 757	233	228	1 401	605	145	188	139	186	111	27
1959 or earlier	11 993	11 481	461	51	931	648	94	44	52	54	17	22
ROOMS												
1 room	31	14	7	10	505	41	37	26	83	197	115	6
2 rooms	137	88	15	34	1 591	124	110	403	318	368	266	2
3 rooms	1 046	715	129	202	4 938	751	679	1 084	778	839	690	117
4 rooms	8 418	6 115	602	1 701	7 688	2 487	1 464	1 098	873	1 259	183	324
5 rooms	14 258	12 723	569	966	4 558	2 526	634	315	352	385	187	159
6 rooms	11 336	10 828	314	194	2 327	1 738	184	203	70	106	3	23
7 or more rooms	14 014	13 744	197	73	1 372	1 163	62	93	40	2	5	7
Median	5.6	5.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 032	44 049	1 813	3 170	22 533	8 777	3 112	3 136	2 410	3 098	1 374	626
0.50 or less	32 682	29 345	1 382	1 955	15 412	5 188	2 206	2 344	1 865	2 324	1 115	370
0.51 to 1.00	15 579	14 051	393	1 135	6 494	3 210	823	730	511	745	241	234
1.01 to 1.50	723	616	35	72	539	338	77	36	28	20	18	22
1.51 or more	48	37	3	8	88	41	6	26	6	9	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	208	178	20	10	446	53	58	86	104	58	75	12
0.50 or less	135	109	18	8	253	17	46	52	74	28	33	3
0.51 to 1.00	57	53	2	2	140	30	4	23	24	17	42	—
1.01 to 1.50	10	10	—	—	14	—	—	5	6	—	—	3
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	39	6	8	6	—	13	—	6
BEDROOMS												
None	35	18	7	10	879	68	68	123	165	327	122	6
1	2 648	2 072	272	304	7 840	1 373	1 058	1 603	1 363	1 290	1 044	109
2	16 629	13 419	1 060	2 150	9 887	3 968	1 756	1 288	876	1 373	218	408
3	22 627	21 557	393	677	3 486	2 661	241	196	67	158	51	112
4	6 240	6 128	75	37	717	614	42	12	29	8	9	3
5 or more	1 061	1 033	26	2	170	146	5	—	14	—	5	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 308	2 828	173	307	4 644	1 359	491	628	601	587	804	174
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 583	4 685	316	582	4 790	1 584	700	774	583	727	275	147
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 256	2 784	104	368	2 848	978	468	466	306	468	90	72
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 928	2 418	131	379	1 996	820	333	310	265	195	22	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 139	6 200	274	665	3 778	1 464	503	563	457	588	98	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 855	6 286	212	357	2 218	1 151	290	251	117	315	55	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 531	10 760	362	409	1 861	1 041	253	161	147	148	74	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 893	5 650	162	81	648	318	108	58	24	101	31	8
\$50,000 or more	2 747	2 616	99	32	196	115	24	11	14	27	—	5
Median	\$21 757	\$22 561	\$17 832	\$14 697	\$11 804	\$14 006	\$12 105	\$11 121	\$10 596	\$11 410	\$4 686	\$9 917
Mean	\$24 297	\$25 005	\$21 538	\$16 042	\$13 724	\$15 703	\$14 204	\$12 342	\$11 891	\$13 435	\$8 413	\$11 642
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	49 240	44 227	1 833	3 180	22 970	8 827	3 170	3 222	2 514	3 156	1 449	632
Steam or hot water system	2 849	2 664	165	20	3 850	697	385	666	1 046	675	375	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42 186	37 761	1 519	2 906	15 419	6 743	2 433	2 178	1 140	1 781	566	578
Other built-in electric units	1 895	1 722	95	78	2 190	381	169	256	277	618	482	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	837	758	16	63	567	365	79	35	6	64	14	4
Other means	1 473	1 322	38	113	944	641	104	87	18	18	12	37
Air conditioning	43 562	39 210	1 650	2 702	17 535	5 977	2 432	2 631	1 958	2 804	1 240	493
Central system	29 373	26 781	989	1 603	7 944	2 219	1 159	1 236	871	1 747	542	170
Vehicles available	46 652	41 933	1 694	3 025	18 826	7 784	2 740	2 698	1 890	2 616	533	565
1	16 189	13 795	842	1 552	11 814	3 607	1 918	2 057	1 475	1 976	446	335
2 or more	30 463	28 138	852	1 473	7 012	4 177	822	641	415	640	87	230
House heating fuel	49 240	44 227	1 833	3 180	22 970	8 827	3 170	3 222	2 514	3 156	1 449	632
Utility gas	38 876	35 494	1 321	2 061	15 831	6 546	2 604	2 556	1 731	1 373	574	447
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 988	3 123	100	765	1 276	995	42	10	31	61	—	137
Electricity	5 357	4 642	392	323	5 098	834	480	617	633	1 655	839	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	752	721	20	11	576	385	42	37	75	21	12	8
Other	267	247	—	20	189	67	2	6	44	46	24	—
Water heating fuel	49 155	44 144	1 833	3 178	22 942	8 810	3 164	3 217	2 514	3 156	1 449	632
Utility gas	34 044	31 474	1 214	1 356	14 424	5 913	2 465	2 303	1 637	1 251	537	318
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 089	2 430	65	494	1 021	773	43	27	39	36	20	83
Electricity	12 074	10 204	542	1 328	7 388	2 089	648	863	807	1 864	892	225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	15	8	—	82	29	—	24	23	—	—	6
Other	25	21	—	27	27	6	8	—	8	—	—	—
Family householder	39 535	36 281	1 117	2 137	11 203	6 122	1 497	1 172	745	1 005	286	376
With own children under 18 years	19 550	18 024	369	1 157	6 547	3 802	979	649	365	406	119	227
With own children under 6 years	7 978	7 167	182	629	3 836	2 142	560	443	222	243	73	153
Female householder, no husband present	3 652	3 161	169	322	3 262	1 373	372	372	322	335	147	98
With own children under 18 years	1 736	1 472	61	203	2 421	986	503	313	243	197	98	81
With own children under 6 years	366	310	15	41	1 189	442	227	180	145	98	67	30
Nonfamily householder	9 705	7 946	716	1 043	11 776	2 708	1 673	2 050	1 769	2 151	1 163	262
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 441	2 103	117	221	4 246	1 492	515	561	468	534	511	165
Percent below poverty level	5.0	4.8	6.4	6.9	18.5	16.9	16.2	17.4	18.6	16.9	35.3	25.9

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	49 240	9 075	16 827	9 087	8 366	3 785	1 376	556	168	2.42	137 097
Nonrelatives present	1 128	—	547	240	183	69	33	42	14	2.57	3 680
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 214	694	394	69	51	—	6	—	—	1.37	1 956
4 rooms	8 418	3 025	3 394	1 236	516	180	46	14	7	1.85	17 008
5 rooms	14 258	2 997	5 513	2 577	2 093	790	240	40	8	2.25	36 079
6 rooms	11 336	1 509	3 852	2 443	2 143	870	364	109	46	2.63	33 108
7 rooms	7 326	521	2 194	1 430	1 932	850	252	128	19	3.16	24 071
8 or more rooms	6 688	329	1 480	1 332	1 631	1 095	468	265	88	3.62	24 875
Median	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 032	8 985	16 746	9 076	8 357	3 777	1 373	550	168	2.43	136 665
1.00 or less	48 261	8 985	16 745	9 071	8 311	3 597	1 084	393	75	2.40	132 085
1.01 to 1.50	723	—	—	5	42	180	283	149	64	5.98	4 247
1.51 or more	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	29	7.83	333
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	208	90	81	11	9	8	3	6	—	1.67	432
1.00 or less	192	90	81	9	4	8	—	—	—	1.57	319
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	2	5	—	3	—	—	4.10	45
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	44 227	7 434	15 193	8 171	7 803	3 617	1 322	522	165	2.47	124 995
2 or more	1 833	662	655	295	134	42	18	24	3	1.89	4 507
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 180	979	979	621	429	126	36	10	—	2.12	7 595
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	40 142	6 593	13 641	7 489	7 195	3 355	1 235	484	150	2.49	113 725
Less than \$10,000	543	168	244	68	31	14	2	16	—	1.92	1 179
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 324	757	862	337	170	106	71	19	2	1.97	5 107
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 379	1 573	1 997	740	604	359	78	17	11	2.06	11 946
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 341	1 593	2 501	1 316	1 133	471	224	68	35	2.33	19 502
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 210	1 104	2 490	1 398	1 353	574	204	53	34	2.51	21 154
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 992	663	2 028	1 304	1 155	525	190	112	15	2.73	17 719
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6 962	514	2 171	1 460	1 681	735	265	104	32	3.05	21 987
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 478	109	763	514	647	316	85	38	6	3.21	8 359
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 506	78	451	297	354	197	82	39	8	3.25	5 186
\$150,000 or more	407	34	134	55	67	58	34	18	7	3.15	1 586
Median	\$46 100	\$34 900	\$44 400	\$49 200	\$52 300	\$52 600	\$51 700	\$54 700	\$47 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	49 240	9 075	16 827	9 087	8 366	3 785	1 376	556	168	2.42	137 097
Median income	\$21 757	\$9 346	\$20 897	\$25 289	\$26 227	\$27 050	\$27 929	\$34 345	\$34 211	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	21.2	13.4	15.7	17.6	17.3	16.6	14.7	13.4	...	...
With a mortgage	19.3	27.8	18.9	18.5	19.0	18.8	18.9	16.2	15.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.4	17.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 441	1 188	590	215	207	144	60	31	6	1.56	...
Median income	\$2 997	\$2 672	\$2 920	\$3 220	\$3 424	\$5 625	\$6 026	\$10 078	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.6	46.5	37.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.9	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.8	49.1	43.4	42.2	36.3	27.9	40.8	45.0	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	22 979	10 050	6 297	2 993	2 075	873	400	229	62	1.73	47 840
Nonrelatives present	2 214	—	1 446	424	180	83	37	39	5	2.27	5 534
ROOMS											
1 room	505	465	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	586
2 rooms	1 591	1 366	179	30	9	7	—	—	—	1.08	1 838
3 rooms	4 938	3 594	967	276	66	16	9	10	—	1.19	6 606
4 rooms	7 688	3 025	2 754	1 177	558	100	50	24	—	1.80	14 904
5 rooms	4 558	1 192	1 499	740	677	280	106	58	6	2.23	11 548
6 rooms	2 327	269	587	475	443	281	139	101	32	3.15	7 325
7 or more rooms	1 372	139	282	284	322	189	96	36	24	3.43	5 033
Median	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 533	9 756	6 228	2 955	2 046	871	394	227	56	1.74	47 053
1.00 or less	21 906	9 756	6 213	2 931	1 982	748	232	36	8	1.69	43 259
1.01 to 1.50	539	—	—	24	61	100	153	159	42	6.05	3 209
1.51 or more	88	—	15	—	3	23	9	32	6	5.83	585
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	446	294	69	38	29	2	6	2	6	1.26	787
1.00 or less	393	294	55	21	18	2	3	—	—	1.17	601
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	6	5	—	3	—	—	3.70	47
1.51 or more	39	—	14	11	6	—	—	2	6	3.00	139
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 830	2 132	2 626	1 572	1 363	623	284	182	48	2.37	24 040
2	3 170	1 393	949	413	267	80	44	15	9	1.70	6 176
3 and 4	3 222	1 794	852	311	188	38	29	10	—	1.40	5 408
5 to 9	2 514	1 564	611	210	53	58	8	10	—	1.30	3 955
10 to 49	3 156	1 854	839	294	120	25	12	12	—	1.35	4 873
50 or more	1 449	1 118	203	79	29	7	8	—	5	1.15	1 960
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	638	195	217	114	55	42	15	—	—	2.07	1 428
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 664	9 866	5 844	2 736	1 835	738	370	218	57	1.67	44 009
Less than \$100	1 512	1 101	130	98	90	31	10	47	5	1.19	2 368
\$100 to \$149	1 788	1 243	307	94	61	47	31	5	—	1.22	2 891
\$150 to \$199	3 700	2 344	827	314	143	40	19	10	3	1.29	5 814
\$200 to \$249	4 072	1 921	1 153	450	331	99	54	49	15	1.60	7 986
\$250 to \$299	4 566	1 786	1 495	714	363	134	39	35	—	1.83	9 266
\$300 to \$349	2 834	750	1 026	520	328	117	54	33	6	2.15	6 530
\$350 to \$399	1 305	231	402	248	224	121	55	15	9	2.58	3 630
\$400 to \$499	769	119	202	120	173	90	47	10	8	3.03	2 443
\$500 or more	283	45	70	45	47	36	27	10	3	3.09	972
No cash rent	835	326	232	133	75	23	34	4	8	1.89	2 109
Median	\$242	\$202	\$265	\$272	\$286	\$303	\$314	\$246	\$313	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	22 979	10 050	6 297	2 993	2 075	873	400	229	62	1.73	47 840
Median income	\$11 804	\$8 794	\$15 374	\$14 701	\$15 860	\$14 574	\$17 027	\$11 027	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.7	25.9	20.8	22.8	23.3	24.3	23.0	18.5	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 246	1 986	755	532	463	251	110	112	37	1.68	...
Median income	\$3 165	\$2 620	\$3 084	\$3 640	\$4 456	\$4 362	\$4 186	\$5 804	\$6 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.8	48.3	...	...

Table A -- 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
The SMSA																		
Owner-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	9 075	—	—	—	6 063	—	189	698	326	625	836	—	124	356	248	1 883	3 790	50.1
2 persons	16 827	578	1 713	709	2 268	4 788	61	151	148	230	230	—	36	314	270	818	740	65.3
3 persons	9 087	416	2 268	1 340	2 969	666	33	77	88	101	20	—	26	246	292	340	215	59.3
4 persons	8 366	259	2 706	2 636	2 184	125	6	19	37	6	5	—	2	79	142	92	65	43.6
5 persons	3 785	133	910	1 591	975	42	—	39	6	16	2	—	—	22	71	74	4	38.6
6 or more persons	2 100	15	252	965	705	30	—	2	8	12	8	—	—	7	40	6	—	42.9
Median	2.42	2.70	3.48	4.10	2.63	2.09	1.26	1.21	1.44	1.33	1.16	—	1.26	1.99	2.55	1.37	1.14	—
Total persons	137 097	3 594	27 670	30 577	39 026	12 420	455	1 622	1 149	1 722	1 393	—	293	2 171	2 999	5 660	6 346	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 032	1 221	7 839	7 235	12 873	5 618	283	986	611	1 039	1 067	—	176	1 017	1 054	3 243	4 770	50.1
1.01 or more persons per room	771	—	187	201	262	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	34	21	4	41.6
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use	208	—	10	6	23	33	6	—	2	2	2	—	12	5	10	21	44	45.9
1.01 or more persons per room	16	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units																		
With a mortgage	40 142	851	6 788	6 340	10 813	4 588	173	648	438	724	824	—	72	717	857	2 599	3 710	49.6
Less than 15 percent	24 390	777	6 475	5 737	6 459	576	142	576	358	369	80	—	60	657	683	1 081	3 600	39.7
15 to 19 percent	7 400	49	1 023	1 928	3 504	114	31	61	63	143	14	—	13	36	73	256	42	46.5
20 to 24 percent	5 478	213	1 703	1 563	3 318	82	13	96	60	70	8	—	7	78	96	147	34	38.5
25 to 29 percent	4 503	181	1 749	971	653	101	26	159	86	52	13	—	5	117	173	201	16	35.1
30 to 34 percent	2 657	89	1 039	545	364	72	16	112	72	41	12	—	—	86	83	93	33	34.9
35 percent or more	2 474	80	466	282	200	52	20	53	37	8	33	—	—	78	67	102	29	35.8
Median	2 764	155	483	442	405	146	36	95	38	49	33	—	28	253	187	261	183	39.5
Not computed	114	—	12	6	15	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	9	4	21	23	51.4
Total	19.3	22.4	21.4	18.0	14.3	24.3	25.3	24.1	23.2	17.7	27.1	—	40.9	30.4	24.9	23.2	38.2	—
Not mortgaged	15 752	74	313	603	4 354	4 012	31	72	80	355	744	—	12	60	174	1 518	3 350	65.4
Less than 10 percent	7 594	35	204	406	3 253	1 915	15	36	40	200	240	—	2	5	42	530	651	60.2
10 to 14 percent	3 270	18	42	157	675	1 002	3	17	5	91	171	—	—	24	80	376	609	66.2
15 to 19 percent	1 733	2	50	26	215	248	6	2	6	19	88	—	—	7	34	240	598	68.8
20 to 24 percent	908	2	2	6	83	248	—	—	—	8	93	—	—	—	6	53	296	74.8
25 to 29 percent	555	7	—	1	38	95	—	—	—	13	35	—	—	11	—	24	193	74.1
30 to 34 percent	422	12	15	3	56	173	6	12	7	22	57	—	8	13	10	156	621	71.5
35 percent or more	1 165	12	—	—	13	13	1	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	19	45	45	68.5
Median	105	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10.4	10.0	10.0	10—	10—	13.7	—	50+	20.7	12.7	12.9	18.3	—
Total	10.4	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10.4	10.0	10.0	10—	10—	13.7	—	50+	20.7	12.7	12.9	18.3	—
Renter-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	10 050	—	—	—	—	—	733	1 299	468	590	486	—	1 011	1 423	376	1 322	2 342	40.8
2 persons	6 297	842	809	177	625	655	411	401	94	84	51	—	686	662	201	308	251	29.8
3 persons	2 993	416	497	368	369	193	101	93	36	26	9	—	130	391	130	134	44	30.0
4 persons	2 075	214	481	243	177	18	9	29	12	43	—	—	83	230	141	63	21	32.9
5 persons	873	50	226	243	95	6	8	9	32	6	—	—	19	96	78	25	5	36.4
6 or more persons	691	18	135	203	93	8	—	15	9	3	—	—	17	58	96	43	—	38.1
Median	1.73	2.40	3.17	4.09	2.64	2.10	1.36	1.21	1.20	1.13	1.06	—	1.50	1.51	2.17	1.22	1.07	—
Total persons	47 840	4 014	8 546	4 858	4 088	1 768	1 994	2 562	874	1 055	547	—	3 581	5 431	2 577	2 855	3 010	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 533	1 573	2 514	1 182	1 334	778	1 219	1 825	628	702	507	—	1 977	2 830	1 007	1 870	2 587	33.8
1.01 or more persons per room	627	—	137	149	51	9	15	17	13	—	—	—	25	69	60	42	35.4	—
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use	446	17	34	13	15	3	43	16	23	44	39	—	49	30	15	25	76	41.5
1.01 or more persons per room	53	6	5	6	8	3	6	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	37.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units																		
Less than 15 percent	21 664	1 473	2 293	989	1 017	711	1 216	1 782	634	723	533	—	2 003	2 809	1 008	1 842	2 631	33.6
15 to 19 percent	3 702	112	535	263	391	112	157	426	237	226	93	—	192	320	95	271	222	35.8
20 to 24 percent	3 199	215	562	285	381	129	203	496	113	185	77	—	260	339	163	295	357	31.8
25 to 29 percent	2 645	210	187	187	118	129	210	284	79	80	46	—	310	367	181	277	461	32.6
30 to 34 percent	2 245	210	179	73	73	71	163	168	29	29	46	—	174	380	128	186	352	31.4
35 to 49 percent	1 524	112	141	30	40	71	141	51	51	40	28	—	187	86	191	173	173	33.5
50 percent or more	2 360	112	153	87	40	72	141	140	44	44	71	—	281	302	134	232	376	34.3
Median	1 559	113	102	84	62	63	195	156	45	132	117	—	469	472	197	291	532	34.0
Not computed	1 090	110	102	102	124	83	54	55	45	30	57	—	29	63	14	119	158	—
Total	23.7	24.9	20.0	19.9	16.5	23.1	25.3	19.4	17.5	20.3	30.5	—	29.5	24.5	27.3	25.6	27.8	—

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	9 075	2 674	189	698	326	625	836	6 401	124	356	248	1 883	3 790	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 985	2 640	189	698	324	623	806	6 345	113	356	248	1 875	3 753	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	34	—	—	2	2	30	56	11	—	—	8	37	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	7 434	2 090	112	508	264	463	743	5 344	44	255	190	1 576	3 279	
2 or more	662	168	9	67	15	53	24	494	12	49	37	115	281	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	979	416	68	123	47	109	69	563	68	52	21	192	230	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	2 235	398	14	66	23	85	210	1 837	27	3	9	319	1 479	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 652	542	34	70	25	105	308	2 110	19	73	34	583	1 401	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 139	286	51	74	19	43	99	853	36	98	63	346	310	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	645	181	46	46	2	29	58	464	18	68	44	139	195	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 036	487	26	167	79	120	95	549	24	57	67	251	150	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	623	375	14	124	84	113	40	248	—	31	25	98	94	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	535	281	—	109	72	83	17	254	—	24	—	127	103	
\$50,000 or more	111	53	—	21	8	15	9	58	—	—	6	12	40	
Median	99	71	4	21	14	32	—	28	—	2	—	8	18	
Mean	\$9 346	\$14 033	\$12 279	\$17 658	\$20 781	\$17 004	\$8 512	\$8 206	\$11 111	\$12 647	\$13 523	\$10 285	\$6 256	
Mean	\$11 870	\$16 330	\$13 054	\$19 245	\$23 103	\$19 070	\$9 948	\$10 006	\$9 973	\$14 403	\$14 476	\$11 889	\$8 367	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 593	1 790	104	432	240	413	601	4 803	22	232	169	1 438	2 942	
With a mortgage	2 008	905	93	396	196	163	57	1 103	12	214	124	501	252	
Less than \$200	335	76	5	16	6	22	27	259	8	8	5	132	106	
\$200 to \$249	259	75	12	19	8	30	6	184	2	8	27	116	31	
\$250 to \$299	324	142	27	47	20	33	15	182	—	66	23	73	20	
\$300 to \$349	321	101	10	59	30	2	—	220	2	68	28	82	40	
\$350 to \$399	244	143	18	69	39	17	—	101	—	22	17	53	9	
\$400 to \$499	253	169	14	86	32	28	9	84	—	24	21	26	13	
\$500 to \$599	139	107	4	51	30	22	—	32	—	9	—	—	23	
\$600 to \$749	74	52	—	49	—	3	—	22	—	9	3	2	8	
\$750 or more	59	40	3	—	31	6	—	19	—	—	—	17	2	
Median	\$313	\$370	\$313	\$391	\$394	\$295	\$213	\$280	\$180	\$318	\$313	\$252	\$232	
Not mortgaged	4 585	885	11	36	44	250	544	3 700	10	18	45	937	2 690	
Less than \$50	39	9	—	—	—	—	9	30	—	—	—	—	30	
\$50 to \$74	513	136	4	12	16	28	76	377	—	—	—	38	339	
\$75 to \$99	1 267	224	1	7	7	96	113	1 043	—	—	11	209	823	
\$100 to \$124	1 242	239	6	11	12	58	152	1 003	8	7	11	301	676	
\$125 to \$149	718	117	—	—	5	41	71	601	2	5	16	189	389	
\$150 to \$199	555	133	—	6	—	27	100	422	—	6	4	136	276	
\$200 to \$249	163	18	—	—	4	—	14	145	—	—	3	53	89	
\$250 or more	88	9	—	—	—	—	9	79	—	—	—	11	68	
Median	\$110	\$108	\$102	\$96	\$96	\$100	\$112	\$110	\$116	\$135	\$126	\$118	\$106	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.2	20.9	30.9	26.6	24.1	12.8	16.5	21.3	42.5	29.0	23.6	19.1	21.6	
With a mortgage	27.8	25.3	30.9	26.7	25.5	18.5	26.3	31.1	23.0	30.4	28.2	26.6	50+	
Not mortgaged	17.8	13.2	30.8	14.3	10—	10.8	15.7	18.7	50+	13.5	11.6	15.3	20.1	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 188	229	1	54	7	65	102	959	25	3	7	221	703	
Percent below poverty level	13.1	8.6	0.5	7.7	2.1	10.4	12.2	15.0	20.2	0.8	2.8	11.7	18.5	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 050	3 576	733	1 299	468	590	486	6 474	1 011	1 423	376	1 322	2 342	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 756	3 443	705	1 289	445	554	450	6 313	979	1 393	368	1 302	2 271	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	294	133	28	10	23	36	36	161	32	30	8	20	71	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	2 132	874	201	314	90	136	133	1 258	126	248	77	359	448	
2	1 393	412	68	157	93	35	59	981	199	279	47	200	256	
3 and 4	1 794	667	128	262	102	135	40	1 127	222	308	78	238	281	
5 to 9	1 564	585	105	217	87	94	82	979	175	286	66	198	254	
10 to 49	1 854	741	188	292	48	141	72	1 113	232	273	87	244	277	
50 or more	1 118	207	31	35	35	25	81	911	25	18	19	57	792	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	195	90	12	22	13	24	19	105	32	11	2	26	34	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	3 041	874	199	185	79	197	214	2 167	228	124	43	384	1 388	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 668	699	206	140	97	74	182	1 969	519	354	101	407	588	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 393	537	137	255	54	67	24	856	155	340	43	179	139	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	821	303	60	179	27	16	21	518	51	212	68	77	110	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 333	648	106	350	73	98	21	685	49	314	84	159	79	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	407	248	23	145	46	32	2	159	—	62	21	67	9	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	251	165	2	38	58	60	7	86	—	17	16	38	15	
\$50,000 or more	98	79	—	7	28	36	8	19	—	—	—	5	14	
Median	38	23	—	—	6	10	7	15	9	—	—	6	—	
Mean	\$8 794	\$11 001	\$9 177	\$13 471	\$12 870	\$10 896	\$5 533	\$7 942	\$8 001	\$11 717	\$12 537	\$8 715	\$4 495	
Mean	\$10 073	\$12 184	\$9 269	\$13 199	\$15 546	\$14 021	\$8 403	\$8 906	\$7 955	\$12 036	\$12 472	\$10 277	\$6 069	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 866	3 474	693	1 269	458	579	475	6 392	996	1 409	376	1 301	2 310	
Less than \$100	1 101	189	16	9	31	31	102	912	7	22	19	109	755	
\$100 to \$149	1 243	460	79	148	47	123	63	783	96	90	46	205	346	
\$150 to \$199	2 344	895	187	308	159	175	66	1 449	341	357	78	252	421	
\$200 to \$249	1 921	660	181	289	65	72	53	1 261	282	280	79	301	319	
\$250 to \$299	1 786	704	163	280	75	93	93	1 082	209	456	55	184	178	
\$300 to \$349	750	288	39	129	49	42	29	462	45	134	46	128	109	
\$350 to \$399	231	93	22	43	6	16	6	138	—	53	17	49	19	
\$400 to \$499	119	38	—	22	9	—	7	81	—	—	30	16	35	
\$500 or more	45	8	—	8	—	—	—	37	—	8	—	8	21	
No cash rent	326	139	6	33	17	27	56	187	16	9	6	49	107	
Median	\$202	\$209	\$213	\$227	\$195	\$181	\$175	\$198	\$208	\$239	\$227	\$210	\$150	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.9	23.5	28.2	21.2	18.1	21.5	34.7	27.1	31.3	23.3	23.6	28.2	28.9	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 986	523	131	130	53	116	93	1 463	183	109	34	311	826	
Percent below poverty level	19.8	14.6	17.9	10.0	11.3	19.7	19.1	22.6	18.1	7.7	9.0	23.5	35.3	

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 036	211	359	466	Vacant for rent housing units	2 482	961	1 015	506
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	27	5	7	15	1 room	82	25	50	7
4 rooms	208	57	74	77	2 rooms	183	73	73	37
5 rooms	308	38	118	152	3 rooms	651	313	239	99
6 rooms	285	67	70	148	4 rooms	916	333	424	159
7 rooms	127	7	69	51	5 rooms	461	176	169	116
8 or more rooms	81	37	21	23	6 rooms	120	32	24	64
Median	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	7 or more rooms	69	9	36	24
					Median	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 024	211	359	454	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 411	953	977	481
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	12	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	8	38	25
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	135	51	77	7
1	83	21	33	29	1	902	378	367	157
2	393	91	127	175	2	1 205	453	475	277
3	440	76	123	241	3	191	70	68	53
4	110	18	71	21	4	41	6	28	7
5 or more	10	5	5	—	5 or more	8	3	—	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	336	86	88	162	1975 to March 1980	295	126	86	83
1970 to 1974	148	21	61	66	1970 to 1974	228	96	89	43
1960 to 1969	144	21	43	80	1960 to 1969	331	162	88	81
1950 to 1959	91	33	38	20	1950 to 1959	232	74	140	18
1940 to 1949	96	16	37	43	1940 to 1949	456	224	150	82
1939 or earlier	221	34	92	95	1939 or earlier	940	279	462	199
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	835	144	332	359	1, detached or attached	823	246	366	211
2 or more	111	64	14	33	2	334	132	191	11
Mobile home or trailer	90	3	13	74	3 and 4	302	110	92	100
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	366	128	156	82
Central heating system	1 035	211	359	465	10 to 49	480	266	135	79
Other means	1	—	—	—	50 or more	70	39	15	16
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	107	40	60	7
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	766	144	300	322	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 444	961	993	490
Less than \$10,000	6	—	—	6	Less than \$100	215	72	108	35
\$10,000 to \$19,999	36	1	16	19	\$100 to \$149	419	143	201	75
\$20,000 to \$29,999	117	32	50	35	\$150 to \$199	774	315	315	144
\$30,000 to \$39,999	154	30	54	70	\$200 to \$249	584	257	218	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999	115	18	50	47	\$250 to \$299	272	109	95	68
\$50,000 to \$59,999	109	2	49	58	\$300 to \$399	149	43	50	56
\$60,000 to \$79,999	171	30	63	78	\$400 or more	31	22	6	3
\$80,000 to \$99,999	28	19	4	5	Median	\$181	\$188	\$170	\$197
\$100,000 or more	30	12	14	4					
Median	\$45 800	\$45 900	\$46 000	\$45 600					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	766	6	153	269	308	30	45 800		2 444	215	1 193	856	149	31	181
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	759	6	146	269	308	30	46 200		2 381	185	1 163	853	149	31	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	7	—	—	—	12 500		63	30	30	3	—	—	111
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		135	38	78	8	8	3	120
1	67	—	43	18	6	—	27 800		899	35	559	260	45	—	272
2	215	6	71	106	32	—	36 200		1 179	127	455	499	73	25	101
3	371	—	37	133	184	17	52 900		186	4	76	83	20	3	216
4	109	—	2	12	82	13	68 900		37	11	17	6	3	—	154
5 or more	4	—	—	—	4	—	72 500		8	—	8	—	—	—	152
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	228	—	7	34	170	17	62 000		295	6	63	149	49	28	258
1970 to 1974	63	—	1	24	32	6	60 100		215	10	65	114	26	—	232
1960 to 1969	107	—	21	28	51	7	52 300		331	45	115	148	23	—	202
1950 to 1959	80	—	28	39	13	—	36 200		232	13	149	61	6	3	185
1940 to 1949	86	6	36	40	4	—	30 200		454	66	296	83	9	—	155
1939 or earlier	202	—	60	104	38	—	34 300		917	75	505	301	36	—	172
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	766	6	153	269	308	30	45 800		785	105	424	198	52	6	159
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		1 552	98	716	617	96	25	195
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		107	12	53	41	1	—	180

Table A—14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	38 656	499	2 143	4 987	6 966	7 064	5 834	6 872	2 425	1 470	396	46 600	51 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	28 412	249	1 145	2 870	4 698	5 241	4 521	5 957	2 091	1 312	328	50 000	55 000
15 to 24 years -----	841	19	19	152	228	226	98	58	22	19	—	40 100	42 600
25 to 34 years -----	6 588	29	122	460	1 095	1 553	1 300	1 476	415	127	11	50 300	52 800
35 to 44 years -----	6 108	35	153	229	750	993	1 040	1 676	656	455	121	58 500	63 700
45 to 64 years -----	10 380	74	462	1 237	1 557	1 648	1 644	2 196	883	535	144	51 100	56 200
65 years and over -----	4 495	92	389	792	1 068	821	439	551	115	176	52	39 100	45 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 679	86	170	539	519	507	330	328	100	66	34	40 500	45 600
15 to 24 years -----	164	—	6	51	52	43	5	7	—	—	—	35 600	36 200
25 to 34 years -----	616	18	31	51	118	157	111	108	19	—	3	46 200	47 400
35 to 44 years -----	432	7	5	53	68	87	33	96	37	24	22	49 600	61 800
45 to 64 years -----	673	45	40	134	117	116	99	49	36	28	9	40 100	46 000
65 years and over -----	794	16	88	250	164	104	82	68	8	14	—	32 900	36 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 565	164	828	1 578	1 749	1 316	983	587	234	92	34	36 700	40 200
15 to 24 years -----	65	16	4	7	19	17	2	—	—	—	—	32 000	28 100
25 to 34 years -----	689	10	49	74	168	172	121	64	25	6	—	42 000	43 800
35 to 44 years -----	737	4	32	113	190	151	97	103	32	4	11	43 100	47 300
45 to 64 years -----	2 485	48	201	482	519	475	354	232	121	42	11	39 800	43 300
65 years and over -----	3 589	86	542	902	853	501	409	188	56	40	12	32 600	36 200
Median age -----	49.7	60.5	63.1	60.2	52.5	46.2	46.1	44.1	45.1	47.6	48.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 884	50	75	271	633	762	669	890	360	131	43	52 200	56 500
1975 to 1978 -----	10 891	74	296	907	1 520	1 977	1 729	2 702	987	571	128	53 600	58 000
1970 to 1974 -----	6 496	67	268	719	962	1 249	1 052	1 289	540	288	62	49 900	54 800
1960 to 1969 -----	7 652	75	500	1 071	1 374	1 290	1 261	1 272	394	304	111	46 100	51 300
1959 or earlier -----	9 733	233	1 004	2 019	2 477	1 786	1 123	719	144	176	52	36 300	39 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	689	88	282	154	91	39	25	—	—	5	5	18 700	24 200
4 rooms -----	5 369	211	861	1 682	1 586	680	219	93	31	3	3	29 600	30 600
5 rooms -----	11 313	115	710	1 959	2 905	2 937	1 629	837	140	76	5	39 900	40 900
6 rooms -----	9 393	54	185	805	1 621	2 097	2 074	2 062	319	155	21	49 700	51 000
7 rooms -----	6 209	23	76	298	585	860	1 155	2 117	749	304	42	60 900	62 800
8 or more rooms -----	5 683	8	29	89	178	451	732	1 763	1 186	927	320	75 400	83 700
Median -----	5.7	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	11	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	10000—	28 400
1 -----	1 821	143	508	548	337	131	70	51	2	23	8	23 800	28 200
2 -----	11 628	254	1 169	2 809	3 189	2 283	1 065	630	153	73	3	34 800	36 800
3 -----	19 051	88	389	1 407	2 974	3 920	3 724	4 612	1 206	590	141	51 700	55 200
4 -----	5 314	2	64	207	411	675	885	1 397	884	630	159	65 900	71 900
5 or more -----	831	6	13	16	51	55	90	182	180	153	85	80 200	90 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 585	20	35	110	204	479	826	1 820	683	317	91	65 600	70 000
1970 to 1974 -----	4 206	47	25	159	351	727	734	1 160	653	308	42	61 000	65 400
1960 to 1969 -----	7 001	47	98	376	768	1 275	1 502	2 002	567	306	60	55 600	59 300
1950 to 1959 -----	6 188	52	260	780	1 457	1 418	864	829	200	267	61	43 500	49 400
1940 to 1949 -----	4 397	74	293	788	1 210	973	530	296	83	113	37	38 700	42 900
1939 or earlier -----	12 279	259	1 432	2 774	2 976	2 192	1 378	765	239	159	105	35 700	39 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 330	109	467	637	462	280	164	103	76	19	13	29 200	34 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 014	156	522	1 041	957	666	350	243	27	46	6	32 700	35 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	2 431	81	185	636	659	397	216	161	58	20	18	34 700	38 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	2 082	28	181	375	563	482	234	166	22	29	2	38 200	39 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 494	34	365	917	1 317	1 260	746	606	126	119	4	40 900	43 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 559	24	200	572	1 109	1 272	1 066	1 003	202	107	4	46 700	48 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9 641	63	152	607	1 361	1 922	1 947	2 508	755	294	32	53 400	56 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 940	4	67	161	435	615	931	1 542	741	359	85	63 000	67 200
\$50,000 or more -----	2 165	—	4	41	103	170	180	540	418	477	232	81 900	94 000
Median -----	\$22 686	\$9 631	\$11 115	\$13 697	\$18 212	\$21 608	\$25 509	\$29 576	\$34 197	\$39 632	\$60 374	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 941	\$11 945	\$13 039	\$15 394	\$19 456	\$22 461	\$26 133	\$30 643	\$38 581	\$48 589	\$78 888	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	23 325	105	764	1 908	3 755	4 368	4 013	5 114	1 966	1 047	285	51 700	56 500
Less than 15 percent -----	7 069	14	251	536	1 300	1 382	1 187	1 441	550	288	120	50 400	56 300
15 to 19 percent -----	5 299	34	143	403	773	1 102	907	1 159	494	239	45	51 900	56 700
20 to 24 percent -----	4 331	18	85	332	619	778	848	1 066	353	201	31	53 600	57 200
25 to 29 percent -----	2 547	5	79	178	393	434	457	636	219	117	29	53 900	57 700
30 to 34 percent -----	1 416	5	41	127	227	249	255	269	147	81	15	51 600	57 900
35 percent or more -----	2 565	29	137	322	436	421	327	535	195	121	42	48 200	54 400
Not computed -----	98	—	28	10	7	2	32	8	8	—	3	50 300	49 300
Median -----	19.3	21.3	19.1	20.2	18.7	18.6	19.4	19.8	19.3	19.9	17.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	15 331	394	1 379	3 079	3 211	2 696	1 821	1 758	459	423	111	38 700	43 700
Less than 10 percent -----	7 475	126	484	1 206	1 585	1 336	1 064	1 072	300	222	80	42 200	47 600
10 to 14 percent -----	3 183	111	289	690	640	565	370	341	78	83	16	37 700	42 100
15 to 19 percent -----	1 691	42	181	414	361	319	142	124	26	72	10	35 400	41 300
20 to 24 percent -----	873	37	111	209	194	159	63	67	19	14	—	33 300	37 000
25 to 29 percent -----	536	9	64	138	116	95	60	48	2	4	—	34 200	36 900
30 to 34 percent -----	392	9	64	78	78	60	46	50	5	2	—	36 200	38 900
35 percent or more -----	1 076	60	183	308	194	160	76	49	19	22	5	29 600	35 400
Not computed -----	105	—	3	36	43	2	—	7	10	4	—	32 600	42 200
Median -----	10.2	13.2	13.5	12.3	10.0	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38 529	453	2 086	4 973	6 964	7 056	5 834	6 872	2 425	1 470	396	46 700	51 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	524	6	90	88	140	109	46	36	—	4	5	34 200	37 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	127	46	57	14	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 000	14 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 000
Heating equipment -----	38 656	499	2 143	4 987	6 966	7 064	5 834	6 872	2 425	1 470	396	46 600	51 400
Central heating system -----	37 653	396	1 934	4 724	6 752	7 013	5 794	6 819	2 388	1 443	390	47 100	51 900
Air conditioning -----	34 662	279	1 518	4 057	6 097	6 427	5 538	6 640	2 325	1 390	391	48 300	53 200
Central system -----	23 779	121	415	1 650	2 997	4 337	4 339	6 083	2 163	1 299	375	54 900	60 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 664	72	332	374	297	245	137	99	69	28	11	32 000	38 000
Percent below poverty level -----	4.3	14.4	15.5	7.5	4.3	3.5	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.9	2.8	...	...

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 262	1 047	1 524	3 346	3 650	4 167	2 558	1 193	702	278	797	245
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 998	56	200	579	1 099	1 349	1 085	649	425	175	381	282
15 to 24 years.....	1 388	—	20	172	331	385	275	127	36	2	40	265
25 to 34 years.....	2 086	18	55	120	385	519	436	259	148	57	89	291
35 to 44 years.....	887	—	16	78	123	151	133	148	123	59	56	318
45 to 64 years.....	959	18	59	106	128	187	157	53	89	43	119	284
65 years and over.....	678	20	50	103	132	107	84	62	29	14	77	248
Male householder, no wife present	4 416	180	455	960	862	886	517	253	108	37	158	230
15 to 24 years.....	1 120	24	60	212	317	299	137	56	6	—	9	238
25 to 34 years.....	1 576	9	133	335	318	309	223	119	54	33	43	246
35 to 44 years.....	602	31	70	160	85	88	76	39	34	—	19	214
45 to 64 years.....	630	21	130	173	97	95	44	33	7	—	30	189
65 years and over.....	488	95	62	80	45	95	37	6	7	4	57	177
Female householder, no husband present	8 848	811	869	1 807	1 689	1 932	956	291	169	66	258	225
15 to 24 years.....	1 681	16	95	422	401	482	206	16	9	—	34	239
25 to 34 years.....	2 387	30	119	487	509	757	307	104	35	20	19	253
35 to 44 years.....	798	15	57	111	142	204	129	64	55	14	7	267
45 to 64 years.....	1 555	73	217	323	299	280	195	77	22	11	58	223
65 years and over.....	2 427	677	381	464	338	209	119	30	48	21	140	160
Median age	33.7	73.3	52.6	33.9	30.0	29.4	30.9	32.6	37.0	38.2	56.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 167	245	515	1 403	1 651	2 261	1 499	750	471	216	156	265
1975 to 1978.....	6 141	359	447	1 075	1 272	1 375	770	359	199	59	226	242
1970 to 1974.....	2 252	237	331	479	443	343	197	59	27	—	136	201
1960 to 1969.....	1 100	142	148	245	233	136	58	23	5	3	107	193
1959 or earlier.....	602	64	83	144	51	52	34	2	—	—	172	175
ROOMS												
1 room.....	444	125	173	87	36	5	2	—	11	—	5	129
2 rooms.....	1 429	279	398	455	196	47	23	—	—	10	21	152
3 rooms.....	4 346	525	520	1 455	945	683	106	38	7	—	67	186
4 rooms.....	6 748	74	261	904	1 668	2 046	1 123	337	152	20	163	259
5 rooms.....	3 624	31	116	350	579	988	810	293	185	42	230	284
6 rooms.....	1 787	13	30	76	170	313	395	413	189	72	116	330
7 or more rooms.....	884	—	26	19	56	85	99	112	158	134	195	377
Median	4.0	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.4	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	19 262	1 047	1 524	3 346	3 650	4 167	2 558	1 193	702	278	797	245
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 905	941	1 402	3 288	3 613	4 167	2 556	1 180	702	278	778	248
0.50 or less.....	13 467	795	966	2 507	2 517	3 010	1 769	696	409	184	614	243
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 047	139	406	709	992	1 111	714	465	278	80	153	259
1.01 to 1.50.....	358	7	25	60	88	46	73	19	15	14	11	245
1.51 or more.....	33	—	5	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	357	106	122	58	37	—	2	13	—	—	19	121
0.50 or less.....	198	54	94	15	25	—	—	—	—	—	10	120
0.51 to 1.00.....	131	52	28	28	4	—	2	13	—	—	4	109
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	159
1.51 or more.....	14	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	175
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 102	519	409	577	562	487	234	78	67	21	148	197
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 938	473	324	562	559	487	232	78	67	21	135	203
1.01 or more persons per room.....	106	—	8	20	29	21	13	10	—	3	2	236
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	164	46	85	15	3	—	2	—	—	—	13	115
1.01 or more persons per room.....	21	—	—	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	165
BEDROOMS												
None.....	801	150	289	246	75	5	20	—	11	—	5	144
1.....	6 977	836	915	2 164	1 524	1 064	250	64	24	10	126	187
2.....	8 499	40	232	811	1 786	2 601	1 761	665	216	58	329	274
3.....	2 452	21	52	112	228	469	476	399	369	138	188	326
4.....	447	—	29	13	37	28	49	61	72	47	111	360
5 or more.....	86	—	7	—	—	—	2	4	10	25	38	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	6 648	107	310	787	1 203	1 267	1 158	560	407	199	650	274
2.....	2 828	75	207	542	675	528	381	243	135	14	28	243
3 and 4.....	2 854	83	217	859	603	562	252	177	61	34	6	221
5 to 9.....	2 234	77	271	565	461	619	147	28	27	17	22	222
10 to 49.....	2 811	101	238	423	506	985	423	90	16	4	25	256
50 or more.....	1 266	594	223	62	22	96	136	78	51	4	—	108
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	621	10	58	108	180	110	61	17	5	6	66	225
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 375	184	168	73	284	750	342	274	138	110	52	278
1970 to 1974.....	2 798	223	88	155	346	840	626	275	136	42	67	283
1960 to 1969.....	2 772	234	133	305	562	659	458	177	132	38	74	260
1950 to 1959.....	2 218	32	121	395	526	475	271	178	86	32	102	249
1940 to 1949.....	2 503	80	221	571	557	496	339	72	100	10	57	225
1939 or earlier.....	6 596	294	793	1 847	1 375	947	522	217	110	46	445	205
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	17 948	492	1 297	3 128	3 566	4 096	2 506	1 133	659	274	797	251
4 or more.....	1 314	555	227	218	84	71	52	60	43	4	—	119
With elevator.....	974	555	171	55	15	32	39	60	43	4	—	88
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 303	221	413	759	690	550	399	169	68	34	...	218
15 to 19 percent.....	3 512	199	242	591	689	862	562	210	129	28	...	252
20 to 24 percent.....	3 286	241	160	524	621	735	542	295	145	23	...	256
25 to 29 percent.....	2 118	214	106	361	426	513	249	115	100	34	...	245
30 to 34 percent.....	1 368	60	136	207	232	376	178	98	45	36	...	256
35 to 49 percent.....	2 082	91	196	367	473	610	341	187	88	86	...	256
50 percent or more.....	2 593	15	237	499	636	610	341	119	111	25	...	242
Not computed.....	1 000	6	34	38	26	48	—	—	16	12	...	797
Median	23.5	22.1	22.8	22.9	23.5	24.4	22.8	23.7	25.0	31.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	19 262	1 047	1 524	3 346	3 650	4 167	2 558	1 193	702	278	797	245
Central heating system.....	18 664	1 014	1 430	3 166	3 570	4 111	2 503	1 174	679	278	739	247
Air conditioning	15 393	715	1 082	2 368	2 839	3 631	2 253	1 025	620	253	607	255
Central system.....	7 138	152	213	405	905	2 197	1 458	797	497	213	301	289

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)			
Owner-occupied housing units	47 468	3 101	5 295	3 134	2 847	6 875	6 687	11 156	5 681	2 692	21 849	24 421	2 226	
Married-couple families	33 741	631	2 030	1 577	1 688	4 952	5 451	9 864	5 182	2 366	25 425	28 176	699	
15 to 24 years	1 211	18	71	80	142	341	339	182	38	—	19 382	19 555	28	
25 to 34 years	7 612	45	133	269	328	1 507	1 721	2 735	727	147	24 426	25 048	71	
35 to 44 years	6 987	94	134	194	218	707	1 035	2 595	1 457	553	29 001	31 911	157	
45 to 64 years	12 400	175	444	452	474	1 456	1 791	3 692	2 616	1 300	28 535	31 989	194	
65 years and over	5 531	299	1 248	582	526	941	565	660	344	366	15 574	21 099	249	
Male householder, no wife present	3 846	390	624	354	245	689	585	575	210	174	17 095	20 071	229	
15 to 24 years	274	15	50	71	44	45	27	18	—	4	12 557	14 239	4	
25 to 34 years	925	59	65	74	61	203	179	199	47	38	20 011	21 769	47	
35 to 44 years	599	28	25	21	11	142	109	163	61	39	22 972	26 134	12	
45 to 64 years	1 977	90	132	46	44	155	212	148	62	88	20 597	24 855	70	
65 years and over	1 071	198	352	142	85	144	58	47	40	5	9 816	12 340	96	
Female householder, no husband present	9 881	2 080	2 641	1 203	914	1 234	651	717	289	152	10 456	13 294	1 298	
15 to 24 years	171	32	34	36	20	31	—	17	1	—	11 354	11 871	34	
25 to 34 years	990	94	211	198	163	169	54	66	24	11	12 399	14 133	109	
35 to 44 years	939	70	114	129	169	220	127	37	60	13	14 815	16 744	101	
45 to 64 years	3 109	378	689	435	276	511	305	359	97	59	12 976	15 843	293	
65 years and over	4 672	1 506	1 593	405	286	303	165	238	107	69	7 311	10 778	761	
Median age	50.2	69.9	67.8	58.4	53.5	45.9	42.5	43.3	47.6	52.2	...	...	64.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	5 117	153	403	348	339	849	935	1 370	481	239	22 476	24 113	146
1975 to 1978	13 626	398	916	714	699	2 225	2 190	3 942	1 783	759	24 684	26 372	383
1970 to 1974	8 281	478	707	423	479	1 155	1 201	2 140	1 219	479	23 718	25 991	465
1960 to 1969	8 821	654	939	578	439	1 056	1 161	2 041	1 321	632	23 500	26 368	430
1959 or earlier	11 623	1 418	2 330	1 071	891	1 590	1 200	1 663	877	583	15 313	19 673	802

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 273	3 025	5 254	3 106	2 841	6 866	6 673	11 140	5 676	2 692	21 904	24 479	2 179
1.01 or more persons per room	666	11	48	28	70	87	109	198	92	23	23 684	24 781	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	195	76	41	28	6	9	14	16	5	—	8 375	10 492	47
1.01 or more persons per room	16	—	2	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	17 500	17 746	—
Heating equipment	47 468	3 101	5 295	3 134	2 847	6 875	6 687	11 156	5 681	2 692	21 849	24 421	2 226
Central heating system	46 081	2 757	5 019	3 025	2 735	6 667	6 577	11 012	5 612	2 677	22 155	24 725	1 985
Air conditioning	42 116	2 274	4 489	2 660	2 413	5 928	6 019	10 325	5 400	2 608	22 726	25 321	1 689
Central system	28 570	1 009	2 213	1 440	1 377	3 816	4 126	7 802	4 469	2 318	25 301	28 203	824
Vehicles available	45 017	2 058	4 498	2 932	2 698	6 719	6 661	11 102	5 664	2 685	22 695	25 318	1 637
1	15 496	1 446	3 308	1 779	1 508	2 693	1 916	1 912	656	278	14 514	16 758	1 013
2 or more	29 521	612	1 190	1 153	1 190	4 026	4 745	9 190	5 008	2 407	26 601	29 812	624
House heating fuel	47 468	3 101	5 295	3 134	2 847	6 875	6 687	11 156	5 681	2 692	21 849	24 421	2 226
Utility gas	37 436	2 475	4 519	2 571	2 330	5 442	5 164	8 601	4 424	1 910	21 338	23 783	1 724
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 946	281	362	275	253	668	661	835	401	210	20 971	23 335	234
Electricity	5 093	191	302	216	210	572	741	1 559	782	520	26 456	30 741	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	728	117	89	57	36	112	108	120	43	46	18 074	20 657	84
Other	265	37	23	15	18	81	13	41	31	6	17 587	19 605	35
Median rooms	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.1	...	...	4.9

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	23 325	621	1 119	1 034	962	3 286	4 014	7 249	3 697	1 343	25 654	27 714	631
Less than \$200	1 489	181	209	137	106	252	219	270	102	13	16 623	18 151	127
\$200 to \$249	2 483	68	215	203	135	486	479	589	259	49	21 470	22 596	79
\$250 to \$299	2 778	74	222	228	198	413	526	756	299	62	22 317	23 441	70
\$300 to \$349	2 876	56	147	131	167	604	499	788	394	90	23 278	25 080	74
\$350 to \$399	2 943	52	106	112	97	511	598	1 014	346	107	24 844	25 605	72
\$400 to \$499	4 748	73	108	118	156	573	970	1 765	820	165	26 527	28 219	73
\$500 to \$599	3 082	67	53	36	63	303	438	1 181	719	222	29 153	31 611	77
\$600 to \$749	1 929	32	33	47	18	113	217	695	493	281	30 926	35 619	38
\$750 or more	997	18	26	22	31	68	191	265	354	34 241	50 735	21	
Median	\$385	\$292	\$281	\$289	\$313	\$341	\$374	\$411	\$453	\$584	...	...	\$327
Not mortgaged	15 331	1 709	2 895	1 397	1 120	2 208	1 545	2 392	1 243	822	16 230	20 722	1 033
Less than \$50	75	25	26	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	8 224	12 645	18
\$50 to \$74	781	224	313	61	44	52	41	37	2	7	7 697	9 746	107
\$75 to \$99	2 733	496	806	356	205	363	263	188	29	27	10 453	12 777	280
\$100 to \$124	3 732	460	765	400	360	617	385	450	253	42	14 174	16 644	252
\$125 to \$149	2 888	252	458	318	204	408	321	613	223	91	17 255	19 705	165
\$150 to \$199	3 324	183	376	201	243	555	370	750	466	180	21 161	24 231	152
\$200 to \$249	1 067	41	118	34	41	115	112	221	161	224	27 238	34 384	32
\$250 or more	731	28	33	27	23	98	46	116	109	251	34 496	51 926	27
Median	\$128	\$106	\$110	\$118	\$122	\$129	\$131	\$146	\$162	\$214	...	...	\$111

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	23 325	621	1 119	1 034	962	3 286	4 014	7 249	3 697	1 343	25 654	27 714	631
Less than 15 percent	7 069	—	—	26	37	322	966	2 526	2 176	1 016	33 474	38 906	—
15 to 19 percent	5 299	2	37	51	142	713	910	2 232	972	240	27 839	29 139	—
20 to 24 percent	4 331	—	46	210	185	822	1 038	1 596	393	41	24 299	24 796	—
25 to 29 percent	2 547	3	121	144	216	649	682	594	116	22	20 942	21 624	—
30 to 34 percent	1 416	20	159	189	129	419	224	212	40	24	17 647	18 774	10
35 percent or more	2 565	498	756	414	253	361	194	89	—	—	10 172	10 947	523
Not computed	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 332	98
Median	19.3	50+	42.2	32.3	27.7	23.7	20.6	17.5	13.8	10.9	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	15 331	1 709	2 895	1 397	1 120	2 208	1 545	2 392	1 243	822	16 230	20 722	1 033
Less than 10 percent	7 475	7	144	204	400	1 227	1 259	2 209	1 214	811	26 850	31 416	2
10 to 14 percent	3 183	5	668	765	516	794	253	151	24	7	13 244	14 532	11
15 to 19 percent	1 691	98	932	305	170	130	27	24	5	—	9 068	9 892	17
20 to 24 percent	873	138	586	86	29	28	4	2	—	—	7 001	7 541	14
25 to 29 percent	536	239	269	14	3	9	2	—	—	—	5 398	5 993	73
30 to 34 percent	392	216	156	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 769	5 354	101
35 percent or more	1 076	911	140	11	2	12	—	—	—	—	3 427	3 537	720
Not computed	105	95	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	2500—	39 753	95
Median	10.2	38.0	18.4	13.2	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	47.0

Table A — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	20 524	3 760	4 173	2 619	1 840	3 472	2 071	1 774	619	196	12 223	14 204	3 235
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 953	437	960	731	610	1 439	1 199	1 072	385	120	17 668	18 837	590
15 to 24 years -----	1 500	148	250	277	191	333	195	88	6	12	13 482	14 434	167
25 to 34 years -----	2 327	99	261	181	234	608	490	349	95	10	18 134	18 495	166
35 to 44 years -----	1 083	67	123	68	52	194	230	259	73	17	20 579	20 732	117
45 to 64 years -----	1 291	55	136	86	64	212	195	299	178	66	21 895	24 662	78
65 years and over -----	752	68	190	119	69	92	89	77	33	15	12 479	15 949	62
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 574	879	748	625	410	840	471	379	168	54	12 713	14 531	660
15 to 24 years -----	1 166	246	252	206	110	227	72	53	—	—	11 032	11 491	249
25 to 34 years -----	1 635	167	119	252	207	394	272	151	51	22	15 716	16 622	134
35 to 44 years -----	619	85	102	75	47	84	68	90	55	13	15 027	17 874	75
45 to 64 years -----	653	187	106	61	18	99	51	74	45	12	11 373	15 030	120
65 years and over -----	501	194	169	31	28	36	8	11	17	7	6 167	10 005	82
Female householder, no husband present -----	8 997	2 444	2 465	1 263	820	1 193	401	323	66	22	9 249	10 458	1 985
15 to 24 years -----	1 704	363	640	233	109	201	46	94	9	9	8 974	10 500	395
25 to 34 years -----	2 421	333	557	518	312	451	149	87	14	—	11 547	12 104	409
35 to 44 years -----	812	113	176	113	164	153	53	29	11	—	12 561	12 615	133
45 to 64 years -----	1 601	349	434	242	108	241	126	82	13	6	10 181	12 011	296
65 years and over -----	2 459	1 286	658	157	127	147	27	31	19	7	4 862	7 086	752
Median age -----	34.0	55.3	35.1	30.7	30.0	30.9	32.5	36.6	44.5	48.1	...	...	37.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 473	1 610	2 093	1 231	884	1 814	848	702	228	63	12 099	13 633	1 655
1975 to 1978 -----	6 513	1 083	1 070	886	663	1 095	800	649	203	64	13 320	15 057	906
1970 to 1974 -----	2 415	578	490	253	206	356	245	213	60	14	11 378	13 209	352
1960 to 1969 -----	1 280	314	288	131	44	136	126	138	84	19	10 725	14 978	184
1959 or earlier -----	843	175	232	118	43	71	52	72	44	36	10 307	15 710	138
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20 162	3 561	4 079	2 585	1 833	3 453	2 069	1 774	617	191	12 361	14 337	3 066
0.50 or less -----	14 283	2 691	3 069	1 858	1 285	2 392	1 352	1 118	389	129	11 859	13 815	1 881
0.51 to 1.00 -----	5 471	832	918	659	531	980	655	624	215	57	14 037	15 593	1 079
1.01 to 1.50 -----	372	38	78	68	17	59	62	32	13	5	12 794	15 962	100
1.51 or more -----	36	—	14	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	15 667	13 751	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	362	199	94	34	7	19	2	—	2	5	4 715	6 820	169
0.50 or less -----	200	136	40	18	—	4	2	—	—	—	4 143	4 943	105
0.51 to 1.00 -----	134	51	48	16	4	15	—	—	—	—	6 111	7 167	43
1.01 to 1.50 -----	14	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5 833	23 602	9
1.51 or more -----	14	6	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	8 333	13 536	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	20 521	3 760	4 173	2 619	1 840	3 472	2 068	1 774	619	196	12 222	14 203	3 235
Central heating system -----	19 780	3 573	4 018	2 490	1 802	3 401	1 985	1 720	614	177	12 308	14 249	3 055
Air conditioning -----	16 234	2 557	3 137	2 117	1 524	2 900	1 733	1 540	544	182	13 002	14 950	1 997
Central system -----	7 443	755	1 083	703	708	1 654	951	870	386	133	15 800	17 438	644
Vehicles available -----	17 274	1 899	3 409	2 357	1 676	3 371	2 031	1 734	604	193	13 950	15 665	1 953
1 -----	10 624	1 536	2 721	1 827	1 078	1 875	739	617	170	61	11 444	12 905	1 431
2 or more -----	6 650	363	688	530	598	1 496	1 292	1 117	434	132	18 924	20 076	522
House heating fuel -----	20 521	3 760	4 173	2 619	1 840	3 472	2 068	1 774	619	196	12 222	14 203	3 235
Utility gas -----	14 056	2 580	3 071	1 827	1 348	2 247	1 428	1 118	354	83	11 884	13 567	2 273
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 244	151	171	101	89	243	158	239	62	30	17 183	18 677	142
Electricity -----	4 549	886	801	614	377	898	412	324	171	66	12 392	14 621	683
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	521	108	76	62	23	67	55	81	32	17	14 076	17 847	107
Other -----	151	35	54	15	3	17	15	12	—	—	9 088	11 368	30
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.7	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	19 262	3 646	3 962	2 508	1 761	3 271	1 916	1 530	537	131	12 017	13 784	3 102
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 697	1 043	265	122	47	66	87	55	—	12	4 418	7 409	693
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 550	663	750	367	209	262	168	104	20	7	8 942	10 440	504
\$150 to \$199 -----	5 043	934	1 367	852	487	747	339	238	68	11	10 647	11 781	880
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 874	566	959	671	545	1 050	563	391	102	27	13 606	14 851	536
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 889	205	305	350	304	738	450	390	128	19	17 075	17 759	232
\$300 to \$349 -----	855	43	80	59	61	212	128	181	72	19	19 545	21 225	84
\$350 to \$399 -----	368	2	20	—	26	68	72	84	73	23	24 474	27 071	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	121	12	—	16	2	17	19	25	28	2	23 854	23 428	12
\$500 or more -----	68	—	3	—	19	8	12	10	13	3	20 833	25 140	—
No cash rent -----	797	178	213	71	61	103	78	52	33	8	10 264	13 247	148
Median -----	\$199	\$151	\$178	\$191	\$209	\$227	\$232	\$245	\$276	\$279	...	...	\$164
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 047	842	130	31	—	16	15	13	—	—	3 844	4 751	519
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 524	571	494	174	82	116	54	23	—	10	6 816	8 350	409
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 346	711	1 063	544	284	393	192	124	26	9	9 566	10 717	577
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 650	584	795	673	377	654	298	203	57	9	11 657	12 797	562
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 167	480	751	602	568	927	400	274	131	34	13 603	15 019	487
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 558	201	303	245	215	635	434	436	79	10	17 289	17 869	234
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 193	38	121	125	85	244	264	220	85	11	19 683	20 196	78
\$400 to \$499 -----	702	29	84	38	51	136	126	143	62	33	20 401	22 097	67
\$500 or more -----	278	12	8	5	38	47	55	42	64	7	22 132	24 415	21
No cash rent -----	797	178	213	71	61	103	78	52	33	8	10 264	13 247	148
Median -----	\$245	\$169	\$211	\$234	\$259	\$273	\$295	\$312	\$324	\$299	...	...	\$197
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	3 303	81	84	140	156	613	646	1 020	440	123	24 460	25 967	80
15 to 19 percent -----	3 512	171	205	387	391	1 138	790	375	55	—	17 778	17 591	136
20 to 24 percent -----	3 286	204	504	619	581	989	325	55	9	—	13 860	13 873	81
25 to 29 percent -----	2 118	240	591	602	341	288	39	17	—	—	10 947	10 939	165
30 to 34 percent -----	1 368	138	616	394	112	72	25	11	—	—	9 508	9 674	144
35 to 49 percent -----	2 082	461	1 157	276	111	64	13	—	—	—	7 417	7 706	340
50 percent or more -----	2 593	1 970	592	19	8	4	—	—	—	—	3 545	3 652	1 805
Not computed -----	1 000	381	213	71	61	103	78	52	33	8	7 957	10 462	351
Median -----	23.5	50+	34.0	25.6	22.6	19.3	16.7	13.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 325	1 489	2 483	2 778	2 876	2 943	4 748	3 082	1 929	997	385
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 905	304	251	295	301	240	242	139	71	59	317
2 persons	5 903	517	695	744	624	779	1 103	793	436	212	374
3 persons	5 327	293	556	548	724	709	1 281	646	420	150	388
4 persons	6 079	229	554	754	787	694	1 288	943	563	267	401
5 persons	2 714	126	250	293	262	342	605	352	311	173	416
6 persons	921	20	143	88	124	122	121	133	81	89	385
7 persons	375	—	17	49	39	44	88	64	40	34	438
8 or more persons	101	—	17	7	15	13	20	12	4	13	394
Median	3.22	2.35	3.03	3.14	3.21	3.14	3.30	3.44	3.56	3.79	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	19 258	972	1 907	2 179	2 314	2 424	4 104	2 752	1 736	870	397
15 to 24 years	767	18	90	49	142	164	169	88	33	14	376
25 to 34 years	6 295	102	384	583	767	922	1 714	1 062	578	183	422
35 to 44 years	5 545	114	492	623	578	577	1 189	978	622	372	429
45 to 64 years	6 115	189	847	866	754	716	990	579	487	287	350
65 years and over	536	59	94	58	73	45	42	45	16	14	272
Male householder, no wife present	1 448	105	152	196	142	191	288	190	102	82	384
15 to 24 years	133	16	12	37	11	26	22	6	—	3	307
25 to 34 years	549	24	19	58	55	100	152	76	58	7	408
35 to 44 years	352	6	38	24	50	39	57	74	25	39	434
45 to 64 years	338	32	77	60	19	26	48	32	19	25	300
65 years and over	76	27	6	17	7	9	2	—	—	8	265
Female householder, no husband present	2 619	412	424	403	420	328	356	140	91	45	308
15 to 24 years	53	19	15	—	2	5	12	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	639	22	49	152	137	93	112	31	32	11	335
35 to 44 years	572	33	80	80	96	96	99	44	36	8	348
45 to 64 years	1 020	223	239	140	133	116	108	29	15	17	267
65 years and over	335	115	41	31	52	18	25	36	8	9	269
Median age	39.6	53.6	46.3	41.9	39.4	37.2	36.1	37.2	38.5	41.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	3 438	49	175	164	191	423	950	712	509	265	474
1975 to 1978	9 455	202	378	804	1 153	1 333	2 369	1 681	1 027	508	436
1970 to 1974	4 980	291	606	761	784	693	943	491	254	157	353
1960 to 1969	4 132	596	980	819	621	381	381	165	124	65	280
1959 or earlier	1 320	351	344	230	127	113	105	33	15	2	245
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	178	48	32	48	9	4	24	9	3	1	259
4 rooms	1 987	460	411	356	287	179	216	50	22	6	267
5 rooms	6 034	559	1 003	1 066	918	955	959	435	119	20	321
6 rooms	5 986	242	658	717	766	835	1 477	775	372	145	387
7 rooms	4 603	137	243	353	589	548	1 111	832	601	189	441
8 or more rooms	4 537	43	136	238	307	422	962	981	812	636	516
Median	6.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.2	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	4 080	37	30	108	180	364	1 068	1 086	852	355	523
1970 to 1974	3 493	66	107	222	422	426	936	680	425	209	453
1960 to 1969	4 955	184	485	774	752	736	1 007	582	313	122	369
1950 to 1959	3 128	359	566	518	429	398	429	256	91	82	314
1940 to 1949	2 236	271	423	311	262	303	420	118	52	76	322
1939 or earlier	5 433	572	872	845	831	716	888	360	196	153	326
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	105	40	29	22	3	6	5	—	—	—	222
\$10,000 to \$19,999	764	236	226	163	81	18	29	8	3	—	232
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 908	390	485	451	255	204	91	9	15	8	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 755	483	798	600	646	573	523	107	25	—	300
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 368	171	538	645	741	818	1 119	290	41	5	355
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 013	110	266	451	526	631	1 147	650	208	24	402
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 114	43	129	373	482	521	1 319	1 245	782	220	475
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 966	13	2	38	109	120	389	552	521	222	557
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 047	—	10	23	24	45	125	201	282	337	651
\$150,000 or more	285	3	—	12	9	7	1	20	52	181	750+
Median	\$51 700	\$31 800	\$36 600	\$42 300	\$45 100	\$48 200	\$55 100	\$66 000	\$77 400	\$102 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	7 069	903	1 460	1 387	1 084	737	816	374	183	125	292
15 to 19 percent	5 299	175	473	509	680	936	1 380	657	343	146	393
20 to 24 percent	4 331	106	212	280	583	583	1 154	878	452	146	447
25 to 29 percent	2 547	59	120	163	232	288	646	513	354	172	463
30 to 34 percent	1 416	63	82	175	80	116	284	231	253	132	473
35 percent or more	2 565	160	129	240	280	275	453	418	344	266	438
Not computed	98	23	7	24	—	8	15	11	—	10	290
Median	19.3	12.8	13.6	15.0	17.6	18.9	20.7	22.9	24.9	27.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	23 325	1 489	2 483	2 778	2 876	2 943	4 748	3 082	1 929	997	385
Steam or hot water system	1 138	75	108	72	156	141	272	129	92	93	407
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 471	1 254	2 136	2 522	2 527	2 645	4 147	2 763	1 671	806	384
Other built-in electric units	994	20	70	77	95	86	247	167	144	88	464
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	317	63	116	45	34	18	30	5	—	6	241
Other means	405	77	53	62	64	53	52	18	22	4	308
Air conditioning	21 242	1 268	2 399	2 399	2 600	2 626	4 406	2 949	1 868	972	392
Central system	15 806	496	1 117	1 505	1 810	1 952	3 530	2 704	1 784	908	427
1 or more individual room units	5 436	758	1 051	894	790	674	876	245	84	64	301
House heating fuel	23 325	1 489	2 483	2 773	2 876	2 943	4 748	3 082	1 929	997	385
Utility gas	18 472	1 391	2 288	2 506	2 542	2 437	4 387	2 080	1 204	524	367
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 429	43	61	104	122	218	360	274	123	124	459
Electricity	3 129	41	98	156	162	255	806	710	572	329	507
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	178	4	21	7	25	21	44	24	14	18	423
Other	117	10	15	5	25	12	18	14	16	2	365

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15 331	75	781	2 733	3 732	2 888	3 324	1 067	731	128
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	4 432	39	478	1 240	1 199	690	548	157	81	110
2 persons -----	7 398	30	248	1 253	1 818	1 425	1 734	505	385	131
3 persons -----	1 884	6	35	155	417	413	559	214	85	145
4 persons -----	884	—	8	44	172	202	281	96	81	153
5 persons -----	422	—	12	18	96	76	123	51	46	154
6 persons -----	224	—	—	23	23	61	45	34	38	156
7 persons -----	63	—	—	—	—	15	23	10	15	186
8 or more persons -----	24	—	—	—	7	6	11	—	—	146
Median -----	1.94	1.46	1.32	1.60	1.87	2.03	2.14	2.25	2.24	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	9 154	21	215	1 207	2 171	1 835	2 362	779	564	138
15 to 24 years -----	74	—	2	9	17	6	19	9	12	158
25 to 34 years -----	293	—	—	17	114	56	62	26	18	132
35 to 44 years -----	563	—	16	26	98	85	184	93	61	165
45 to 64 years -----	4 265	4	46	419	889	1 000	1 258	406	243	144
65 years and over -----	3 959	17	151	736	1 053	688	839	245	230	126
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 231	15	143	287	314	214	179	45	34	114
15 to 24 years -----	31	6	4	7	6	2	—	3	—	95
25 to 34 years -----	67	—	12	20	20	2	11	—	2	102
35 to 44 years -----	80	—	19	12	20	5	6	10	8	111
45 to 64 years -----	335	—	27	97	79	64	35	18	15	114
65 years and over -----	718	9	81	151	189	138	127	14	9	116
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 946	39	423	1 239	1 247	839	783	243	133	115
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	2	8	2	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	50	—	—	11	7	18	14	—	—	135
35 to 44 years -----	165	—	6	29	20	34	56	11	9	145
45 to 64 years -----	1 465	—	59	257	389	312	288	107	53	127
65 years and over -----	3 254	39	358	940	823	473	425	125	71	109
Median age -----	65.5	71.5	72.5	69.8	66.5	63.5	62.2	60.2	60.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	446	—	12	51	113	48	136	59	27	149
1975 to 1978 -----	1 436	—	50	243	261	214	404	165	99	144
1970 to 1974 -----	1 516	6	86	210	298	274	400	152	90	139
1960 to 1969 -----	3 520	27	99	386	772	785	810	370	271	140
1959 or earlier -----	8 413	42	534	1 843	2 288	1 567	1 574	321	244	120
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	511	16	93	210	120	43	17	12	—	92
4 rooms -----	3 382	43	414	993	934	549	362	69	18	106
5 rooms -----	5 279	2	188	1 045	1 489	1 111	1 109	261	74	124
6 rooms -----	3 407	8	68	404	781	734	1 033	251	128	140
7 rooms -----	1 606	—	7	56	313	353	421	264	192	159
8 or more rooms -----	1 146	6	11	25	95	98	382	210	319	194
Median -----	5.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	505	—	17	45	81	58	132	116	56	170
1970 to 1974 -----	713	—	10	61	79	86	260	130	87	713
1960 to 1969 -----	2 046	7	48	146	342	421	593	285	204	155
1950 to 1959 -----	3 060	7	146	358	749	598	813	234	155	136
1940 to 1949 -----	2 161	17	90	470	600	428	395	88	73	121
1939 or earlier -----	6 846	44	470	1 653	1 881	1 297	1 131	214	156	117
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	394	7	55	145	78	73	29	7	—	98
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 379	31	237	399	408	126	139	33	6	101
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 079	14	273	909	915	532	357	64	15	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 211	11	153	832	1 007	636	436	75	61	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 696	12	39	371	834	639	642	122	37	129
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 821	—	15	60	317	537	678	159	55	149
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 758	—	9	2	135	316	812	356	128	176
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	459	—	—	2	18	27	152	143	117	211
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	423	—	—	13	15	2	79	82	232	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	111	—	—	—	5	—	—	26	80	250+
Median -----	\$38 700	\$19 400	\$22 900	\$29 100	\$34 900	\$41 100	\$50 800	\$64 300	\$93 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	7 475	51	348	1 232	1 894	1 427	1 658	543	322	129
10 to 14 percent -----	3 183	5	173	598	716	592	742	223	134	129
15 to 19 percent -----	1 691	—	131	315	389	346	318	95	97	126
20 to 24 percent -----	873	—	32	201	212	152	189	35	52	124
25 to 29 percent -----	536	6	22	144	128	62	111	45	18	119
30 to 34 percent -----	392	—	21	65	114	73	66	28	25	124
35 percent or more -----	1 076	7	47	142	259	232	233	86	70	134
Not computed -----	105	6	7	36	20	4	7	12	13	104
Median -----	10.2	10—	11.1	11.0	10—	10.1	10.0	10—	11.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	15 331	75	781	2 733	3 732	2 888	3 324	1 067	731	128
Steam or hot water system -----	1 086	—	46	118	222	258	284	73	85	140
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	12 898	63	603	2 297	3 182	2 442	2 840	917	554	128
Other built-in electric units -----	413	—	9	24	95	69	102	49	65	155
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	336	—	53	134	69	48	30	—	2	96
Other means -----	598	12	70	160	164	71	68	28	25	109
Air conditioning -----	13 420	35	581	2 254	3 234	2 627	3 010	988	691	131
Central system -----	7 973	19	189	932	1 677	1 560	2 173	831	592	144
1 or more individual room units -----	5 447	16	392	1 322	1 557	1 067	837	157	99	116
House heating fuel -----	15 331	75	781	2 733	3 732	2 888	3 324	1 067	731	128
Utility gas -----	13 734	57	734	2 607	3 499	2 619	2 868	814	536	125
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	624	—	16	39	58	107	209	131	64	172
Electricity -----	687	13	25	54	130	111	156	90	108	153
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	254	—	4	29	43	44	83	28	23	154
Other -----	32	5	2	4	2	7	8	4	—	136

Table A—20. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	47 468	6 236	6 319	8 429	11 836	14 648	20 524	2 413	2 826	2 867	4 958	7 460
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	33 741	5 090	4 770	6 327	8 233	9 321	6 953	749	916	904	1 801	2 583
15 to 24 years	1 211	264	288	205	230	224	1 500	200	262	211	423	404
25 to 34 years	7 612	1 957	1 315	1 081	1 407	1 852	2 327	285	369	271	690	712
35 to 44 years	6 987	1 452	1 422	1 482	1 321	1 310	1 083	100	101	120	298	464
45 to 64 years	12 400	1 245	1 422	2 746	3 693	3 294	1 291	87	114	172	280	638
65 years and over	5 531	172	323	813	1 582	2 641	752	77	70	130	110	365
Male householder, no wife present	3 846	441	530	639	923	1 313	4 574	505	559	590	1 210	1 710
15 to 24 years	274	23	78	55	59	59	1 166	144	130	151	360	381
25 to 34 years	925	202	158	162	212	191	1 635	216	247	209	386	577
35 to 44 years	599	110	113	71	160	145	619	40	80	86	177	236
45 to 64 years	977	75	125	260	223	294	653	72	69	62	141	309
65 years and over	1 071	31	56	91	269	624	501	33	33	82	146	207
Female householder, no husband present	9 881	705	1 019	1 463	2 680	4 014	8 997	1 159	1 351	1 373	1 947	3 167
15 to 24 years	171	25	37	34	46	29	1 704	266	262	230	506	440
25 to 34 years	990	175	220	171	227	197	2 421	311	380	319	566	845
35 to 44 years	939	137	186	203	194	219	812	92	127	132	205	256
45 to 64 years	3 109	239	363	562	956	989	1 601	130	195	213	333	730
65 years and over	4 672	129	213	493	1 257	2 580	2 459	360	387	479	337	896
Median age	50.2	37.3	40.5	48.7	55.0	59.3	34.0	31.4	32.0	35.9	31.2	38.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 117	1 837	865	680	771	964	9 473	1 658	1 507	1 260	2 389	2 659
1975 to 1978	13 626	4 399	2 185	2 254	2 253	2 535	6 513	755	962	1 016	1 413	2 367
1970 to 1974	8 281	—	3 269	1 505	1 601	1 906	2 415	—	357	339	648	1 071
1960 to 1969	8 821	—	—	3 990	2 324	2 507	1 280	—	—	252	310	718
1959 or earlier	11 623	—	—	—	4 887	6 736	843	—	—	—	198	645
ROOMS												
1 room	31	2	1	12	3	13	454	3	7	47	83	314
2 rooms	137	23	15	28	21	50	1 439	102	181	252	307	597
3 rooms	995	32	77	123	271	492	4 374	583	518	582	1 023	1 668
4 rooms	8 081	739	1 144	1 007	2 677	2 514	6 962	1 137	1 163	1 144	1 667	1 846
5 rooms	13 763	1 486	1 473	2 352	4 009	4 443	3 900	336	581	578	1 044	1 361
6 rooms	10 883	1 550	1 292	2 062	2 556	3 423	2 092	163	258	154	597	920
7 or more rooms	13 578	2 404	2 317	2 845	2 299	3 713	1 303	89	113	110	237	754
Median	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 273	6 231	6 319	8 413	11 795	14 515	20 162	2 394	2 820	2 848	4 873	7 233
0.50 or less	31 709	3 847	3 737	5 541	8 084	10 500	14 283	1 808	2 220	2 082	3 231	4 936
0.51 to 1.00	14 898	2 335	2 480	2 790	3 476	3 817	5 471	559	570	695	1 532	2 115
1.01 to 1.50	622	49	97	80	213	183	372	27	30	59	90	16
1.51 or more	195	5	—	16	44	15	36	19	6	25	85	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	135	—	—	2	28	105	200	17	—	22	44	117
0.50 or less	44	—	—	8	11	25	134	2	—	—	39	93
0.51 to 1.00	10	5	—	—	2	3	14	—	—	3	—	11
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	6	—	—	14	—	6	—	2	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	8 753	643	864	1 232	2 364	3 650	9 254	1 104	1 306	1 376	2 027	3 441
2 persons	16 430	1 883	1 743	2 839	4 441	5 524	5 753	714	919	853	1 357	1 910
3 persons	8 733	1 453	1 223	1 584	2 182	2 291	2 595	284	307	350	755	899
4 persons	8 081	1 421	1 586	1 732	1 672	1 670	1 741	217	184	165	546	629
5 persons	3 553	578	613	709	717	936	686	60	50	77	170	329
6 or more persons	1 918	258	290	333	460	577	495	34	60	46	103	252
Median	2.41	2.91	2.95	2.59	2.30	2.17	1.68	1.64	1.62	1.57	1.83	1.65
Total persons	131 270	19 210	19 574	24 663	30 979	36 844	41 134	4 732	5 134	5 386	10 312	15 570
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	42 627	5 160	4 687	7 516	11 418	13 846	7 910	412	425	831	2 532	3 710
2	816	54	77	44	108	533	2 828	320	383	285	830	1 010
3 and 4	315	86	31	30	62	106	2 854	385	324	419	624	1 102
5 to 9	242	39	84	34	27	58	2 234	281	294	255	471	933
10 to 49	300	65	125	26	11	73	2 811	583	803	549	302	574
50 or more	37	6	—	8	17	6	1 266	354	394	343	88	87
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 131	826	1 315	771	193	26	621	78	203	185	111	44
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	47 468	6 236	6 319	8 429	11 836	14 648	20 521	2 413	2 826	2 867	4 958	7 457
Steam or hot water system	2 741	166	153	376	587	1 459	3 224	68	110	328	844	1 874
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	40 762	5 271	5 635	7 411	10 374	12 071	14 061	1 684	2 034	2 049	3 448	4 846
Other built-in electric units	1 790	629	401	415	214	131	1 992	627	604	326	276	159
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	788	29	49	64	385	261	503	26	29	81	206	161
Other means	1 387	141	81	163	276	726	741	8	49	83	184	417
Air conditioning	42 116	5 819	5 884	7 906	10 679	11 828	16 234	2 260	2 695	2 526	3 630	5 123
Central system	28 570	5 489	5 116	6 395	6 669	4 901	7 443	1 927	1 949	1 433	1 113	1 021
1 or more individual room units	13 546	330	768	1 511	4 010	6 927	8 791	333	746	1 093	2 517	4 102
House heating fuel	47 468	6 236	6 319	8 429	11 836	14 648	20 521	2 413	2 826	2 867	4 958	7 457
Utility gas	37 436	2 168	4 319	7 237	10 848	12 864	14 056	629	1 254	1 971	4 174	6 028
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 946	1 116	803	590	432	1 005	1 244	110	103	164	161	706
Electricity	5 093	2 829	1 153	524	374	213	4 549	1 674	1 469	690	441	275
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	728	43	7	64	158	456	521	—	—	29	152	340
Other	265	80	37	14	24	110	151	—	—	13	30	108
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 226	142	223	365	551	945	3 235	395	321	423	830	1 266
Percent below poverty level	4.7	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.7	6.5	15.8	16.4	11.4	14.8	16.7	17.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 101	149	259	424	819	1 450	3 760	462	444	558	892	1 404
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 295	325	471	741	1 384	2 374	4 173	395	439	484	1 108	1 747
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 134	260	330	473	857	1 214	2 619	216	347	388	545	1 123
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 847	262	400	344	720	1 121	1 840	259	171	279	474	657
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 875	907	895	1 026	1 865	2 182	3 472	562	582	552	725	1 051
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 687	981	938	1 168	1 689	1 911	2 071	202	348	235	584	702
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 156	2 005	1 639	2 334	2 482	2 646	1 774	187	328	265	436	558
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 681	980	882	1 317	1 288	1 214	619	98	123	84	162	152
\$50,000 or more	2 692	367	455	602	732	536	196	32	44	22	32	66
Median	\$21 849	\$25 890	\$24 296	\$25 125	\$20 800	\$17 672	\$12 223	\$13 789	\$15 089	\$12 531	\$12 197	\$11 289
Mean	\$24 421	\$27 917	\$27 348	\$26 970	\$23 936	\$20 595	\$14 204	\$14 809	\$16 379	\$14 230	\$13 993	\$13 316

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	47 468	42 627	1 710	3 131	20 524	7 910	2 828	2 854	2 234	2 811	1 266	621
Condominium housing units	708	236	472	—	135	32	6	15	32	25	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	33 741	31 195	835	1 711	6 953	4 284	766	638	354	533	125	253
15 to 24 years	1 211	862	21	328	1 500	707	176	223	91	183	6	114
25 to 34 years	7 612	6 918	191	503	2 327	1 419	316	200	146	161	12	73
35 to 44 years	6 987	6 662	81	244	1 083	854	66	48	23	46	21	25
45 to 64 years	12 400	11 660	300	440	1 291	975	84	79	39	81	5	28
65 years and over	5 531	5 093	242	196	752	329	124	88	55	62	81	13
Male householder, no wife present	3 846	3 073	246	527	4 574	1 374	574	756	676	832	216	146
15 to 24 years	274	172	16	86	1 166	391	132	167	149	247	36	44
25 to 34 years	925	694	82	149	1 635	527	209	304	224	296	41	34
35 to 44 years	599	472	48	79	619	153	117	111	125	53	35	25
45 to 64 years	977	774	69	134	653	164	58	127	105	155	20	24
65 years and over	1 071	961	31	79	501	139	58	47	73	81	84	19
Female householder, no husband present	9 881	8 359	629	893	8 997	2 252	1 488	1 460	1 204	1 446	925	222
15 to 24 years	171	82	12	77	1 704	343	295	333	274	346	46	67
25 to 34 years	990	755	73	162	2 421	570	514	469	368	405	35	60
35 to 44 years	939	782	60	97	812	261	148	145	108	120	19	11
45 to 64 years	3 109	2 705	131	273	1 601	520	253	249	202	276	54	47
65 years and over	4 672	4 035	353	284	2 459	558	278	264	252	299	771	37
Median age	50.2	50.4	57.9	40.7	34.0	35.0	32.3	31.3	32.2	30.7	73.3	30.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 117	4 185	252	680	9 473	3 164	1 317	1 584	1 142	1 461	441	364
1975 to 1978	13 626	11 791	490	1 345	6 513	2 513	1 004	814	693	895	463	131
1970 to 1974	8 281	7 125	329	827	2 415	1 060	306	251	224	241	250	83
1960 to 1969	8 821	8 380	213	228	1 280	553	133	167	139	160	101	27
1959 or earlier	11 623	11 146	426	51	843	620	68	38	36	54	11	16
ROOMS												
1 room	31	14	7	10	454	39	24	26	77	184	104	—
2 rooms	137	88	15	34	1 439	108	110	344	302	334	239	2
3 rooms	995	670	123	202	4 374	634	617	947	645	781	633	117
4 rooms	8 081	5 872	550	1 659	6 962	2 248	1 316	1 007	812	1 124	142	313
5 rooms	13 763	12 262	542	959	3 900	2 193	545	264	305	289	145	159
6 rooms	10 883	10 393	296	194	2 092	1 584	159	173	53	97	3	23
7 or more rooms	13 578	13 328	177	73	1 303	1 104	57	93	40	2	—	7
Median	5.6	5.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 273	42 462	1 690	3 121	20 162	7 857	2 785	2 800	2 148	2 766	1 191	615
0.50 or less	31 709	28 465	1 308	1 936	14 283	4 754	2 038	2 187	1 746	2 145	1 043	370
0.51 to 1.00	14 898	13 443	350	1 105	5 471	2 819	705	582	392	602	148	223
1.01 to 1.50	622	521	29	72	372	260	36	31	10	13	—	22
1.51 or more	44	33	3	8	36	24	6	—	—	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	195	165	20	10	362	53	43	54	86	45	75	6
0.50 or less	135	109	18	8	200	17	37	26	56	28	33	3
0.51 to 1.00	44	40	2	2	134	30	4	17	24	17	42	—
1.01 to 1.50	10	10	—	—	14	—	—	5	6	—	—	3
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	14	6	2	6	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	35	18	7	10	811	66	55	117	159	303	111	—
1	2 537	1 990	243	304	7 067	1 229	985	1 410	1 204	1 186	944	109
2	16 013	12 902	1 003	2 108	8 841	3 557	1 566	1 153	804	1 170	194	397
3	21 867	20 827	370	670	3 036	2 371	189	162	41	144	17	112
4	6 000	5 896	67	37	618	550	33	12	12	8	—	3
5 or more	1 016	994	20	2	151	137	—	—	14	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 101	2 640	154	307	3 760	1 044	412	527	431	486	692	168
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 295	4 432	293	570	4 173	1 367	590	696	531	613	229	147
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 134	2 670	98	366	2 619	867	449	413	278	456	90	66
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 847	2 351	131	365	1 840	790	281	296	251	160	16	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 875	5 979	246	650	3 472	1 342	448	496	441	547	93	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 687	6 133	197	357	2 071	1 082	278	209	117	297	49	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 156	10 410	343	403	1 774	990	238	148	147	148	66	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 681	5 449	151	81	619	313	108	58	24	77	31	8
\$50,000 or more	2 692	2 563	97	32	196	115	24	11	14	27	—	5
Median	\$21 849	\$22 648	\$18 097	\$14 709	\$12 223	\$14 642	\$12 294	\$11 235	\$11 394	\$11 680	\$4 744	\$9 812
Mean	\$24 421	\$25 141	\$21 803	\$16 056	\$14 204	\$16 332	\$14 662	\$12 511	\$12 671	\$13 704	\$8 737	\$11 740
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	47 468	42 627	1 710	3 131	20 521	7 907	2 828	2 854	2 234	2 811	1 266	621
Steam or hot water system	2 741	2 556	165	20	3 224	523	374	590	896	538	297	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	40 762	36 484	1 421	2 857	14 061	6 225	2 168	1 944	1 044	1 600	513	567
Other built-in electric units	1 790	1 624	88	78	1 992	326	151	218	263	591	436	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	788	721	4	63	503	327	57	31	6	64	14	4
Other means	1 387	1 242	32	113	741	506	78	71	25	18	6	37
Air conditioning	42 116	37 886	1 553	2 677	16 234	5 550	2 244	2 378	1 834	2 587	1 154	487
Central system	28 570	26 047	940	1 583	7 443	2 085	1 116	1 116	834	1 607	521	164
Vehicles available	45 017	40 443	1 598	2 976	17 274	7 206	2 473	2 437	1 739	2 376	489	554
1	15 496	13 177	795	1 524	10 624	3 212	1 688	1 863	1 347	1 782	408	324
2 or more	29 521	27 266	803	1 452	6 650	3 994	785	574	392	594	81	230
House heating fuel	47 468	42 627	1 710	3 131	20 521	7 907	2 828	2 854	2 234	2 811	1 266	621
Utility gas	37 436	34 176	1 224	2 036	14 056	5 778	2 324	2 271	1 536	1 229	476	442
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 946	3 088	100	758	1 244	980	30	10	26	61	—	137
Electricity	5 093	4 413	366	314	4 549	720	441	534	567	1 482	771	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	728	705	20	3	521	362	31	33	68	14	5	8
Other	265	245	—	20	151	67	2	6	37	25	14	—
Water heating fuel	47 383	42 544	1 710	3 129	20 499	7 890	2 828	2 849	2 234	2 811	1 266	621
Utility gas	32 684	30 210	1 137	1 337	12 794	5 177	2 167	2 030	1 480	1 151	482	307
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 935	2 391	65	479	752	26	27	27	27	36	14	83
Electricity	11 716	9 907	496	1 313	6 643	1 933	627	768	696	1 624	770	225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	15	8	—	75	22	—	24	23	—	—	6
Other	25	21	4	—	22	6	8	—	8	—	—	—
Family householder	38 147	35 003	1 043	2 101	9 648	5 484	1 266	951	598	804	180	365
With own children under 18 years	18 708	17 256	325	1 127	5 373	3 329	798	519	232	260	19	216
With own children under 6 years	7 638	6 873	158	607	3 097	1 848	466	360	135	140	6	142
Female householder, no husband present	3 414	2 954	143	317	2 321	1 024	432	265	215	232	55	98
With own children under 18 years	1 568	1 317	53	198	1 641	695	359	244	139	117	6	81
With own children under 6 years	314	267	11	36	702	266	164	144	64	34	—	30
Nonfamily householder	9 321	7 624	667	1 030	10 876	2 426	1 562	1 903	1 636	2 007	1 086	256
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 226	1 912	98	216	3 235	1 098	411	454	299	431	383	159
Percent below poverty level	4.7	4.5	5.7	6.9	15.8	13.9	14.5	15.9	13.4	15.3	30.3	25.6

Table A — 22. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	47 468	8 753	16 430	8 733	8 081	3 553	1 277	498	143	2.41	131 270
Nonrelatives present	977	—	504	189	170	52	30	25	7	2.47	3 069
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 163	662	386	58	51	—	6	—	—	1.38	1 872
4 rooms	8 081	2 894	3 307	1 184	477	161	41	14	3	1.85	16 186
5 rooms	13 763	2 927	5 373	2 494	1 997	714	210	40	8	2.24	34 589
6 rooms	10 883	1 449	3 767	2 329	2 063	842	325	72	36	2.60	31 511
7 rooms	7 094	497	2 137	1 397	1 882	798	245	119	19	3.15	23 257
8 or more rooms	6 484	324	1 460	1 271	1 611	1 038	450	253	77	3.62	23 855
Median	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.5	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 273	8 663	16 357	8 727	8 072	3 545	1 274	492	143	2.42	130 866
1.00 or less	46 607	8 663	16 356	8 722	8 026	3 384	1 020	372	64	2.40	126 979
1.01 to 1.50	622	—	—	5	42	161	248	112	54	5.92	3 589
1.51 or more	44	—	1	—	—	—	—	8	25	7.77	298
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	195	90	73	6	9	8	3	6	—	1.60	404
1.00 or less	179	90	73	4	4	8	—	—	—	1.49	291
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	2	5	—	3	—	—	4.10	45
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	42 627	7 163	14 829	7 855	7 537	3 398	1 229	476	140	2.45	119 679
2 or more	1 710	624	628	272	123	36	12	12	3	1.87	4 125
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 131	966	973	606	421	119	36	10	—	2.12	7 466
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 656	6 337	13 301	7 211	6 963	3 136	1 145	438	125	2.48	108 795
Less than \$10,000	499	153	220	63	31	14	2	16	—	1.94	1 110
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 143	691	798	330	150	99	68	5	2	1.98	4 703
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 987	1 499	1 913	673	531	294	57	13	7	2.02	10 699
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 966	1 525	2 423	1 220	1 091	442	195	49	21	2.31	18 241
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 064	1 090	2 466	1 391	1 307	528	202	53	27	2.49	20 611
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 834	649	1 987	1 261	1 126	512	175	109	15	2.72	17 149
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6 872	509	2 160	1 441	1 672	709	247	102	32	3.03	21 605
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 425	109	761	490	636	300	85	38	6	3.20	8 136
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 470	78	441	287	352	183	82	39	8	3.25	5 021
\$150,000 or more	396	34	132	55	67	55	32	14	7	3.08	1 520
Median	\$46 600	\$35 300	\$44 700	\$49 500	\$52 900	\$53 400	\$52 500	\$56 600	\$53 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	47 468	8 753	16 430	8 733	8 081	3 553	1 277	498	143	2.41	131 270
Median income	\$21 849	\$9 453	\$21 036	\$25 328	\$26 246	\$27 033	\$28 191	\$34 688	\$34 868	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.1	20.9	13.3	15.7	17.7	17.2	16.4	15.0	13.8	...	...
With a mortgage	19.3	27.6	18.8	18.5	19.0	18.6	18.7	16.5	20.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	17.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 226	1 102	555	190	192	106	44	31	6	1.52	...
Median income	\$2 984	\$2 677	\$2 973	\$3 210	\$3 615	\$5 086	\$5 870	\$10 078	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	46.5	37.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	46.5	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	47.0	49.5	43.0	44.4	29.2	28.8	40.8	45.0	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	20 524	9 254	5 753	2 595	1 741	686	319	137	39	1.68	41 134
Nonrelatives present	2 024	—	1 346	369	165	67	37	35	5	2.25	5 024
ROOMS											
1 room	454	445	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	492
2 rooms	1 439	1 247	156	30	6	—	—	—	—	1.08	1 605
3 rooms	4 374	3 266	823	224	56	5	—	—	—	1.17	5 662
4 rooms	9 962	2 831	2 564	969	461	71	42	24	—	1.75	13 212
5 rooms	3 900	1 066	1 383	654	507	203	72	9	6	2.14	9 229
6 rooms	2 092	260	540	443	398	241	109	76	25	3.06	6 374
7 or more rooms	1 303	139	278	275	313	166	96	28	8	3.35	4 560
Median	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 162	8 996	5 713	2 576	1 712	684	313	135	33	1.69	40 507
1.00 or less	19 754	8 996	5 704	2 552	1 661	608	202	28	3	1.65	38 102
1.01 to 1.50	372	—	—	24	51	71	111	85	30	5.86	2 168
1.51 or more	36	—	9	—	—	5	—	22	—	6.68	237
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	362	258	40	19	29	2	6	2	6	1.20	627
1.00 or less	334	258	40	13	18	2	3	—	—	1.15	502
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	6	5	—	3	—	—	3.70	47
1.51 or more	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	6	7.00	78
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 910	1 892	2 428	1 468	1 207	500	256	120	39	2.35	20 986
2	2 828	1 304	850	343	224	70	32	5	—	1.63	5 268
3 and 4	2 854	1 660	756	240	161	26	11	—	—	1.36	4 499
5 to 9	2 234	1 439	555	178	39	23	—	—	—	1.28	3 310
10 to 49	2 811	1 723	756	224	66	25	5	12	—	1.32	4 177
50 or more	1 266	1 041	197	28	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	1 523
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	621	195	211	114	44	42	15	—	—	2.05	1 371
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 262	9 077	5 300	2 353	1 513	570	289	126	34	1.60	37 475
Less than \$100	1 047	956	60	7	17	—	—	7	—	1.05	1 176
\$100 to \$149	1 524	1 111	254	68	42	32	12	5	—	1.19	2 335
\$150 to \$199	3 346	2 204	727	245	120	30	11	6	3	1.26	4 991
\$200 to \$249	3 650	1 743	1 045	413	278	86	35	38	12	1.58	6 962
\$250 to \$299	4 167	1 669	1 394	632	314	114	32	12	—	1.80	8 161
\$300 to \$349	2 558	689	963	475	266	95	45	19	6	2.11	5 706
\$350 to \$399	1 193	225	380	227	208	87	46	15	5	2.48	3 120
\$400 to \$499	702	119	198	108	146	72	47	10	2	2.81	2 055
\$500 or more	278	45	70	45	31	27	10	3	3	3.03	950
No cash rent	797	316	209	133	75	23	34	4	3	1.89	2 019
Median	\$245	\$203	\$269	\$279	\$293	\$306	\$342	\$282	\$304	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	20 524	9 254	5 753	2 595	1 741	686	319	137	39	1.68	41 134
Median income	\$12 223	\$9 038	\$15 899	\$15 571	\$17 289	\$16 534	\$18 586	\$17 228	\$19 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.5	20.6	22.8	22.8	22.9	24.1	21.7	22.8	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 235	1 684	549	401	335	151	58	39	18	1.46	...
Median income	\$3 103	\$2 689	\$3 030	\$3 670	\$4 370	\$4 761	\$5 441	\$7 589	\$3 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...

Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

Data are estimates based on a sample. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	1 211	7 612	6 987	12 400	5 531	274	925	599	977	1 071	171	990	939	3 109	4 672	50.2
8 753	588	1 682	495	5 902	4 706	183	658	322	570	811	118	356	218	1 817	3 700	65.6
16 430	416	2 486	1 996	2 861	641	52	151	146	255	225	36	305	256	782	709	59.3
8 033	293	2 486	1 996	2 861	641	52	151	146	255	225	36	305	256	782	709	43.5
3 981	293	2 486	1 996	2 861	641	52	151	146	255	225	36	305	256	782	709	38.4
3 553	879	2 486	1 996	2 861	641	52	151	146	255	225	36	305	256	782	709	40.1
1 918	13	230	1 807	925	21	—	—	8	16	2	—	—	46	34	4	43.0
2 411	249	3 47	4 08	2 406	2 09	1 35	1 22	1 43	1 36	1 16	1 22	1 95	1 48	1 33	1 13	—
131 270	3 546	26 708	29 293	37 375	12 083	439	1 482	1 106	1 614	1 359	234	2 073	2 538	5 278	6 122	—
47 273	1 211	7 602	6 981	12 377	5 498	268	925	597	975	1 037	159	985	929	3 101	4 628	50.2
666	21	157	182	226	10	—	5	—	12	—	—	4	14	21	4	42.0
195	—	10	6	3	5	6	—	—	2	34	12	5	10	34	8	66.7
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	63.3
38 656	841	6 588	6 108	10 380	4 495	164	616	432	673	794	65	689	737	2 485	3 589	49.7
23 325	767	6 295	5 545	6 115	536	133	549	352	338	76	53	639	572	1 020	335	39.6
5 069	19	1 982	1 850	3 346	111	13	61	63	129	14	13	36	63	245	35	46.5
3 299	203	1 946	1 850	3 346	111	13	61	63	129	14	13	36	63	245	35	38.4
2 331	199	1 016	937	821	60	26	148	66	45	13	5	172	163	180	16	34.9
2 471	179	1 016	937	821	60	26	148	66	45	13	5	172	163	180	16	34.8
2 593	125	464	271	342	52	20	103	33	41	12	—	86	73	89	33	35.3
193	223	215	184	143	23.9	36	88	36	42	29	28	240	136	248	165	59.3
15 331	74	793	388	4 745	3 959	267	67	236	176	26.3	40.2	30.2	24.4	23.2	37.4	52.7
7 473	18	234	388	3 181	1 908	15	36	60	335	718	12	50	165	1 465	3 234	65.5
3 183	18	234	388	3 181	1 908	15	36	60	335	718	12	50	165	1 465	3 234	60.8
1 691	2	43	21	215	447	6	2	2	19	88	—	19	25	80	598	66.3
873	7	2	6	277	242	—	—	—	13	35	2	11	6	120	398	70.0
536	36	—	1	28	88	—	5	—	12	44	—	—	—	176	283	74.7
392	12	6	3	50	113	6	12	7	16	9	8	13	10	138	584	75.9
1 076	105	—	—	12	13	1	—	—	—	9	—	—	19	45	68.5	
102	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10.3	10.0	10—	10—	10—	13.4	50+	24.3	12.5	12.8	18.0	—
20 524	1 500	2 327	1 083	1 291	752	1 166	1 635	619	653	501	1 704	2 421	812	1 601	2 459	34.0
9 254	—	—	—	—	—	679	1 154	446	539	444	928	1 334	358	1 178	2 194	40.5
5 753	854	743	157	600	633	392	367	94	62	48	563	609	152	257	222	29.6
2 595	477	660	192	336	95	83	73	30	26	9	152	248	117	115	22	30.0
686	187	611	330	177	18	8	26	12	23	103	46	147	103	37	16	32.9
495	4	195	221	88	3	4	7	32	3	—	8	55	52	2	5	36.8
2 488	8	118	183	3	2.09	—	8	5	3	—	7	28	30	12	—	37.9
41 134	3 712	7 654	4 417	3 897	1 593	1 36	1 21	806	1 11	500	1 42	1 19	1 82	1 18	1 06	—
20 162	1 473	2 312	1 070	1 276	745	1 129	1 627	596	617	465	1 685	2 391	797	1 576	2 393	33.9
30	30	105	124	48	3	10	10	13	—	—	15	36	14	—	—	34.9
362	17	15	13	15	7	37	8	23	36	36	19	30	15	25	66	47.5
28	6	—	6	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	48.3
19 262	1 398	2 086	887	959	678	1 120	1 576	602	630	488	1 681	2 387	798	1 555	2 427	33.7
3 303	147	485	234	369	112	151	389	237	206	86	146	263	71	218	189	36.1
3 512	214	536	175	165	115	89	452	113	89	19	221	470	162	252	299	36.1
3 286	211	379	187	112	129	205	233	61	65	66	271	507	163	249	419	32.8
2 118	225	176	54	60	73	145	168	23	34	66	185	332	100	153	352	31.4
2 368	118	117	34	26	32	71	93	43	29	29	185	173	84	174	165	31.4
2 982	166	144	80	36	59	113	106	44	62	49	252	230	96	203	376	35.4
2 993	157	147	57	59	77	116	121	45	115	93	369	369	128	223	469	34.0
1 000	40	102	56	117	22.8	48	35	36	30	57	82	43	14	83	158	47.6
23.3	25.3	19.7	20.2	16.5	22.8	24.8	19.1	17.0	20.4	30.3	29.4	24.3	25.6	25.6	26.2	—

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	8 753	2 544	183	658	322	570	811	6 209	118	356	218	1 817	3 700
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 663	2 510	183	658	320	568	781	6 153	107	356	218	1 809	3 663
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	34	—	—	2	2	30	56	11	—	—	8	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	7 163	1 991	112	486	260	415	718	5 172	38	255	160	1 530	3 189
2 or more	624	150	9	56	15	46	24	474	12	49	37	95	281
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	966	403	62	116	47	109	69	563	68	52	21	192	230
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 112	360	14	59	23	72	192	1 752	21	3	9	296	1 423
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 543	513	34	63	25	90	301	2 030	19	73	24	547	1 367
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 116	279	51	74	19	36	99	837	36	98	54	339	310
\$12,500 to \$14,999	639	175	40	46	2	29	58	464	18	68	44	139	195
\$15,000 to \$19,999	994	456	26	152	75	108	95	538	24	57	56	251	150
\$20,000 to \$24,999	617	369	14	124	84	107	40	248	—	31	25	98	94
\$25,000 to \$34,999	533	279	—	109	72	81	17	254	—	24	—	127	103
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100	42	—	10	8	15	9	58	—	—	6	12	40
\$50,000 or more	99	71	4	21	14	32	—	28	—	2	—	8	18
Median	\$9 453	\$14 214	\$12 132	\$17 943	\$20 885	\$17 549	\$8 698	\$8 275	\$11 319	\$12 647	\$13 750	\$10 483	\$6 324
Mean	\$11 992	\$16 573	\$13 023	\$19 367	\$23 204	\$19 890	\$10 144	\$10 114	\$10 480	\$14 403	\$14 716	\$12 088	\$8 450
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 337	1 696	104	415	236	365	576	4 641	22	232	139	1 392	2 856
With a mortgage	1 905	852	93	379	192	135	53	1 053	12	214	94	489	244
Less than \$200	304	57	5	16	6	3	27	247	8	8	5	120	106
\$200 to \$249	251	75	12	19	8	30	6	176	2	8	27	116	23
\$250 to \$299	295	122	27	40	20	24	11	173	—	66	14	73	20
\$300 to \$349	301	91	10	49	30	2	—	210	2	68	18	82	40
\$350 to \$399	240	139	18	69	35	17	—	101	—	22	17	53	9
\$400 to \$499	242	169	14	86	32	28	9	73	—	24	10	26	13
\$500 to \$599	138	107	4	51	30	22	—	32	—	9	—	—	23
\$600 to \$749	74	52	—	49	—	3	—	22	—	9	3	2	8
\$750 or more	59	40	3	—	31	6	—	19	—	—	—	17	2
Median	\$317	\$379	\$313	\$397	\$396	\$375	\$196	\$280	\$180	\$318	\$303	\$256	\$235
Not mortgaged	4 432	844	11	36	44	230	523	3 588	10	18	45	903	2 612
Less than \$50	39	9	—	—	—	—	9	30	—	—	—	—	30
\$50 to \$74	478	124	4	12	16	22	70	354	—	—	—	38	316
\$75 to \$99	1 240	218	1	7	7	90	113	1 022	—	—	11	194	817
\$100 to \$124	1 199	231	6	11	12	58	144	968	8	7	11	282	660
\$125 to \$149	690	109	—	—	5	33	71	581	2	5	16	189	369
\$150 to \$199	548	126	—	6	—	27	93	422	—	6	4	136	276
\$200 to \$249	157	18	—	—	4	—	14	139	—	—	3	53	83
\$250 or more	81	9	—	—	—	—	9	72	—	—	—	11	61
Median	\$110	\$108	\$102	\$96	\$96	\$101	\$112	\$110	\$116	\$135	\$126	\$119	\$105
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.9	20.4	30.9	26.6	23.9	12.4	15.7	21.0	42.5	29.0	21.1	19.1	21.2
With a mortgage	27.6	25.3	30.9	26.6	25.3	18.5	23.8	30.8	23.0	30.4	24.5	27.2	50+
Not mortgaged	17.6	12.8	30.8	14.3	10—	10.6	15.0	18.5	50+	13.5	11.6	15.2	19.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 102	197	1	47	7	52	90	905	19	3	7	198	678
Percent below poverty level	12.6	7.7	0.5	7.1	2.2	9.1	11.1	14.6	16.1	0.8	3.2	10.9	18.3
Renter-occupied housing units	9 254	3 262	679	1 154	446	539	444	5 992	928	1 334	358	1 178	2 194
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 996	3 137	651	1 152	423	503	408	5 859	914	1 304	350	1 158	2 133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	125	28	2	23	36	36	133	14	30	8	20	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 892	786	187	274	82	124	119	1 106	126	214	69	275	422
2	1 304	363	51	136	93	35	48	941	186	262	47	195	251
3 and 4	1 660	595	112	244	88	111	40	1 065	206	297	78	232	252
5 to 9	1 439	549	105	190	87	94	73	890	139	275	66	175	235
10 to 49	1 723	681	181	253	48	131	68	1 042	214	257	77	228	266
50 or more	1 041	198	31	35	35	20	77	843	25	18	19	47	734
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	195	90	12	22	13	24	19	105	32	11	2	26	34
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 669	778	169	154	74	187	194	1 891	197	101	29	296	1 268
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 458	616	188	113	88	67	160	1 842	482	335	97	368	560
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 337	493	137	232	46	54	24	844	148	335	43	179	139
\$12,500 to \$14,999	781	282	60	158	27	16	21	499	43	206	68	72	110
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 229	586	100	315	73	77	21	643	49	284	84	147	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	393	240	23	137	46	32	2	153	—	56	21	67	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	251	165	2	38	58	60	7	86	—	17	16	38	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	98	79	—	7	28	36	8	19	—	—	—	5	14
\$50,000 or more	38	23	—	6	10	7	—	15	9	—	—	6	—
Median	\$9 038	\$11 202	\$9 587	\$13 734	\$13 889	\$10 718	\$5 614	\$8 181	\$8 127	\$11 724	\$12 868	\$9 185	\$4 579
Mean	\$10 310	\$12 455	\$9 500	\$13 451	\$15 933	\$14 223	\$8 748	\$9 142	\$8 122	\$12 102	\$12 922	\$10 902	\$6 212
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 077	3 160	639	1 124	436	528	433	5 917	913	1 320	358	1 164	2 162
Less than \$100	956	172	16	9	31	21	95	784	7	22	9	69	677
\$100 to \$149	1 111	379	52	118	47	110	52	732	78	90	46	192	326
\$150 to \$199	2 204	839	171	289	145	168	66	1 365	312	337	78	242	396
\$200 to \$249	1 743	609	170	261	65	72	41	1 134	254	247	71	256	306
\$250 to \$299	1 669	634	163	218	75	93	85	1 035	201	432	55	171	176
\$300 to \$349	689	249	39	123	41	21	25	440	45	128	46	122	99
\$350 to \$399	225	93	22	43	6	16	6	132	—	47	17	49	19
\$400 to \$499	119	38	—	22	9	—	7	81	—	—	30	16	35
\$500 or more	45	8	—	8	—	—	—	37	—	8	—	8	21
No cash rent	316	139	6	33	17	27	56	177	16	9	6	39	107
Median	\$203	\$210	\$219	\$227	\$196	\$182	\$174	\$200	\$210	\$239	\$232	\$213	\$154
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.8	23.3	27.8	20.9	17.6	21.4	34.2	27.1	31.1	23.2	23.2	27.8	29.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 684	458	117	105	48	106	82	1 226	152	92	20	229	733
Percent below poverty level	18.2	14.0	17.2	9.1	10.8	19.7	18.5	20.5	16.4	6.9	5.6	19.4	33.4

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 312	44	175	360	355	134	123	75	36	10	—	32 700	35 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	835	6	99	243	212	88	93	62	24	8	—	35 100	37 700
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
25 to 34 years	155	—	7	38	59	26	12	8	5	—	—	36 600	38 500
35 to 44 years	200	—	5	32	55	38	35	18	17	—	—	42 100	45 300
45 to 64 years	379	6	60	131	72	23	46	33	—	8	—	29 600	36 300
65 years and over	91	—	27	32	26	1	—	3	2	—	—	23 200	26 900
Male householder, no wife present	112	8	16	28	43	—	12	3	—	2	—	30 800	31 600
15 to 24 years	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
25 to 34 years	22	—	—	11	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	26 300	31 400
35 to 44 years	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	38 800	62 500
45 to 64 years	45	—	7	6	21	—	8	3	—	—	—	33 400	34 400
65 years and over	30	8	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 600	25 100
Female householder, no husband present	365	30	60	89	100	46	18	10	12	—	—	30 400	31 800
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years	28	5	—	5	5	11	—	2	—	—	—	39 000	36 200
35 to 44 years	111	—	5	30	44	17	9	—	6	—	—	35 100	37 600
45 to 64 years	109	—	25	10	33	18	9	8	6	—	—	35 500	38 300
65 years and over	110	25	30	44	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 300
Median age	48.8	67.5	61.5	51.7	44.5	40.0	45.4	46.8	37.8	51.4	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	98	—	19	25	15	11	6	20	—	2	—	35 500	38 400
1975 to 1978	351	5	19	82	103	45	43	24	22	8	—	37 600	42 800
1970 to 1974	254	—	26	30	85	54	35	12	12	—	—	38 700	41 300
1960 to 1969	334	13	47	124	89	22	28	11	—	—	—	28 700	30 300
1959 or earlier	275	26	64	99	63	2	11	8	2	—	—	23 300	26 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	39	12	7	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	20 200	28 500
4 rooms	195	25	60	60	41	6	3	—	—	—	—	21 200	22 600
5 rooms	386	7	56	156	120	25	22	—	—	—	—	28 500	29 200
6 rooms	382	—	52	82	151	37	41	19	—	—	—	35 400	35 100
7 rooms	178	—	—	43	20	53	34	17	11	—	—	47 000	45 400
8 or more rooms	132	—	—	13	17	13	23	31	25	10	—	62 500	63 200
Median	5.6	3.9	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.1	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	62	18	18	12	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	17 900	24 300
2	449	26	117	141	126	24	12	3	—	—	—	25 100	26 400
3	588	—	26	172	191	72	84	29	13	1	—	35 200	38 100
4	193	—	14	31	32	31	27	35	16	7	—	47 700	49 700
5 or more	20	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	7	2	—	49 300	64 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	53	—	—	9	4	—	15	5	10	10	—	58 500	66 000
1970 to 1974	97	—	—	16	15	17	10	21	18	—	—	50 400	53 500
1960 to 1969	277	—	—	60	91	34	45	41	6	—	—	36 900	43 100
1950 to 1959	219	—	10	48	106	23	30	—	2	—	—	36 800	36 600
1940 to 1949	172	—	41	57	29	36	9	—	—	—	—	26 800	30 600
1939 or earlier	494	44	124	170	110	24	14	8	—	—	—	24 000	25 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	167	32	33	41	43	7	3	8	—	—	—	22 000	24 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	229	5	54	72	79	—	17	2	—	—	—	26 500	28 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	85	—	17	31	12	15	9	1	—	—	—	29 000	32 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57	—	—	36	9	9	3	—	—	—	—	28 800	31 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	169	—	22	63	43	33	8	—	—	—	—	29 800	31 500
\$25,000 to \$29,999	132	7	19	35	52	8	—	—	11	—	—	31 100	32 800
\$30,000 to \$34,999	286	—	16	65	88	46	43	26	—	2	—	38 300	40 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	165	—	14	17	29	7	31	36	23	8	—	55 900	55 400
\$50,000 or more	22	—	—	—	—	9	9	2	2	—	—	52 500	57 300
Median	\$18 851	\$2500—	\$10 074	\$15 000	\$19 393	\$23 438	\$27 337	\$35 230	\$36 227	\$40 633	—	...	...
Mean	\$19 826	\$5 413	\$14 088	\$16 657	\$18 528	\$23 751	\$27 827	\$32 731	\$34 819	\$42 084	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	915	7	64	262	258	107	98	75	34	10	—	35 700	39 500
Less than 15 percent	287	7	18	81	91	30	49	11	—	—	—	35 600	36 400
15 to 19 percent	161	—	6	54	53	7	13	15	5	8	—	35 100	41 400
20 to 24 percent	146	—	5	32	32	16	14	29	18	—	—	46 300	48 900
25 to 29 percent	100	—	10	44	30	—	8	—	6	2	—	29 400	34 700
30 to 34 percent	39	—	—	7	4	19	—	9	—	—	—	45 200	45 500
35 percent or more	175	—	25	44	41	35	14	11	5	—	—	34 600	36 800
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
Median	20.2	12.5	26.5	19.6	18.3	30.1	15.0	22.0	23.3	18.1	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	397	37	111	98	97	27	25	—	2	—	—	22 300	26 300
Less than 10 percent	112	5	36	20	24	20	5	—	2	—	—	27 900	30 200
10 to 14 percent	87	—	35	21	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	25 500
15 to 19 percent	45	—	7	10	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	34 000	32 800
20 to 24 percent	32	—	—	9	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	35 200	32 800
25 to 29 percent	19	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 300	17 600
30 to 34 percent	19	—	—	13	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 100
35 percent or more	83	32	25	14	9	—	3	—	—	—	—	12 600	16 600
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.0	50+	12.8	19.0	14.9	10—	18.4	—	10—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 299	44	175	355	355	134	123	67	36	10	—	32 600	35 400
1.01 or more persons per room	79	—	17	30	29	—	3	—	—	—	—	28 400	28 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	70 900	52 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 312	44	175	360	355	134	123	75	36	10	—	32 700	35 500
Central heating system	1 240	31	163	323	345	134	123	75	36	10	—	33 600	36 300
Air conditioning	1 069	12	110	272	334	114	114	67	36	10	—	35 000	37 800
Central system	548	—	20	95	178	54	88	67	36	10	—	39 000	45 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	170	32	16	60	45	6	3	8	—	—	—	23 300	25 700
Percent below poverty level	13.0	72.7	9.1	16.7	12.7	4.5	2.4	10.7	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 193	458	219	354	366	346	263	86	63	5	33	206
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	386	17	23	64	57	74	59	31	50	5	6	266
15 to 24 years.....	61	—	—	25	11	20	—	—	5	—	—	213
25 to 34 years.....	159	7	5	18	20	34	24	23	28	—	—	290
35 to 44 years.....	88	10	6	8	14	4	27	8	11	—	—	304
45 to 64 years.....	45	—	12	5	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	230
65 years and over.....	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	6	334
Male householder, no wife present.....	426	24	69	89	51	99	75	13	—	—	—	219
15 to 24 years.....	90	—	21	30	11	17	5	—	—	—	—	194
25 to 34 years.....	173	—	31	23	21	68	30	—	—	—	—	256
35 to 44 years.....	32	—	—	14	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	308
45 to 64 years.....	86	17	6	22	4	6	24	7	—	—	—	177
65 years and over.....	45	7	11	—	15	8	4	—	—	—	—	222
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 381	417	127	201	258	173	129	42	13	—	21	192
15 to 24 years.....	307	111	27	45	51	64	—	9	—	—	—	182
25 to 34 years.....	392	80	14	82	81	77	35	5	13	—	5	209
35 to 44 years.....	204	65	7	9	47	9	43	24	—	—	—	227
45 to 64 years.....	283	80	42	28	55	17	41	4	—	—	16	191
65 years and over.....	195	81	37	37	24	6	10	—	—	—	—	119
Median age.....	33.7	40.3	39.4	30.5	33.8	27.7	38.6	36.6	32.9	77.5	49.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	979	147	77	161	165	200	120	52	47	5	5	224
1975 to 1978.....	713	185	58	129	131	83	77	34	16	—	—	197
1970 to 1974.....	306	97	31	38	49	37	48	—	—	—	—	165
1960 to 1969.....	121	20	27	26	8	16	14	—	—	—	10	169
1959 or earlier.....	74	9	26	—	13	10	4	—	—	—	12	124
ROOMS												
1 room.....	38	17	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	50—
2 rooms.....	129	30	33	35	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	151
3 rooms.....	493	171	55	127	37	65	23	—	5	—	10	154
4 rooms.....	659	106	25	108	197	116	82	18	7	—	—	220
5 rooms.....	585	91	79	50	81	132	93	31	16	—	12	242
6 rooms.....	233	38	20	26	30	19	42	33	20	5	—	258
7 or more rooms.....	56	5	—	—	—	4	23	4	15	—	5	336
Median.....	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	4.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 193	458	219	354	366	346	263	86	63	5	33	206
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 117	452	203	323	357	338	263	86	63	5	27	208
0.50 or less.....	992	151	127	162	231	146	138	12	3	—	22	208
0.51 to 1.00.....	935	235	57	136	104	173	101	65	54	5	5	216
1.01 to 1.50.....	151	45	19	22	22	19	15	9	—	—	—	179
1.51 or more.....	39	21	—	3	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	76	6	16	31	9	8	—	—	—	—	6	155
0.50 or less.....	45	—	5	23	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	160
0.51 to 1.00.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	25	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	127
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	960	372	122	107	119	103	57	30	23	—	27	129
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	940	366	122	102	116	103	57	30	23	—	21	129
1.01 or more persons per room.....	124	56	7	4	22	14	10	5	6	—	—	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20	6	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	182
1.01 or more persons per room.....	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	50—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	55	17	13	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	133
1.....	684	207	87	154	109	72	40	—	5	—	10	158
2.....	932	119	50	146	206	182	151	41	25	—	12	234
3.....	409	71	53	40	40	83	58	41	18	5	—	250
4.....	94	39	16	—	11	4	14	4	6	—	—	119
5 or more.....	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	422
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	799	94	51	86	181	146	130	48	42	5	16	243
2.....	298	21	40	82	91	45	8	4	7	—	—	203
3 and 4.....	336	27	39	112	13	78	30	26	5	—	6	195
5 to 9.....	253	106	28	31	43	32	13	—	—	—	—	128
10 to 49.....	331	85	51	35	38	28	77	8	9	—	—	180
50 or more.....	170	125	10	8	—	17	5	—	—	—	5	53
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	130	16	10	—	16	36	24	11	12	5	—	280
1970 to 1974.....	202	35	20	—	27	11	83	7	14	—	5	303
1960 to 1969.....	353	70	8	38	59	121	25	21	11	—	—	250
1950 to 1959.....	288	51	7	81	65	47	32	—	5	—	—	203
1940 to 1949.....	580	200	75	108	58	63	49	9	12	—	6	157
1939 or earlier.....	640	86	99	127	141	68	50	38	9	—	22	199
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 109	406	209	340	366	342	259	86	63	5	33	210
4 or more.....	84	52	10	14	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	50
With elevator.....	70	52	10	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	50—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	349	157	41	61	37	29	24	—	—	—	...	109
15 to 19 percent.....	356	129	15	60	66	45	19	22	—	—	...	183
20 to 24 percent.....	324	75	24	66	20	76	41	13	9	—	...	199
25 to 29 percent.....	140	19	12	36	23	—	32	10	8	—	...	204
30 to 34 percent.....	152	18	16	—	29	44	27	4	14	—	...	262
35 to 49 percent.....	254	—	30	40	71	40	60	—	8	5	...	239
50 percent or more.....	533	40	81	86	112	107	46	37	24	—	...	224
Not computed.....	85	20	—	5	8	5	14	—	—	—	33	203
Median.....	25.9	17.4	40.5	24.1	36.7	32.3	31.6	29.0	40.6	45.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 187	458	219	354	366	346	263	86	63	5	27	206
Central heating system.....	2 015	450	195	325	324	298	252	86	63	5	17	204
Air conditioning.....	1 133	94	60	199	200	237	215	60	57	5	6	252
Central system.....	442	—	10	9	51	142	148	36	41	5	—	303

Table A — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 541	186	272	103	65	214	162	326	184	29	18 576	19 716	189
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	944	34	94	48	42	137	133	278	149	29	24 512	24 423	46
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 010	—
25 to 34 years	187	13	7	—	8	33	29	61	36	—	25 547	25 205	13
35 to 44 years	213	—	13	5	11	29	33	88	28	6	27 279	25 807	8
45 to 64 years	416	6	43	11	19	43	62	129	82	21	26 579	26 722	16
65 years and over	118	15	31	32	4	22	9	—	3	2	11 016	13 123	9
Male householder, no wife present	162	32	29	18	5	27	12	25	14	—	13 500	15 084	37
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	28 750	28 010	—
25 to 34 years	51	7	7	11	—	5	6	4	11	—	15 250	17 761	18
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	—	—	25 938	24 109	—
45 to 64 years	58	7	15	7	—	18	6	2	3	—	13 750	13 522	7
65 years and over	30	18	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 250	5 462	12
Female householder, no husband present	435	120	149	37	18	50	17	23	21	—	8 616	11 229	106
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	—
25 to 34 years	32	—	12	11	—	5	4	—	—	—	10 909	11 581	—
35 to 44 years	111	6	38	13	12	26	6	—	10	—	12 212	14 831	25
45 to 64 years	150	34	55	13	6	8	—	23	11	—	9 300	13 183	34
65 years and over	131	69	44	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	4 849	6 795	36
Median age	48.9	65.8	55.8	58.9	50.9	43.4	45.9	44.2	46.1	48.5	...	...	58.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	147	8	14	22	—	13	15	50	25	—	27 554	23 261	19
1975 to 1978	401	30	43	16	36	64	37	112	61	2	22 802	22 024	35
1970 to 1974	269	15	48	17	—	72	29	32	38	18	18 849	21 582	23
1960 to 1969	377	53	74	25	10	36	42	96	41	—	18 869	19 441	49
1959 or earlier	347	80	93	23	19	29	39	36	19	9	10 054	14 399	63
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 528	178	267	103	65	214	162	326	184	29	18 709	19 851	181
1.01 or more persons per room	85	—	8	—	—	38	—	9	30	—	19 727	26 044	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 531	3 899	8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 541	186	272	103	65	214	162	326	184	29	18 576	19 716	189
Central heating system	1 463	172	241	97	48	214	157	326	179	29	19 170	20 206	172
Air conditioning	1 256	108	198	103	44	184	149	276	165	29	19 784	20 964	114
Central system	648	55	64	26	19	60	74	181	149	20	26 667	25 358	69
Vehicles available	1 414	135	236	80	65	214	162	309	184	29	19 529	20 622	161
1	607	109	170	54	41	97	63	64	—	9	11 134	13 300	118
2 or more	807	26	66	26	24	117	99	245	184	20	26 750	26 129	43
House heating fuel	1 541	186	272	103	65	214	162	326	184	29	18 576	19 716	189
Utility gas	1 284	173	211	92	59	184	145	265	135	20	18 113	19 149	167
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	—	15	—	—	5	—	1	8	—	9 861	20 777	—
Electricity	212	13	46	11	—	20	12	60	41	9	25 455	23 138	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	—	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	18 500	17 949	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.5	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.0	...	...	4.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
	1 312	167	229	85	57	169	132	286	165	22	18 851	19 826	170
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	915	44	128	58	46	135	113	229	151	11	22 625	22 606	79
Less than \$200	148	11	54	7	14	6	19	27	10	—	12 857	16 188	16
\$200 to \$249	143	8	12	5	9	17	40	37	15	—	22 135	22 187	—
\$250 to \$299	143	4	27	15	5	27	23	32	10	—	19 293	19 569	30
\$300 to \$349	128	7	27	24	8	14	6	30	8	4	14 375	18 214	19
\$350 to \$399	90	8	—	1	—	40	—	25	6	—	19 375	21 127	8
\$400 to \$499	121	6	2	6	10	15	14	28	35	5	27 083	28 235	6
\$500 to \$599	74	—	6	—	—	14	6	31	17	—	27 619	27 302	—
\$600 to \$749	50	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	38	2	37 313	37 561	—
\$750 or more	28	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	12	—	33 745	35 063	—
Median	\$309	\$288	\$242	\$304	\$250	\$354	\$247	\$331	\$465	\$415	...	...	\$289
Not mortgaged	397	123	101	27	11	34	19	57	14	11	8 406	13 419	91
Less than \$50	14	4	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 500	9 119	4
\$50 to \$74	57	35	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	4 323	14 657	24
\$75 to \$99	60	15	23	—	6	6	10	—	—	—	8 182	10 434	15
\$100 to \$124	157	36	26	27	—	12	4	38	14	—	11 528	16 002	29
\$125 to \$149	53	21	22	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5 859	8 396	19
\$150 to \$199	41	5	20	—	5	6	5	—	—	—	8 125	11 461	—
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	28 750	27 900	—
\$250 or more	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4 107	15 969	—
Median	\$111	\$105	\$117	\$113	\$98	\$113	\$99	\$113	\$113	\$65	...	...	\$102
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	915	44	128	58	46	135	113	229	151	11	22 625	22 606	79
Less than 15 percent	287	—	—	—	5	6	59	118	90	9	29 898	32 062	—
15 to 19 percent	161	—	6	—	9	35	23	57	29	2	25 586	26 210	—
20 to 24 percent	146	—	16	7	14	28	14	35	32	—	23 125	23 599	—
25 to 29 percent	100	—	23	20	—	35	12	10	—	—	18 000	16 293	6
30 to 34 percent	39	—	7	—	8	15	—	9	—	—	17 614	17 710	—
35 percent or more	175	37	76	31	10	16	5	—	—	—	7 548	8 560	66
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	20.2	50+	41.4	36.1	23.2	24.7	14.7	14.8	13.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	397	123	101	27	11	34	19	57	14	11	8 406	13 419	91
Less than 10 percent	112	—	5	—	6	11	14	51	14	11	29 167	28 627	—
10 to 14 percent	87	4	17	27	5	23	5	6	—	—	12 083	13 859	9
15 to 19 percent	42	5	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 538	6 602	—
20 to 24 percent	35	15	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 781	5 986	9
25 to 29 percent	19	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 917	5 915	4
30 to 34 percent	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 479	4 626	5
35 percent or more	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 587	2 751	64
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.0	42.6	18.9	12.5	10—	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	45.9

Table A — 28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units	2 241	846	589	208	118	270	114	74	22	-	7 295	9 222	966
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	410	35	68	52	44	90	54	58	9	-	15 300	15 789	75
15 to 24 years	66	-	5	21	6	23	5	6	-	-	15 109	14 571	-
25 to 34 years	168	8	29	18	16	52	31	5	9	-	16 477	16 435	25
35 to 44 years	98	16	17	-	16	-	18	31	-	-	17 500	17 040	33
45 to 64 years	45	3	9	7	6	10	-	10	-	-	13 958	15 733	3
65 years and over	33	8	8	6	-	5	-	6	-	-	10 208	11 299	14
Male householder, no wife present	426	106	151	51	14	65	24	7	8	-	8 764	10 454	97
15 to 24 years	90	36	35	6	-	13	-	-	-	-	6 125	7 231	28
25 to 34 years	173	31	54	28	14	21	17	-	8	-	10 134	12 225	36
35 to 44 years	32	9	9	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	9 444	8 404	9
45 to 64 years	86	10	31	6	-	25	7	7	-	-	10 833	13 798	10
65 years and over	45	20	22	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 284	5 156	14
Female householder, no husband present	1 405	705	370	105	60	115	36	9	5	-	4 985	6 932	794
15 to 24 years	307	181	76	23	7	20	-	-	-	-	4 459	5 453	200
25 to 34 years	409	170	116	42	13	47	21	-	-	-	6 513	7 912	207
35 to 44 years	204	104	40	18	27	11	-	4	-	-	4 919	7 139	126
45 to 64 years	290	124	94	10	5	37	15	5	-	-	6 141	7 628	139
65 years and over	195	126	44	12	8	-	-	-	5	-	3 728	5 952	122
Median age	33.7	34.9	33.9	29.3	35.4	29.9	32.9	42.6	33.2	-	...	...	34.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	995	357	251	123	49	126	54	27	8	-	7 859	9 385	383
1975 to 1978	728	253	220	39	34	98	42	37	5	-	7 651	9 868	308
1970 to 1974	316	143	72	34	27	19	12	-	9	-	5 781	7 824	184
1960 to 1969	121	68	14	5	-	18	6	10	-	-	4 375	8 581	64
1959 or earlier	81	25	32	7	8	9	-	-	-	-	7 279	7 826	27
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 165	829	561	191	110	270	108	74	22	-	7 193	9 235	946
0.50 or less	1 003	460	248	74	61	114	22	16	8	-	5 872	7 874	403
0.51 to 1.00	963	302	262	79	49	139	72	46	14	-	8 323	10 580	419
1.01 to 1.50	160	67	37	22	-	17	5	12	-	-	6 625	9 055	107
1.51 or more	39	-	14	16	-	-	9	-	-	-	10 859	11 779	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	17	28	17	8	-	6	-	-	-	9 028	8 846	20
0.50 or less	45	5	15	11	8	-	6	-	-	-	10 568	10 651	8
0.51 to 1.00	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 250	12 435	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	25	12	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 250	4 735	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 235	840	589	208	118	270	114	74	22	-	7 320	9 247	960
Central heating system	2 056	764	550	181	118	251	101	69	22	-	7 426	9 293	878
Air conditioning	1 149	254	346	92	78	221	84	57	17	-	9 695	11 619	278
Central system	453	20	129	52	48	127	46	23	8	-	13 828	14 215	60
Vehicles available	1 375	308	353	164	105	255	99	74	17	-	10 404	11 697	375
1	1 032	300	296	88	87	161	58	42	-	-	8 876	10 165	349
2 or more	343	8	57	76	18	94	41	32	17	-	15 504	16 305	26
House heating fuel	2 235	840	589	208	118	270	114	74	22	-	7 320	9 247	960
Utility gas	1 634	652	414	160	78	183	76	66	5	-	6 755	8 881	735
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	16	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	3 500	8 523	16
Electricity	489	122	146	39	40	85	32	8	17	-	9 407	11 324	153
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	55	30	18	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 728	5 649	30
Other	31	20	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	2 732	26
Median rooms	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.2	4.3	-	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 193	846	571	182	118	270	114	70	22	-	7 137	9 170	960
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	590	404	121	23	14	15	13	-	-	-	3 865	4 863	455
\$100 to \$149	400	175	110	23	23	31	28	5	5	-	6 157	8 402	169
\$150 to \$199	540	172	167	62	16	74	16	33	-	-	8 574	9 972	189
\$200 to \$249	367	40	123	57	36	64	20	27	-	-	10 899	11 755	80
\$250 to \$299	210	28	37	11	29	60	23	5	17	-	15 000	15 340	34
\$300 to \$349	48	-	7	6	-	21	14	-	-	-	17 727	16 354	6
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	18 750	18 350	-
No cash rent	33	27	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 359	2 518	27
Median	\$155	\$102	\$156	\$187	\$209	\$210	\$200	\$196	\$267	-	...	...	\$104
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	458	323	102	18	6	2	7	-	-	-	3 854	4 385	372
\$100 to \$149	219	122	56	13	8	20	-	-	-	-	4 238	5 840	122
\$150 to \$199	354	117	103	49	16	34	20	15	-	-	8 705	9 549	107
\$200 to \$249	366	120	113	21	29	46	27	5	5	-	7 218	9 673	119
\$250 to \$299	346	91	80	25	31	80	23	16	-	-	10 200	11 375	103
\$300 to \$349	263	35	61	48	24	43	18	17	17	-	11 849	13 899	57
\$350 to \$399	86	11	26	-	4	23	5	17	-	-	15 500	14 855	30
\$400 to \$499	63	-	24	8	-	17	14	-	-	-	12 344	13 625	23
\$500 or more	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	18 750	18 350	-
No cash rent	33	27	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 359	2 518	27
Median	\$206	\$128	\$208	\$225	\$250	\$268	\$255	\$273	\$318	-	...	...	\$129
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	349	32	92	31	14	48	67	43	22	-	15 655	16 360	71
15 to 19 percent	356	119	40	21	36	89	24	27	-	-	12 262	11 994	129
20 to 24 percent	324	75	62	39	40	90	18	-	-	-	11 603	11 165	79
25 to 29 percent	140	19	68	3	21	24	5	-	-	-	9 150	10 188	22
30 to 34 percent	152	29	46	56	7	14	-	-	-	-	10 045	9 418	29
35 to 49 percent	254	56	161	32	-	5	-	-	-	-	6 830	7 215	84
50 percent or more	533	437	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 054	3 263	467
Not computed	85	79	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	978	79
Median	25.9	50+	32.2	25.0	21.1	19.9	14.2	13.3	11.8	-	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA**Specified owner-occupied housing units****PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person	84	31	8	13	17	4	11	—	—	—	262
2 persons	201	56	52	10	36	8	18	13	6	2	243
3 persons	193	40	31	15	15	20	28	20	24	—	335
4 persons	157	16	11	26	22	24	31	13	5	9	357
5 persons	158	5	20	40	18	15	15	15	13	17	339
6 persons	64	—	11	20	5	—	15	13	—	—	310
7 persons	33	—	10	5	8	5	3	—	2	—	309
8 or more persons	25	—	—	14	7	4	—	—	—	—	295
Median	3.39	2.27	2.87	4.69	3.23	3.83	3.61	3.81	3.29	4.68	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	640	86	113	82	80	59	91	59	44	26	324
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years	135	—	12	21	11	28	41	12	5	5	392
35 to 44 years	160	5	26	30	39	7	8	25	15	5	324
45 to 64 years	297	59	68	26	30	14	38	22	24	16	291
65 years and over	38	22	7	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	188
Male householder, no wife present	67	28	—	19	7	4	4	3	—	2	264
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	17	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	—	—	318
35 to 44 years	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	388
45 to 64 years	31	19	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	—	191
65 years and over	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Female householder, no husband present	208	34	30	42	41	17	26	12	6	—	298
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	18	—	5	—	11	—	2	—	—	—	318
35 to 44 years	102	5	—	38	24	5	24	6	—	—	317
45 to 64 years	56	18	10	4	6	12	—	—	6	—	250
65 years and over	25	4	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	228
Median age	44.6	56.5	52.4	39.9	40.8	36.7	37.5	40.7	46.2	46.1	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	77	—	6	18	11	8	7	15	1	11	372
1975 to 1978	296	15	19	35	41	36	68	31	41	10	404
1970 to 1974	203	21	22	50	37	9	23	28	6	7	311
1960 to 1969	258	71	79	40	32	11	23	—	2	—	237
1959 or earlier	81	41	17	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	199

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
4 rooms	79	38	5	11	14	8	3	—	—	—	215
5 rooms	288	69	61	69	44	25	10	10	—	—	260
6 rooms	284	23	70	50	32	35	53	16	5	—	299
7 rooms	142	18	7	6	31	—	44	21	1	14	428
8 or more rooms	114	—	—	7	7	4	11	27	44	14	603
Median	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.4	7.0	8.2	7.5	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	40	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	18	7	642
1970 to 1974	88	5	—	—	14	14	12	22	7	14	475
1960 to 1969	265	29	19	48	59	21	34	26	22	7	331
1950 to 1959	154	33	18	34	16	17	30	6	—	—	288
1940 to 1949	108	9	40	20	14	—	18	7	—	—	263
1939 or earlier	260	72	66	41	25	28	25	—	3	—	244

VALUE

Less than \$10,000	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999	64	25	17	10	7	5	—	—	—	—	221
\$20,000 to \$29,999	262	54	77	49	22	43	17	—	—	—	250
\$30,000 to \$39,999	258	57	39	80	25	23	22	12	—	—	271
\$40,000 to \$49,999	107	6	—	—	49	—	38	14	—	—	348
\$50,000 to \$59,999	98	6	—	4	25	—	32	16	15	—	429
\$60,000 to \$79,999	75	—	3	—	—	9	12	26	9	16	552
\$80,000 to \$99,999	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	18	10	692
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	694
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$35 700	\$25 900	\$27 900	\$31 500	\$43 800	\$28 600	\$47 800	\$55 800	\$80 800	\$73 600	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	287	67	92	42	34	6	40	6	—	—	242
15 to 19 percent	161	15	12	46	8	25	24	11	20	—	347
20 to 24 percent	146	23	14	9	20	5	12	31	20	12	408
25 to 29 percent	100	23	5	15	—	31	10	6	8	2	361
30 to 34 percent	39	—	7	—	8	4	11	—	—	9	452
35 percent or more	175	13	13	31	58	9	24	20	2	5	326
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median	20.2	16.2	13.3	18.2	31.3	25.6	19.3	23.2	21.3	30.0	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	915	148	143	143	128	80	121	74	50	28	309
Steam or hot water system	59	6	20	13	—	18	—	—	2	—	263
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	728	109	118	113	107	57	92	66	43	23	311
Other built-in electric units	65	5	—	9	11	—	22	8	5	5	434
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	17	4	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	278
Other means	46	24	5	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	190
Air conditioning	784	138	104	129	93	53	116	74	49	28	311
Central system	467	53	45	62	53	36	69	74	47	28	378
1 or more individual room units	317	85	59	67	40	17	47	—	2	—	261
House heating fuel	915	148	143	143	128	80	121	74	50	28	309
Utility gas	789	143	133	134	117	71	89	50	31	21	294
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	1	—	447
Electricity	106	5	10	9	11	4	24	18	18	7	462
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	375
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	397	14	57	60	157	53	41	6	9	111
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	136	—	29	27	43	23	7	—	7	107
2 persons -----	114	5	19	18	45	8	17	—	2	108
3 persons -----	52	9	—	5	32	—	6	—	—	109
4 persons -----	49	—	9	10	5	14	5	6	—	126
5 persons -----	25	—	—	—	16	3	6	—	—	120
6 persons -----	12	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	121
7 persons -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.05	2.72	1.48	1.67	2.29	1.94	2.29	4.00	1.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	195	9	17	23	84	25	29	6	2	114
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	20	4	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	96
35 to 44 years -----	40	—	—	—	18	10	6	6	—	130
45 to 64 years -----	82	—	17	16	38	—	11	—	—	105
65 years and over -----	53	5	—	—	28	6	12	—	2	119
Male householder, no wife present -----	45	—	6	6	13	8	12	—	—	120
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	14	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	128
65 years and over -----	26	—	6	—	8	—	12	—	—	122
Female householder, no husband present -----	157	5	34	31	60	20	—	—	7	104
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	62
35 to 44 years -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	53	—	—	20	30	3	—	—	—	105
65 years and over -----	85	—	34	6	21	17	—	—	7	103
Median age -----	60.6	32.5	72.2	57.3	58.4	59.7	66.7	42.5	67.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	21	4	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	98
1975 to 1978 -----	55	5	9	—	23	3	5	—	—	104
1970 to 1974 -----	51	—	9	10	22	—	11	—	—	109
1960 to 1969 -----	76	—	—	6	39	14	11	6	—	121
1959 or earlier -----	194	5	39	28	68	31	14	—	9	109
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	31	5	6	6	—	7	—	—	7	94
4 rooms -----	116	9	29	32	36	5	5	—	—	91
5 rooms -----	98	—	9	17	35	17	20	—	—	116
6 rooms -----	98	—	—	5	55	21	11	6	—	120
7 rooms -----	36	—	5	—	26	—	5	—	—	113
8 or more rooms -----	18	—	8	—	5	3	—	—	2	105
Median -----	5.0	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.0	3.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	13	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
1970 to 1974 -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
1960 to 1969 -----	12	—	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	92
1950 to 1959 -----	65	—	6	10	25	11	11	—	2	116
1940 to 1949 -----	64	—	—	10	23	17	7	—	7	124
1939 or earlier -----	234	10	33	31	109	22	23	6	—	110
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	37	5	11	—	14	7	—	—	—	104
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	111	5	—	23	56	15	5	—	7	112
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	98	—	26	23	26	9	14	—	—	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	97	4	11	14	38	14	16	—	—	113
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	27	—	9	—	12	—	—	6	—	109
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	25	—	—	—	11	8	6	—	—	130
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$22 300	\$12 000	\$21 700	\$21 600	\$21 900	\$23 800	\$31 500	\$42 500	\$13 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	112	10	17	22	56	5	—	—	2	103
10 to 14 percent -----	87	4	—	11	45	5	16	6	—	116
15 to 19 percent -----	42	—	10	12	20	—	—	—	—	98
20 to 24 percent -----	35	—	15	—	—	14	6	—	—	129
25 to 29 percent -----	19	—	4	—	—	8	7	—	—	142
30 to 34 percent -----	19	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	120
35 percent or more -----	83	—	11	15	24	21	5	—	7	116
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	15.0	10—	20.5	13.6	12.5	26.6	23.8	12.5	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	397	14	57	60	157	53	41	6	9	111
Steam or hot water system -----	21	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	117
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	326	9	57	43	130	36	36	6	9	110
Other built-in electric units -----	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	13	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	127
Other means -----	26	5	—	6	8	2	5	—	—	106
Air conditioning -----	285	14	34	47	116	32	34	6	2	110
Central system -----	81	—	14	6	35	8	16	—	2	115
1 or more individual room units -----	204	14	20	41	81	24	18	6	—	108
House heating fuel -----	397	14	57	60	157	53	41	6	9	111
Utility gas -----	325	10	39	54	132	39	36	6	9	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Electricity -----	56	4	18	—	20	14	—	—	—	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	98
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 541	84	131	303	430	593	2 241	130	202	363	873	673
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	944	45	89	238	261	311	410	25	41	88	122	134
15 to 24 years	10	—	10	—	—	—	66	—	—	25	15	26
25 to 34 years	187	16	28	52	60	31	168	16	34	28	32	58
35 to 44 years	213	15	28	47	70	53	98	4	7	35	44	8
45 to 64 years	416	14	23	119	106	154	45	—	—	—	11	34
65 years and over	118	—	—	20	25	73	33	5	—	—	20	8
Male householder, no wife present	162	30	19	9	50	54	426	48	49	44	136	149
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	9	—	90	13	—	4	57	16
25 to 34 years	51	18	11	7	10	5	173	19	42	19	51	42
35 to 44 years	14	2	3	—	—	4	32	6	—	—	14	12
45 to 64 years	58	10	—	2	21	25	86	10	7	21	6	42
65 years and over	30	—	—	—	10	20	45	—	—	—	8	37
Female householder, no husband present	435	9	23	56	119	228	1 405	57	112	231	615	390
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	7	4	—	307	6	11	58	162	70
25 to 34 years	32	—	2	15	5	10	409	19	17	79	171	123
35 to 44 years	111	—	11	10	64	26	204	9	21	18	102	54
45 to 64 years	150	—	4	24	34	88	290	13	43	39	83	112
65 years and over	131	9	6	—	12	104	195	10	26	37	97	31
Median age	48.9	37.7	37.8	46.0	44.2	58.2	33.7	32.1	34.7	32.3	32.3	35.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	147	28	16	45	27	31	995	93	70	189	371	272
1975 to 1978	401	56	57	85	114	89	728	37	97	132	293	169
1970 to 1974	269	—	58	74	83	54	316	—	35	36	141	104
1960 to 1969	377	—	—	99	91	187	121	—	—	6	37	78
1959 or earlier	347	—	—	—	115	232	81	—	—	—	31	50
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	6	—	13	—	19
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	15	10	23	26	55
3 rooms	45	—	—	—	19	26	493	44	10	66	208	165
4 rooms	288	44	16	35	57	136	674	31	45	124	291	183
5 rooms	444	10	28	112	118	176	614	16	76	106	240	176
6 rooms	418	10	38	54	145	171	233	14	48	23	87	61
7 or more rooms	346	20	49	102	91	84	60	4	13	8	21	14
Median	5.5	4.5	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 528	84	131	303	425	585	2 165	124	202	363	873	603
0.50 or less	837	75	43	123	208	388	1 003	49	94	150	431	279
0.51 to 1.00	606	9	85	151	193	168	963	66	83	188	334	292
1.01 to 1.50	81	—	3	29	24	25	160	—	25	25	81	29
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	39	9	—	—	27	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	—	5	8	76	6	—	—	—	70
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	45
0.51 to 1.00	13	—	—	—	5	8	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	6	—	—	—	19
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	274	34	5	18	66	151	711	49	48	120	262	232
2 persons	359	27	—	57	82	193	470	5	28	54	205	178
3 persons	304	13	35	54	105	97	386	33	44	78	156	75
4 persons	251	5	71	48	56	71	311	20	31	60	136	64
5 persons	189	—	16	71	73	24	174	10	10	35	22	76
6 or more persons	164	—	4	55	48	57	189	13	41	16	42	28
Median	2.95	1.80	3.86	3.97	3.14	2.25	2.37	2.83	3.07	2.60	2.35	2.09
Total persons	5 094	226	516	1 180	1 524	1 648	6 178	358	710	1 025	2 367	1 718
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 405	53	116	288	398	550	847	29	59	105	363	291
2	28	—	—	6	10	12	298	19	24	59	135	61
3 and 4	59	24	—	9	6	20	336	38	13	53	88	144
5 to 9	12	—	—	—	12	—	253	10	13	46	101	83
10 to 49	11	—	7	—	4	—	331	24	68	53	137	49
50 or more	11	—	—	—	—	11	170	10	25	47	49	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	7	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 541	84	131	303	430	593	2 235	130	202	363	873	667
Steam or hot water system	96	—	10	11	25	50	591	6	10	53	348	174
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 222	74	86	260	357	445	1 217	80	132	205	389	411
Other built-in electric units	96	10	35	16	35	—	184	40	60	52	29	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	49	—	—	6	8	35	64	4	—	10	38	12
Other means	78	—	—	10	5	63	179	—	—	43	69	67
Air conditioning	1 256	84	115	269	365	423	1 149	104	157	214	366	308
Central system	648	80	87	187	170	124	453	98	101	123	74	57
1 or more individual room units	608	4	28	82	195	299	696	6	56	91	292	251
House heating fuel	1 541	84	131	303	430	593	2 235	130	202	363	873	667
Utility gas	1 284	12	69	275	372	556	1 634	35	70	235	719	575
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	—	6	8	—	15	26	—	2	—	18	6
Electricity	212	72	56	20	58	6	489	95	130	121	84	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	—	—	—	16	55	—	—	7	21	27
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	31	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	189	20	5	34	46	84	966	22	87	147	439	271
Percent below poverty level	12.3	23.8	3.8	11.2	10.7	14.2	43.1	16.9	43.1	40.5	50.3	40.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	186	20	—	26	46	94	846	22	56	122	374	272
\$5,000 to \$9,999	272	7	13	24	92	136	589	37	70	56	277	149
\$10,000 to \$12,499	103	—	—	16	27	60	208	—	18	56	64	70
\$12,500 to \$14,999	65	—	8	5	8	44	118	7	7	10	53	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	—	33	45	54	82	270	51	9	75	54	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	162	6	17	37	40	62	114	13	18	27	37	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	326	14	32	76	127	77	74	—	7	17	14	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	184	37	19	67	23	38	22	—	17	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	29	—	9	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 576	\$27 250	\$23 750	\$24 879	\$19 032	\$12 869	\$7 295	\$14 643	\$8 698	\$10 156	\$6 116	\$6 734
Mean	\$19 716	\$24 819	\$25 240	\$24 963	\$19 734	\$15 080	\$9 222	\$12 450	\$11 809	\$10 708	\$7 602	\$9 121

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units	1 541	1 405	121	15	2 241	847	298	336	253	331	170	6
Condominium housing units	24	—	24	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	944	896	40	8	410	223	45	48	23	63	8	—
15 to 24 years	10	10	—	—	66	30	21	15	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	187	161	18	8	168	74	24	28	6	36	—	—
35 to 44 years	213	203	10	—	98	58	—	—	10	22	8	—
45 to 64 years	416	410	6	—	45	28	—	5	7	5	—	—
65 years and over	118	112	6	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	162	131	24	7	426	122	46	112	37	94	9	6
15 to 24 years	9	9	—	—	90	20	25	27	—	12	—	6
25 to 34 years	51	33	11	7	173	51	7	27	28	60	—	—
35 to 44 years	14	14	—	—	32	12	—	20	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	58	45	13	—	86	25	—	38	—	18	5	—
65 years and over	30	30	—	—	45	14	14	—	9	4	4	—
Female householder, no husband present	435	378	57	—	1 405	502	207	176	193	174	153	—
15 to 24 years	11	7	4	—	307	50	45	45	84	47	36	—
25 to 34 years	32	28	4	—	409	173	77	46	27	50	36	—
35 to 44 years	111	111	—	—	204	106	30	9	32	17	10	—
45 to 64 years	150	118	32	—	290	125	42	47	31	35	10	—
65 years and over	131	114	17	—	195	48	13	29	19	25	61	—
Median age	48.9	49.0	51.3	27.5	33.7	36.4	29.1	32.0	29.9	32.6	38.6	22.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	147	104	43	—	995	387	145	154	118	151	40	—
1975 to 1978	401	369	17	15	728	269	80	134	83	82	80	—
1970 to 1974	269	263	6	—	316	111	42	21	36	72	34	—
1960 to 1969	377	357	20	—	121	52	12	21	—	26	10	—
1959 or earlier	347	312	35	—	81	28	19	6	16	—	6	6
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	38	2	6	—	—	13	11	6
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	129	7	—	52	16	34	20	—
3 rooms	45	39	6	—	493	112	43	118	112	51	57	—
4 rooms	288	221	52	15	674	235	130	85	61	128	35	—
5 rooms	444	417	27	—	614	289	89	51	47	96	42	—
6 rooms	418	400	18	—	233	152	25	30	17	9	—	—
7 or more rooms	346	328	18	—	60	50	5	—	—	—	5	—
Median	5.5	5.6	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.4	1.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 528	1 392	121	15	2 165	847	283	304	243	318	170	—
0.50 or less	837	758	72	7	1 003	393	136	138	112	165	59	—
0.51 to 1.00	606	555	43	8	963	366	106	142	113	143	93	—
1.01 to 1.50	81	75	6	—	160	71	41	5	18	7	18	—
1.51 or more	4	4	—	—	39	17	—	19	—	3	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	76	—	15	32	10	13	—	6
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	45	—	9	26	10	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	13	13	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	25	—	6	—	—	13	—	6
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	55	2	6	6	—	24	11	6
1	96	67	29	—	684	135	54	173	138	97	87	—
2	553	481	57	15	947	360	172	123	72	196	24	—
3	658	635	23	—	442	282	52	34	26	14	34	—
4	199	193	6	—	94	59	9	—	17	—	9	—
5 or more	35	29	6	—	19	9	5	—	—	—	5	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	186	167	19	—	846	302	67	101	164	101	105	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	272	242	23	7	589	210	103	71	45	114	46	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	103	97	6	—	208	103	19	46	28	12	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	65	57	—	8	118	24	45	8	—	35	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	186	28	—	270	106	48	61	16	34	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	162	147	15	—	114	48	12	36	—	18	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	326	307	19	—	74	49	4	13	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	184	173	11	—	22	5	—	—	—	17	—	—
\$50,000 or more	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 576	\$18 998	\$16 420	\$12 656	\$7 295	\$7 831	\$8 906	\$9 828	\$4 199	\$7 937	\$3 980	\$2500—
Mean	\$19 716	\$20 034	\$17 068	\$11 368	\$9 222	\$9 926	\$9 815	\$10 740	\$5 282	\$10 361	\$5 643	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 541	1 405	121	15	2 235	847	298	336	253	331	170	—
Steam or hot water system	96	96	—	—	591	168	11	62	135	137	78	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 222	1 111	96	15	1 217	469	228	216	90	174	40	—
Other built-in electric units	96	89	7	—	184	55	11	38	14	20	46	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	49	37	12	—	64	38	22	4	—	—	—	—
Other means	78	72	6	—	179	117	26	16	14	—	6	—
Air conditioning	1 256	1 154	95	7	1 149	383	152	228	110	203	73	—
Central system	648	594	47	7	453	116	32	120	37	133	15	—
Vehicles available	1 414	1 305	94	15	1 375	514	231	242	124	226	38	—
1	607	552	47	8	1 032	333	199	181	107	180	32	—
2 or more	807	753	47	7	343	181	32	61	17	46	6	—
House heating fuel	1 541	1 405	121	15	2 235	847	298	336	253	331	170	—
Utility gas	1 284	1 179	97	8	1 634	702	256	253	181	144	98	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	29	—	—	26	15	6	—	5	—	—	—
Electricity	212	181	24	7	489	107	25	83	60	159	55	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	16	—	—	55	23	11	—	7	7	7	—
Other	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	21	10	—
Water heating fuel	1 541	1 405	121	15	2 229	847	292	336	253	331	170	—
Utility gas	1 213	1 136	77	—	1 467	675	267	241	136	100	48	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37	37	—	—	45	16	11	—	12	—	6	—
Electricity	291	232	44	15	705	149	14	95	105	226	116	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Family householder	1 205	1 125	72	8	1 437	587	219	202	135	194	100	—
With own children under 18 years	699	649	42	8	1 113	440	177	123	127	146	100	—
With own children under 6 years	269	239	22	8	699	265	94	83	87	103	67	—
Female householder, no husband present	223	202	26	—	927	345	174	101	112	103	92	—
With own children under 18 years	158	150	8	—	772	287	140	69	104	80	92	—
With own children under 6 years	47	43	4	—	487	176	63	36	81	64	67	—
Nonfamily householder	336	280	49	7	804	260	79	134	118	137	70	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	189	170	19	—	966	374	92	100	163	103	128	6
Percent below poverty level	12.3	12.1	15.7	—	43.1	44.2	30.9	29.8	64.4	31.1	75.3	100.0

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 541	274	359	304	251	189	85	54	25	2.95	5 094
Nonrelatives present	151	—	43	51	13	17	3	17	7	3.14	611
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	45	26	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.37	79
4 rooms	288	122	75	37	34	11	5	—	4	1.79	670
5 rooms	444	55	133	83	86	69	18	—	—	2.91	1 324
6 rooms	418	60	75	99	70	28	39	37	10	3.25	1 511
7 rooms	190	11	50	31	43	39	7	9	—	3.57	692
8 or more rooms	156	—	18	43	18	42	16	8	11	4.44	818
Median	5.5	4.4	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 528	274	351	299	251	189	85	54	25	2.96	5 066
1.00 or less	1 443	274	351	299	251	178	62	17	11	2.82	4 485
1.01 to 1.50	81	—	—	—	—	11	23	37	10	6.68	546
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8.00	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.31	28
1.00 or less	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.31	28
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 405	229	332	283	232	183	79	42	25	3.00	4 691
2 or more	121	38	27	21	11	6	6	12	—	2.33	376
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	3.56	27
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 312	220	315	245	206	183	76	42	25	2.99	4 362
Less than \$10,000	44	15	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.79	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999	175	60	64	7	20	7	3	14	—	1.93	399
\$20,000 to \$29,999	360	52	84	67	66	42	21	4	4	3.16	1 186
\$30,000 to \$39,999	355	68	67	93	42	23	29	19	14	2.96	1 187
\$40,000 to \$49,999	134	11	19	5	46	46	—	—	7	4.20	512
\$50,000 to \$59,999	123	14	41	35	12	13	5	3	—	2.69	451
\$60,000 to \$79,999	75	—	11	19	9	16	18	2	—	4.33	325
\$80,000 to \$99,999	36	—	2	7	11	16	—	—	—	4.32	180
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.79	53
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$32 700	\$25 000	\$28 900	\$35 800	\$36 100	\$39 800	\$36 400	\$31 900	\$33 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 541	274	359	304	251	189	85	54	25	2.95	5 094
Median income	\$18 576	\$6 667	\$12 853	\$24 196	\$25 550	\$23 603	\$21 406	\$28 000	\$29 107	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.1	30.2	19.1	16.8	16.6	20.9	18.9	10.0	11.8	...	...
With a mortgage	20.2	33.0	21.1	17.8	18.9	22.7	21.5	14.5	11.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.0	26.7	13.9	14.4	10.2	10.7	10	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	189	74	30	20	13	35	16	—	—	2.18	...
Median income	\$3 450	\$2 944	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 056	\$6 250	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.4	50+	49.1	41.0	50+	47.8	50.0	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	45.0	45.0	48.9	50.0	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	45.9	44.0	45.5	12.5	50+	14.0	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 241	711	470	386	311	174	81	85	23	2.37	6 178
Nonrelatives present	179	—	89	55	15	16	—	4	—	2.51	487
ROOMS											
1 room	38	13	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.93	77
2 rooms	129	106	20	—	3	—	—	—	—	1.11	172
3 rooms	493	279	128	46	10	11	9	10	—	1.38	838
4 rooms	674	194	153	204	86	29	8	—	—	2.43	1 553
5 rooms	614	110	108	86	163	71	34	42	—	3.52	2 155
6 rooms	233	9	47	30	45	40	30	25	7	4.18	946
7 or more rooms	60	—	—	9	4	23	—	8	16	5.24	437
Median	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 165	683	441	367	311	174	81	85	23	2.41	6 026
1.00 or less	1 966	683	441	367	298	134	30	8	5	2.18	4 736
1.01 to 1.50	160	—	—	—	10	29	42	67	12	6.48	990
1.51 or more	39	—	—	—	3	11	9	10	6	6.11	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	28	29	19	—	—	—	—	—	1.84	152
1.00 or less	51	28	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	91
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	25	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	2.39	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	847	218	178	98	144	117	28	55	9	2.78	2 797
2	298	68	76	70	43	10	12	9	9	2.57	839
3 and 4	336	121	84	71	27	5	18	10	—	2.06	830
5 to 9	253	110	50	26	14	35	8	10	—	1.83	602
10 to 49	331	124	76	70	54	—	7	—	—	2.05	677
50 or more	170	70	—	51	29	7	8	—	5	2.79	419
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	14
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 193	704	470	371	304	155	81	85	23	2.34	6 032
Less than \$100	458	138	70	91	73	31	10	40	5	2.73	1 185
\$100 to \$149	219	104	41	26	14	15	19	—	—	1.63	492
\$150 to \$199	354	140	100	69	23	10	8	4	—	1.87	823
\$200 to \$249	366	164	85	31	53	—	19	11	3	1.72	849
\$250 to \$299	346	87	85	82	49	20	7	16	—	2.51	989
\$300 to \$349	263	61	63	45	49	22	9	14	—	2.67	765
\$350 to \$399	86	—	8	15	16	34	9	—	4	4.62	451
\$400 to \$499	63	—	—	12	27	18	—	—	6	4.22	378
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5.00	22
No cash rent	33	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.86	78
Median	\$206	\$191	\$210	\$200	\$239	\$303	\$208	\$156	\$363	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 241	711	470	386	311	174	81	85	23	2.37	6 178
Median income	\$7 295	\$4 903	\$8 163	\$8 771	\$9 349	\$10 000	\$4 805	\$5 812	\$9 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.9	30.9	24.2	22.9	26.8	23.8	31.1	18.2	30.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	966	300	183	131	128	87	52	66	19	2.50	...
Median income	\$3 311	\$2500—	\$3 145	\$3 561	\$4 643	\$3 856	\$3 672	\$4 643	\$8 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	37.5	45.0	50+	50+	35.7	43.3	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
		Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over			
Owner-occupied housing units		1 541	10	187	213	416	118	9	51	14	58	30	11	32	111	150	131	48.9						
PERSONS IN UNIT		274	—	25	—	136	—	9	30	4	49	25	—	—	21	66	79	59.0						
1 person		359	—	61	35	93	80	9	—	2	3	5	—	—	9	14	31	59.9						
2 persons		304	—	66	37	109	25	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	18	29	15	46.5						
3 persons		251	10	25	58	39	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	6	43.8						
4 persons		189	—	39	69	39	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	20	—	38.4						
5 persons		164	—	3.61	4.85	3.27	2.24	2.00	1.35	3.63	1.09	1.10	—	3.00	3.92	1.79	4	42.4						
6 or more persons		2.95	4.00	762	1 064	1 412	333	9	131	43	103	34	32	98	440	372	213	...						
Total persons		5 094	48																					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		1 528	10	187	213	416	118	9	51	14	58	30	11	32	111	137	131	48.7						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		85	—	12	19	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	42.2						
1.01 or more persons per room		13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	60.9						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		1 312	10	155	200	379	91	9	22	6	45	30	7	28	111	109	110	48.8						
Specified owner-occupied housing units		915	10	135	160	297	38	9	17	6	31	4	—	—	102	56	25	44.6						
With a mortgage		287	—	32	69	132	3	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	10	11	7	47.5						
Less than 1.5 percent		161	—	55	21	65	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	10	7	—	41.6						
1.5 to 19 percent		146	—	25	40	25	9	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	10	21	—	41.3						
20 to 24 percent		100	10	23	1	22	22	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	43.6						
25 to 29 percent		39	—	—	8	16	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	40.6						
30 to 34 percent		175	—	—	21	37	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	18	44.0							
35 percent or more		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5						
Not computed		20.2	27.5	18.2	17.6	16.3	26.6	10	28.8	31.3	17.5	50+	7	43.6	35.0	22.4	41.9	17.5						
Median		397	—	20	40	82	53	—	5	—	14	26	—	—	9	53	85	60.6						
Not mortgaged		112	—	18	65	112	65	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	11	54.0						
Less than 10 percent		87	—	7	5	—	22	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	11	61.1						
10 to 14 percent		42	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	10	45.0						
15 to 19 percent		35	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	67.9						
20 to 24 percent		19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	80.7						
25 to 29 percent		19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	72.9						
30 to 34 percent		83	—	9	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	37	66.3						
35 percent or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Not computed		15.0	—	19.3	10.6	10	14.4	—	12.5	—	20.6	31.4	—	10.0	17.5	16.1	30.4	—						
Median		2 241	66	168	98	45	33	90	173	32	86	45	307	409	204	290	195	33.7						
Renter-occupied housing units		711	—	30	20	—	—	48	117	22	44	42	68	69	18	144	139	47.7						
PERSONS IN UNIT		470	20	37	10	15	22	19	29	—	22	3	123	43	43	47	29	30.0						
1 person		386	25	30	31	—	15	18	20	6	—	—	58	143	13	19	22	30.0						
2 persons		311	11	60	15	7	—	—	—	—	20	—	37	83	38	26	5	32.5						
3 persons		174	10	31	15	3	5	5	—	—	—	—	11	41	26	23	—	33.9						
4 persons		189	—	10	22	3	6	—	7	4	—	—	10	30	66	31	—	39.1						
5 persons		2.37	3.02	3.78	4.11	2.67	2.25	1.44	1.24	1.23	1.48	1.04	2.20	3.15	4.24	1.52	1.20	...						
6 or more persons		6 178	232	733	380	159	175	170	293	68	162	47	793	1 277	778	614	297	...						
Total persons																								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		2 165	66	149	98	45	33	84	165	32	78	42	285	409	204	290	185	33.9						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		199	10	19	18	3	6	5	7	—	8	3	10	33	46	42	10	37.7						
1.01 or more persons per room		76	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	28.6						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		25	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	30.5						
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		2 193	61	159	88	45	33	90	173	32	86	45	307	392	204	283	195	33.7						
Specified renter-occupied housing units		349	15	38	29	22	6	—	25	—	20	7	38	51	18	53	33	37.3						
Less than 1.5 percent		356	11	17	26	10	—	14	30	—	19	—	39	63	20	43	58	37.5						
1.5 to 19 percent		324	25	55	3	6	—	5	31	9	15	11	39	46	19	28	35	31.2						
20 to 24 percent		140	5	3	16	—	—	18	—	6	—	—	22	28	26	13	—	32.5						
25 to 29 percent		152	5	24	—	—	—	25	—	8	6	—	32	13	14	17	8	31.9						
30 to 34 percent		254	—	2	—	4	13	28	34	—	9	—	29	72	38	25	—	29.5						
35 to 49 percent		533	—	20	17	3	6	19	28	—	17	24	100	99	69	68	61	35.0						
50 percent or more		85	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	8	20	—	36	—	44.5						
Not computed		25.9	20.9	22.2	17.9	15.2	45.8	38.1	30.1	27.1	21.3	50+	31.8	29.6	37.5	24.9	20.9	...						
Median																								

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	274	108	—	30	4	49	25	166	—	—	21	66	79
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	274	108	—	30	4	49	25	166	—	—	21	66	79
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	229	83	—	12	4	42	25	146	—	—	21	46	79
2 or more	38	18	—	11	—	7	—	20	—	—	—	20	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	111	32	—	7	—	7	18	79	—	—	—	23	56
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	29	—	7	—	15	7	69	—	—	10	36	23
\$10,000 to \$12,499	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	21	—	5	4	12	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 667	\$7 500	—	\$15 500	\$16 250	\$10 893	\$3 625	\$5 588	—	—	\$17 614	\$8 194	\$4 263
Mean	\$8 467	\$11 612	—	\$17 837	\$15 005	\$11 615	\$3 592	\$6 420	—	—	\$13 049	\$6 418	\$4 660
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	220	78	—	7	4	42	25	142	—	—	21	46	75
With a mortgage	84	43	—	7	4	28	4	41	—	—	21	12	8
Less than \$200	31	19	—	—	—	19	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$250 to \$299	13	13	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	17	7	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
\$350 to \$399	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$262	\$260	—	\$325	\$375	\$187	\$275	\$302	—	—	\$452	\$150	\$225
Not mortgaged	136	35	—	—	—	14	21	101	—	—	—	34	67
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	29	6	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	23
\$75 to \$99	27	6	—	—	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	15	6
\$100 to \$124	43	8	—	—	—	—	8	35	—	—	—	19	16
\$125 to \$149	23	8	—	—	—	8	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$150 to \$199	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$107	\$117	—	—	—	\$128	\$114	\$105	—	—	—	\$103	\$107
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	30.2	24.5	—	50 +	32.5	20.3	34.6	30.9	—	—	34.8	19.2	30.4
With a mortgage	33.0	30.6	—	50 +	32.5	17.0	50 +	33.9	—	—	34.8	20.0	45.0
Not mortgaged	26.7	24.1	—	—	—	20.6	33.2	27.7	—	—	—	18.3	28.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	74	26	—	7	—	7	12	48	—	—	—	23	25
Percent below poverty level	27.0	24.1	—	23.3	—	14.3	48.0	28.9	—	—	—	34.8	31.6
Renter-occupied housing units	711	273	48	117	22	44	42	438	68	69	18	144	139
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	683	265	48	109	22	44	42	418	58	69	18	144	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	8	—	8	—	—	—	20	10	—	—	—	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	218	88	14	40	8	12	14	130	—	14	8	84	24
2	68	35	17	7	—	—	11	33	6	17	—	5	5
3 and 4	121	59	10	18	14	17	—	62	16	11	—	6	29
5 to 9	110	29	—	20	—	—	9	81	28	11	—	23	19
10 to 49	124	53	7	32	—	10	4	71	18	16	10	16	11
50 or more	70	9	—	—	—	5	4	61	—	—	—	10	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	363	96	30	31	5	10	20	267	31	23	14	88	111
\$5,000 to \$9,999	196	76	18	20	9	7	22	120	30	19	4	39	28
\$10,000 to \$12,499	49	37	—	23	8	6	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	19	14	—	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	42	—	21	—	21	—	34	—	22	—	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 903	\$7 724	\$4 063	\$10 815	\$9 167	\$12 083	\$5 114	\$4 124	\$5 341	\$8 558	\$2500—	\$4 184	\$2 925
Mean	\$6 605	\$8 709	\$4 911	\$10 614	\$7 693	\$12 065	\$4 755	\$5 295	\$4 875	\$9 140	\$3 533	\$5 172	\$3 946
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	704	273	48	117	22	44	42	431	68	69	18	137	139
Less than \$100	138	17	—	—	—	10	7	121	—	—	10	40	71
\$100 to \$149	104	61	21	23	—	6	11	43	10	—	—	13	20
\$150 to \$199	140	56	16	19	14	7	—	84	29	20	—	10	25
\$200 to \$249	164	44	11	21	—	—	12	120	21	33	8	45	13
\$250 to \$299	87	56	—	48	—	—	8	31	8	10	—	13	—
\$300 to \$349	61	39	—	6	8	21	4	22	—	6	—	6	10
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
Median	\$191	\$202	\$163	\$220	\$158	\$159	\$215	\$184	\$187	\$221	\$69	\$200	\$58
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.9	30.9	43.8	30.8	24.7	23.0	50 +	30.9	34.7	27.9	34.5	40.3	21.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	300	65	14	25	5	10	11	235	31	17	14	82	91
Percent below poverty level	42.2	23.8	29.2	21.4	22.7	22.7	26.2	53.7	45.6	24.6	77.8	56.9	65.5

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 795	230	1 302	3 032	4 068	3 936	2 951	3 365	1 225	543	143	44 300	48 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	14 533	90	657	1 618	2 627	2 832	2 149	2 913	1 047	483	117	48 000	52 600
15 to 24 years	377	—	—	42	107	155	50	21	—	2	—	41 900	43 200
25 to 34 years	3 422	10	78	225	682	894	617	700	175	36	5	48 400	50 600
35 to 44 years	2 707	15	48	128	373	473	449	684	356	139	42	56 800	61 600
45 to 64 years	5 576	40	311	784	874	843	779	1 198	480	222	45	49 200	53 500
65 years and over	2 451	25	220	439	591	467	254	310	36	84	25	39 200	45 000
Male householder, no wife present	1 586	37	106	390	336	264	221	152	52	20	8	37 900	41 800
15 to 24 years	71	—	—	28	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	29 500	30 200
25 to 34 years	374	15	23	44	75	86	65	66	—	—	—	43 800	43 500
35 to 44 years	226	—	5	38	30	51	21	46	21	6	8	48 300	55 300
45 to 64 years	387	14	28	88	85	52	67	22	23	8	—	37 100	42 700
65 years and over	528	8	41	192	117	70	68	18	8	6	—	32 300	35 500
Female householder, no husband present	4 676	103	539	1 024	1 105	840	581	300	126	40	18	35 900	38 900
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	5	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	34 500	36 300
25 to 34 years	435	10	39	38	88	123	87	40	10	—	—	42 800	42 900
35 to 44 years	529	—	25	107	148	92	47	76	27	—	7	39 100	45 700
45 to 64 years	1 445	21	137	265	307	290	205	115	77	20	8	39 700	42 800
65 years and over	2 230	72	338	609	547	318	242	69	12	20	3	31 600	33 900
Median age	51.6	63.5	62.5	61.5	53.4	46.4	48.1	45.7	45.6	51.6	46.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 028	12	55	159	356	433	355	417	182	40	19	50 000	54 200
1975 to 1978	5 389	10	169	435	882	1 129	781	1 221	507	193	62	50 800	56 100
1970 to 1974	3 516	38	182	429	586	724	523	628	281	112	13	47 500	51 400
1960 to 1969	4 259	41	279	693	792	670	666	747	220	122	29	44 600	48 800
1959 or earlier	5 603	129	617	1 316	1 452	980	626	352	35	76	20	34 900	37 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	396	60	166	75	70	13	7	—	—	—	5	17 200	23 300
4 rooms	2 959	120	550	952	860	384	61	32	—	—	—	28 300	28 800
5 rooms	6 350	34	401	1 226	1 714	1 737	877	330	18	11	2	38 900	39 100
6 rooms	4 851	6	135	523	1 009	1 063	977	987	116	32	3	47 000	48 200
7 rooms	3 161	10	40	199	310	510	562	1 073	334	107	16	59 000	60 400
8 or more rooms	3 078	—	10	57	105	229	467	943	757	393	117	73 500	79 700
Median	5.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.8	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	1 128	104	325	358	243	43	28	22	—	—	5	22 400	25 300
2	6 496	101	717	1 586	1 832	1 409	517	306	23	5	—	34 600	35 400
3	9 792	25	220	953	1 737	2 100	1 829	2 157	531	204	36	49 400	52 200
4	2 902	—	40	121	223	354	526	767	560	252	59	64 700	69 100
5 or more	477	—	—	14	33	30	51	113	111	82	43	79 700	89 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 513	—	21	32	94	208	265	536	266	47	44	63 400	68 700
1970 to 1974	2 015	18	13	54	189	384	289	529	388	137	14	62 400	65 600
1960 to 1969	4 100	27	31	240	461	651	802	1 294	401	171	22	57 700	59 900
1950 to 1959	3 126	23	154	453	852	734	363	407	42	89	9	41 100	45 300
1940 to 1949	2 388	21	201	477	629	536	325	154	20	23	2	37 900	39 600
1939 or earlier	7 653	141	882	1 776	1 843	1 423	907	445	108	76	52	35 900	38 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 268	55	263	374	285	151	86	18	31	—	5	28 600	31 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 279	87	334	670	536	353	153	127	—	16	3	30 800	33 400
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 408	36	114	370	386	251	162	50	26	—	13	34 700	37 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 226	8	110	227	379	297	146	49	6	4	—	37 000	37 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 824	6	193	591	740	654	345	220	22	53	—	38 600	41 100
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 785	7	125	293	658	707	476	398	69	50	2	44 100	46 400
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 014	31	106	373	780	1 056	947	1 281	364	73	3	51 600	53 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 798	—	53	123	234	362	542	886	441	125	32	61 700	64 100
\$50,000 or more	1 193	—	4	11	70	105	94	336	266	222	85	78 300	88 100
Median	\$22 499	\$8 726	\$11 184	\$13 623	\$18 123	\$21 693	\$25 717	\$31 143	\$37 141	\$43 818	\$60 069	...	...
Mean	\$24 755	\$10 793	\$13 435	\$15 282	\$19 433	\$22 669	\$26 534	\$32 926	\$41 662	\$54 880	\$71 639	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	12 549	46	502	1 212	2 279	2 489	1 994	2 514	1 028	364	121	49 000	53 500
Less than 15 percent	4 148	16	178	354	835	852	678	822	288	76	49	48 300	52 400
15 to 19 percent	2 852	11	75	274	447	594	422	602	304	111	12	50 500	55 500
20 to 24 percent	2 264	5	62	194	338	432	429	539	181	71	13	52 100	55 000
25 to 29 percent	1 250	—	44	129	251	216	200	238	97	57	18	49 300	54 800
30 to 34 percent	674	—	17	72	149	147	94	104	62	16	13	46 100	54 200
35 percent or more	1 329	14	126	189	247	243	162	209	90	33	16	43 100	48 600
Not computed	32	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	49 000	53 000
Median	18.7	18.2	19.9	19.6	18.3	18.3	18.7	18.6	18.7	19.8	19.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	8 246	184	800	1 820	1 789	1 447	957	851	197	179	22	37 300	41 400
Less than 10 percent	4 226	46	288	722	896	759	566	640	170	120	14	41 900	46 500
10 to 14 percent	1 687	45	194	427	394	283	188	109	16	28	3	34 100	37 500
15 to 19 percent	864	25	94	243	194	153	89	35	—	31	—	33 500	37 800
20 to 24 percent	428	24	51	116	93	98	11	35	—	—	—	32 600	33 600
25 to 29 percent	303	—	32	102	60	65	29	15	—	—	—	32 100	34 300
30 to 34 percent	173	5	20	45	46	24	22	11	—	—	—	33 600	36 200
35 percent or more	526	39	121	157	81	65	52	6	—	—	5	26 800	30 700
Not computed	39	—	—	8	25	—	—	—	—	6	—	33 000	42 100
Median	10—	15.2	12.9	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 773	224	1 291	3 027	4 068	3 936	2 951	3 365	1 225	543	143	44 400	48 700
1.01 or more persons per room	302	—	73	71	96	29	26	7	—	—	—	30 600	31 500
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	6	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	14 100
1.01 or more persons per room	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	9 800
Heating equipment	20 795	230	1 302	3 032	4 068	3 936	2 951	3 365	1 225	543	143	44 300	48 700
Central heating system	20 424	205	1 239	2 906	3 969	3 905	2 946	3 360	1 225	526	143	44 700	49 000
Air conditioning	19 149	139	950	2 565	3 672	3 693	2 900	3 333	1 220	534	143	46 000	50 300
Central system	12 679	50	254	1 032	1 811	2 409	2 237	3 091	1 172	490	133	53 100	57 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	877	46	183	219	160	138	76	19	31	—	5	29 600	34 000
Percent below poverty level	4.2	20.0	14.1	7.2	3.9	3.5	2.6	0.6	2.5	—	3.5	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 217	1 378	1 480	3 112	3 038	3 276	1 995	945	478	168	347	232
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Morried-couple families	3 811	63	156	488	710	798	660	446	256	96	138	277
15 to 24 years.....	744	—	7	142	176	204	128	75	12	—	—	260
25 to 34 years.....	1 333	23	46	114	267	270	195	91	24	27	289	317
35 to 44 years.....	577	10	18	56	79	85	101	114	72	30	12	266
45 to 64 years.....	607	10	52	79	98	139	78	16	53	26	43	256
65 years and over.....	550	20	33	97	90	100	77	46	28	16	63	225
Male householder, no wife present	3 849	152	425	903	714	775	472	224	91	30	63	225
15 to 24 years.....	970	16	54	217	261	248	124	38	6	—	6	230
25 to 34 years.....	1 425	—	144	291	292	294	190	104	54	26	30	245
35 to 44 years.....	464	31	61	134	49	63	59	40	17	—	10	201
45 to 64 years.....	564	38	103	189	57	72	58	36	7	—	4	183
65 years and over.....	426	67	63	72	55	98	41	6	7	4	13	205
Female householder, no husband present	8 557	1 163	899	1 721	1 614	1 703	863	275	131	42	146	213
15 to 24 years.....	1 667	127	113	391	357	473	170	23	—	—	13	228
25 to 34 years.....	2 326	102	118	513	486	681	255	101	32	20	18	243
35 to 44 years.....	814	72	70	118	177	149	121	52	43	6	6	242
45 to 64 years.....	1 560	138	228	309	313	219	199	76	24	5	49	212
65 years and over.....	2 190	724	370	390	281	181	118	23	32	11	60	146
Median age	34.1	68.5	51.8	33.4	30.6	29.1	32.4	33.0	37.6	37.8	55.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	7 492	363	481	1 294	1 341	1 772	1 136	587	308	122	88	256
1975 to 1978.....	5 304	500	465	1 029	1 111	1 038	598	296	143	46	78	227
1970 to 1974.....	1 959	294	295	436	359	275	182	43	27	—	48	194
1960 to 1969.....	962	162	151	224	173	141	54	19	—	—	38	185
1959 or earlier.....	500	59	88	129	54	50	25	—	—	—	95	169
ROOMS												
1 room.....	423	128	151	93	36	5	—	—	—	—	10	130
2 rooms.....	1 495	313	413	469	215	58	23	—	—	—	4	151
3 rooms.....	4 236	620	542	1 382	838	655	105	38	7	—	49	183
4 rooms.....	5 234	158	191	756	1 354	1 459	829	286	123	15	63	254
5 rooms.....	2 959	103	137	317	453	618	643	228	135	30	95	277
6 rooms.....	1 304	51	24	82	106	228	303	331	99	46	34	324
7 or more rooms.....	566	5	22	13	36	53	92	62	114	77	92	363
Median	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.3	6.3	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	16 217	1 378	1 480	3 112	3 038	3 276	1 995	945	478	168	347	232
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15 848	1 275	1 340	3 030	3 008	3 268	1 995	945	478	168	341	234
0.50 or less.....	11 425	860	928	2 236	2 174	2 455	1 459	584	312	114	303	236
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 958	342	364	704	732	761	475	337	156	49	38	234
1.01 to 1.50.....	389	52	37	75	88	52	52	24	4	5	—	218
1.51 or more.....	76	21	11	15	14	—	9	—	6	—	—	165
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	369	103	140	82	30	8	—	—	—	—	6	127
0.50 or less.....	217	51	103	34	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	128
0.51 to 1.00.....	110	46	32	28	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
1.51 or more.....	31	6	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	152
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 269	826	464	548	540	431	230	96	41	18	75	178
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 119	783	383	531	537	431	230	96	41	18	69	185
1.01 or more persons per room.....	218	56	16	18	51	38	18	15	6	—	—	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	150	43	81	17	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	116
1.01 or more persons per room.....	24	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	155
BEDROOMS												
None.....	789	151	273	252	75	10	18	—	—	—	10	144
1.....	6 767	951	903	2 056	1 454	1 004	241	57	24	—	77	185
2.....	6 604	154	190	678	1 343	1 916	1 375	578	194	48	128	273
3.....	1 685	78	79	114	147	325	316	271	216	74	65	311
4.....	290	39	28	12	19	21	43	39	27	26	36	309
5 or more.....	82	5	7	—	—	—	2	—	17	20	31	468
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 217	162	220	570	824	820	711	347	200	107	256	263
2.....	2 564	74	210	561	693	422	264	194	121	6	19	229
3 and 4.....	2 707	94	247	903	505	416	229	201	66	34	12	210
5 to 9.....	2 304	183	307	574	442	579	148	28	16	7	20	209
10 to 49.....	2 818	139	232	412	503	904	496	91	24	4	13	256
50 or more.....	1 440	726	231	63	22	113	141	84	51	4	5	99
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	167	—	33	29	49	22	6	—	—	6	22	214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 911	176	120	61	180	642	307	226	122	64	13	281
1970 to 1974.....	2 264	239	95	105	285	571	568	226	113	24	38	283
1960 to 1969.....	2 172	266	101	210	439	545	319	163	90	11	28	255
1950 to 1959.....	1 719	65	107	405	402	353	203	102	29	22	31	231
1940 to 1949.....	2 382	273	253	592	492	406	234	43	55	8	26	205
1939 or earlier.....	5 769	359	804	1 739	1 240	759	364	185	69	39	211	196
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	14 875	796	1 254	2 893	2 961	3 201	1 939	885	435	164	347	239
4 or more.....	1 342	582	226	219	77	75	56	60	43	4	—	117
With elevator.....	995	582	170	42	15	36	43	60	43	4	—	83
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 666	332	347	646	495	414	253	118	44	17	...	201
15 to 19 percent.....	3 057	303	232	582	567	673	401	176	97	26	...	238
20 to 24 percent.....	2 854	305	173	511	489	539	460	255	105	17	...	245
25 to 29 percent.....	1 689	215	93	345	329	329	207	73	76	22	...	229
30 to 34 percent.....	1 157	59	128	176	220	328	118	69	34	25	...	249
35 to 49 percent.....	1 746	85	179	337	314	397	221	123	46	44	...	243
50 percent or more.....	2 474	53	294	476	597	549	298	131	71	5	...	231
Not computed.....	574	26	34	39	27	47	37	—	5	12	347	213
Median	23.7	20.7	24.2	23.0	24.5	24.9	23.5	23.5	24.5	29.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 211	1 378	1 480	3 112	3 038	3 276	1 995	945	478	168	341	232
Central heating system.....	15 785	1 352	1 409	2 984	2 966	3 208	1 966	929	478	168	325	233
Air conditioning	12 518	754	935	2 134	2 301	2 903	1 795	829	437	155	275	250
Central system.....	5 570	138	176	330	700	1 712	1 235	627	393	125	134	290

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	24 551	1 568	2 871	1 741	1 493	3 469	3 241	5 639	3 111	1 418	21 720	24 320	1 054
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	16 478	200	971	786	797	2 386	2 480	4 843	2 751	1 264	25 994	28 739	240
15 to 24 years	523	16	30	22	58	149	143	76	29	—	19 603	19 872	16
25 to 34 years	3 911	31	47	135	165	761	829	1 451	406	86	24 927	25 488	36
35 to 44 years	2 916	6	74	75	48	268	417	1 107	639	282	29 548	33 372	49
45 to 64 years	6 258	40	231	234	239	702	781	1 868	1 479	684	29 527	32 563	50
65 years and over	2 870	107	589	320	287	506	310	341	198	212	16 269	21 738	89
Male householder, no wife present	2 147	174	350	244	124	355	368	322	127	83	17 414	19 827	94
15 to 24 years	128	—	16	40	22	22	6	22	—	—	13 409	15 456	—
25 to 34 years	586	26	36	61	38	116	115	134	40	20	20 506	21 425	25
35 to 44 years	314	6	12	12	8	84	63	70	33	26	22 188	26 188	—
45 to 64 years	519	29	87	38	8	74	137	68	46	32	21 224	24 326	29
65 years and over	600	113	199	93	48	59	47	28	8	5	9 720	11 977	40
Female householder, no husband present	5 926	1 194	1 550	711	572	728	393	474	233	71	10 770	13 662	720
15 to 24 years	97	36	—	25	4	15	—	17	—	—	11 250	11 201	36
25 to 34 years	625	42	81	135	123	124	44	54	22	—	13 608	15 061	55
35 to 44 years	649	43	84	83	131	146	78	21	52	11	14 685	17 050	79
45 to 64 years	1 799	189	403	232	184	275	180	220	89	27	13 526	16 460	148
65 years and over	2 756	884	982	236	130	168	91	162	70	33	7 178	10 807	402
Median age	51.6	70.6	68.1	60.0	54.4	46.4	43.3	43.8	48.6	51.9	...	...	65.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 635	66	191	206	138	455	477	747	230	125	22 783	24 252	72
1975 to 1978	6 790	151	421	364	393	1 043	1 039	2 036	909	434	24 921	27 109	163
1970 to 1974	4 101	218	385	216	229	656	577	879	691	250	22 817	26 059	212
1960 to 1969	4 722	329	545	298	213	561	550	1 079	824	323	23 832	26 150	225
1959 or earlier	6 303	804	1 329	657	520	754	598	898	457	286	14 238	18 843	382
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 511	1 562	2 856	1 733	1 493	3 463	3 236	5 639	3 111	1 418	21 748	24 342	1 048
1.01 or more persons per room	356	—	30	11	36	72	57	61	65	24	22 014	26 089	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	6	15	8	—	6	5	—	—	—	9 750	11 163	6
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	17 292	19 170	—
Heating equipment	24 551	1 568	2 871	1 741	1 493	3 469	3 241	5 639	3 111	1 418	21 720	24 320	1 054
Central heating system	24 091	1 462	2 750	1 709	1 435	3 393	3 223	5 605	3 096	1 418	21 980	24 549	974
Air conditioning	22 564	1 235	2 506	1 569	1 307	3 109	3 043	5 385	3 023	1 387	22 510	25 042	850
Central system	14 978	522	1 186	800	741	1 931	2 020	4 094	2 480	1 204	25 529	28 030	390
Vehicles available	22 942	922	2 305	1 607	1 399	3 373	3 222	5 593	3 103	1 418	22 553	25 463	716
1	9 487	740	1 857	1 113	943	1 702	1 269	1 227	481	155	15 244	17 302	513
2 or more	13 455	182	448	494	456	1 671	1 953	4 366	2 622	1 263	27 331	31 218	203
House heating fuel	24 551	1 568	2 871	1 741	1 493	3 469	3 241	5 639	3 111	1 418	21 720	24 320	1 054
Utility gas	21 038	1 364	2 607	1 547	1 358	2 968	2 745	4 643	2 686	1 120	21 210	23 737	894
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	431	28	43	53	22	127	68	71	14	5	16 931	18 315	28
Electricity	2 960	141	203	135	107	339	418	918	406	293	26 087	29 787	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	91	22	12	6	6	23	10	7	5	—	14 792	14 778	13
Other	31	13	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6 042	9 620	13
Median rooms	5.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.1	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 795	1 268	2 279	1 408	1 226	2 824	2 785	5 014	2 798	1 193	22 499	24 755	877
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	12 549	323	688	618	580	1 731	2 023	3 811	2 071	704	25 588	27 527	362
Less than \$200	1 071	132	199	78	90	158	139	196	68	11	15 820	17 617	91
\$200 to \$249	1 616	35	150	132	60	296	302	433	179	29	22 123	23 074	45
\$250 to \$299	1 596	39	119	153	144	243	266	436	169	27	21 654	23 439	60
\$300 to \$349	1 625	47	78	91	108	312	296	419	226	48	23 027	24 628	63
\$350 to \$399	1 474	18	52	57	48	265	320	461	186	67	24 514	25 799	38
\$400 to \$499	2 384	27	36	66	85	241	432	921	471	105	27 558	29 655	28
\$500 to \$599	1 518	13	32	14	31	168	168	562	404	126	29 559	33 047	19
\$600 to \$749	840	—	13	14	9	48	66	332	234	124	31 751	35 714	6
\$750 or more	425	12	9	13	5	—	34	51	134	167	37 930	54 024	12
Median	\$362	\$242	\$248	\$282	\$299	\$327	\$351	\$396	\$443	\$552	...	...	\$288
Not mortgaged	8 246	945	1 591	790	646	1 093	762	1 203	727	489	15 668	20 536	515
Less than \$50	58	16	17	—	—	5	7	13	—	—	8 000	13 510	16
\$50 to \$74	542	186	185	47	40	27	19	29	—	9	7 043	9 481	93
\$75 to \$99	1 743	265	511	237	158	241	168	117	25	21	11 007	13 285	130
\$100 to \$124	2 270	257	472	260	219	288	234	324	174	42	14 167	17 488	132
\$125 to \$149	1 511	136	213	170	104	223	157	319	148	41	17 593	20 009	85
\$150 to \$199	1 477	60	158	48	114	243	138	337	252	127	23 750	27 140	53
\$200 to \$249	348	7	30	11	6	34	33	55	73	99	34 486	37 228	—
\$250 or more	297	18	5	17	5	32	6	9	55	150	50 325	58 201	6
Median	\$120	\$101	\$104	\$111	\$114	\$124	\$120	\$134	\$153	\$202	...	...	\$104
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	12 549	323	688	618	580	1 731	2 023	3 811	2 071	704	25 588	27 527	362
Less than 15 percent	4 148	—	—	18	42	211	561	1 505	1 281	530	32 953	37 992	—
15 to 19 percent	2 852	—	25	18	65	421	514	1 161	524	124	27 542	28 875	—
20 to 24 percent	2 264	—	52	141	138	415	528	780	192	18	23 489	23 942	—
25 to 29 percent	1 250	—	112	90	128	312	286	243	68	11	19 757	20 691	6
30 to 34 percent	674	20	89	121	70	192	55	100	6	21	16 201	17 732	8
35 percent or more	1 329	271	410	230	137	180	79	22	—	—	9 798	10 184	316
Not computed	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	32
Median	18.7	50+	39.5	31.7	26.8	22.8	19.4	16.7	13.4	10.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 246	945	1 591	790	646	1 093	762	1 203	727	489	15 668	20 536	515
Less than 10 percent	4 226	—	61	138	313	680	661	1 177	707	489	26 976	31 331	—
10 to 14 percent	1 687	9	448	482	274	338	101	20	15	—	12 005	13 089	14
15 to 19 percent	864	72	538	130	54	65	—	—	5	—	8 376	8 869	7
20 to 24 percent	428	90	305	23	5	5	—	—	—	—	6 442	6 548	9
25 to 29 percent	303	141	157	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 208	5 502	39
30 to 34 percent	173	121	46	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 287	4 829	56
35 percent or more	526	479	36	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 318	3 240	357
Not computed	39	33	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2500—	4 605	33
Median	10—	36.0	17.7	12.7	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	43.8

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Springfield city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	16 409	3 726	3 658	2 004	1 362	2 649	1 398	1 058	428	126	11 024	12 911	3 293
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 893	315	564	373	347	819	673	507	241	54	17 323	18 142	426
15 to 24 years	755	101	102	132	93	178	94	41	6	8	13 642	14 635	111
25 to 34 years	1 352	75	178	85	143	344	277	166	79	5	17 769	18 235	133
35 to 44 years	602	66	79	37	22	118	131	103	46	—	19 335	18 571	112
45 to 64 years	624	17	65	45	47	115	91	124	87	33	21 009	23 905	17
65 years and over	560	56	140	74	42	64	80	73	23	8	13 095	15 762	53
Male householder, no wife present	3 878	769	728	536	326	715	355	266	131	52	12 062	14 037	570
15 to 24 years	974	239	233	142	88	188	53	31	—	—	10 264	10 790	215
25 to 34 years	1 435	160	157	249	174	325	196	106	48	20	14 677	15 750	163
35 to 44 years	468	62	87	61	24	70	54	62	35	13	15 000	17 630	61
45 to 64 years	575	154	104	61	14	96	47	56	31	12	11 209	14 786	84
65 years and over	426	154	147	23	26	36	5	11	17	7	6 432	10 729	47
Female householder, no husband present	8 638	2 642	2 366	1 095	689	1 115	370	285	56	20	8 745	10 047	2 297
15 to 24 years	1 682	456	560	220	121	191	39	77	9	9	8 739	10 013	498
25 to 34 years	2 358	402	608	422	252	418	160	84	12	—	11 001	11 678	496
35 to 44 years	814	196	187	105	139	129	38	20	—	—	10 571	10 703	226
45 to 64 years	1 585	391	435	211	88	259	111	73	11	6	9 693	11 559	359
65 years and over	2 199	1 197	576	137	89	118	22	31	24	5	4 738	6 994	718
Median age	34.1	49.4	34.9	31.3	29.7	31.0	32.9	36.3	40.6	47.7	...	...	35.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 545	1 606	1 752	924	638	1 333	631	444	177	40	11 121	12 764	1 605
1975 to 1978	5 388	1 090	1 066	689	501	882	514	445	144	57	11 952	13 912	983
1970 to 1974	1 994	556	452	177	166	292	171	120	51	9	9 873	11 983	410
1960 to 1969	969	340	217	120	26	100	70	49	37	10	8 367	11 526	206
1950 or earlier	513	134	171	94	31	42	12	—	19	10	8 190	10 781	89
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 040	3 540	3 551	1 959	1 342	2 649	1 392	1 058	428	121	11 186	13 052	3 143
0.50 or less	11 538	2 576	2 588	1 442	969	1 917	946	743	280	77	11 049	12 883	1 827
0.51 to 1.00	4 028	863	836	429	361	658	412	292	138	39	11 836	13 633	1 098
1.01 to 1.50	398	95	95	72	12	61	25	23	10	5	10 313	12 436	182
1.51 or more	76	6	32	16	—	13	9	—	—	—	10 000	11 233	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	369	186	107	45	20	—	6	—	—	5	4 972	6 749	150
0.50 or less	217	122	50	23	16	—	6	—	—	—	4 633	6 108	94
0.51 to 1.00	110	40	44	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	6 172	6 427	32
1.01 to 1.50	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4 792	28 232	6
1.51 or more	31	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 958	4 749	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	16 407	3 720	3 658	2 004	1 362	2 649	1 398	1 058	428	126	11 027	12 915	3 287
Central heating system	15 961	3 554	3 573	1 899	1 346	2 632	1 367	1 053	428	109	11 124	12 984	3 132
Air conditioning	12 656	2 230	2 731	1 551	1 123	2 344	1 208	954	399	116	12 203	14 105	1 722
Central system	5 642	601	886	660	492	1 287	710	622	289	95	15 730	17 186	530
Vehicles available	12 735	1 599	2 757	1 716	1 212	2 547	1 345	1 028	408	123	13 110	14 833	1 673
1	9 104	1 400	2 389	1 419	882	1 655	694	486	127	52	11 344	12 791	1 361
2 or more	3 631	199	368	297	330	892	651	542	281	71	18 705	19 952	312
House heating fuel	16 403	3 720	3 658	2 004	1 362	2 649	1 398	1 058	428	126	11 027	12 915	3 287
Utility gas	11 578	2 674	2 739	1 444	1 021	1 707	980	707	246	60	10 651	12 351	2 432
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	164	36	27	9	7	38	24	23	—	—	15 417	13 699	23
Electricity	4 325	887	814	511	318	871	389	300	171	64	12 258	14 569	715
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	218	73	33	25	16	25	5	28	11	2	10 300	12 869	73
Other	118	50	45	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	6 731	6 639	44
Median rooms	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
16 217	3 708	3 620	1 958	1 346	2 627	1 391	1 045	423	99	10 997	12 841	3 269	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 798	1 251	285	114	30	33	56	19	—	10	4 061	5 808	968
\$100 to \$149	2 173	706	712	244	152	174	107	56	17	5	7 384	9 103	550
\$150 to \$199	4 267	903	1 262	700	355	605	233	156	44	9	9 899	11 047	850
\$200 to \$249	3 933	487	906	522	445	855	359	258	74	27	12 789	14 209	499
\$250 to \$299	2 567	230	308	295	271	647	382	302	115	17	16 462	17 122	250
\$300 to \$349	725	24	61	65	34	198	129	151	56	7	19 639	21 204	59
\$350 to \$399	285	—	15	—	19	35	62	74	59	21	25 737	28 153	6
\$400 to \$499	88	12	—	5	—	13	18	17	23	—	24 167	23 243	12
\$500 or more	34	—	—	—	4	9	4	4	13	—	23 570	27 084	—
No cash rent	347	95	71	13	36	58	41	8	22	3	11 442	13 488	75
Median	\$196	\$139	\$177	\$193	\$212	\$230	\$240	\$254	\$277	\$247	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 378	1 091	202	45	6	7	22	5	—	—	3 796	4 443	826
\$100 to \$149	1 480	598	489	164	65	103	35	16	—	10	6 345	7 727	464
\$150 to \$199	3 112	673	1 022	507	263	355	158	99	26	9	9 421	10 539	548
\$200 to \$249	3 038	573	721	502	321	507	230	142	37	5	11 121	12 056	540
\$250 to \$299	3 276	427	668	437	406	742	242	215	105	34	13 153	14 798	431
\$300 to \$349	1 995	190	266	168	166	536	318	260	81	10	16 846	17 252	230
\$350 to \$399	945	39	115	99	37	199	230	167	52	7	19 592	19 709	96
\$400 to \$499	478	10	66	18	28	98	80	107	50	21	20 990	22 949	41
\$500 or more	168	12	—	5	18	22	35	26	50	—	23 824	24 296	18
No cash rent	347	95	71	13	36	58	41	8	22	3	11 442	13 488	75
Median	\$232	\$157	\$204	\$226	\$250	\$271	\$298	\$308	\$320	\$281	...	...	\$178
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 666	104	162	144	132	499	490	698	341	96	22 829	24 584	121
15 to 19 percent	3 057	273	212	368	366	950	559	276	53	—	16 791	16 525	245
20 to 24 percent	2 854	276	514	508	445	803	254	47	7	—	13 225	13 241	155
25 to 29 percent	1 689	237	554	402	234	228	25	9	—	—	10 333	10 430	176
30 to 34 percent	1 157	128	569	298	76	61	18	7	—	—	9 131	9 328	137
35 to 49 percent	1 746	422	1 015	220	57	28	4	—	—	—	7 119	7 256	354
50 percent or more	2 474	1 946	523	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 456	3 518	1 779
Not computed	574	322	71	13	36	58	41	8	22	3	3 633	8 032	302
Median	23.7	50+	32.9	24.5	21.8	19.1	16.7	13.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 549	1 071	1 616	1 596	1 625	1 474	2 384	1 518	840	425	362
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 202	225	166	203	198	169	124	57	27	33	302
2 persons	3 472	398	503	443	360	423	602	460	216	67	354
3 persons	2 854	225	335	290	392	347	667	305	199	94	377
4 persons	2 891	136	337	373	407	319	566	418	237	98	380
5 persons	1 376	72	148	189	147	169	292	159	123	77	389
6 persons	472	15	90	60	82	24	61	69	26	45	343
7 persons	190	—	22	24	26	14	54	38	12	—	417
8 or more persons	92	—	15	14	13	9	18	12	—	11	372
Median	3.06	2.28	2.91	3.02	3.15	2.92	3.20	3.29	3.39	3.69	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	9 931	674	1 217	1 166	1 253	1 159	2 018	1 330	751	363	378
15 to 24 years	353	4	24	17	57	88	85	57	21	—	392
25 to 34 years	3 272	48	257	319	452	507	888	469	250	82	405
35 to 44 years	2 472	51	264	374	267	200	508	429	250	129	413
45 to 64 years	3 487	462	614	412	442	336	521	338	222	140	329
65 years and over	347	109	58	44	35	28	16	37	8	12	257
Male householder, no wife present	884	104	109	148	80	123	137	97	38	48	350
15 to 24 years	71	17	12	17	10	9	6	—	—	—	269
25 to 34 years	333	15	12	55	30	61	90	37	26	7	395
35 to 44 years	197	6	26	7	26	34	21	46	12	19	399
45 to 64 years	220	39	53	54	14	19	13	14	—	14	267
65 years and over	63	27	6	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	238
Female householder, no husband present	1 734	293	290	282	292	192	229	91	51	14	300
15 to 24 years	29	12	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	210
25 to 34 years	387	19	33	81	89	60	73	15	17	—	334
35 to 44 years	432	24	62	92	78	47	65	36	22	6	324
45 to 64 years	684	152	155	96	92	71	69	29	12	8	268
65 years and over	202	86	27	13	33	14	18	11	—	—	228
Median age	40.5	55.2	48.6	41.4	40.3	35.4	35.6	38.6	38.4	42.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 866	5	104	146	133	258	522	398	187	113	448
1975 to 1978	4 707	92	248	454	605	673	1 160	754	503	218	422
1970 to 1974	2 664	218	369	482	413	313	455	253	94	67	332
1960 to 1969	2 540	475	711	410	380	197	196	94	50	27	260
1959 or earlier	772	281	184	104	94	33	51	19	6	—	229
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	102	14	32	42	7	—	7	—	—	—	256
4 rooms	1 114	333	215	188	164	83	109	18	4	—	252
5 rooms	3 557	472	652	629	492	586	471	211	32	12	303
6 rooms	3 006	153	496	393	419	358	657	362	130	38	356
7 rooms	2 288	80	134	183	341	248	611	379	233	79	424
8 or more rooms	2 482	19	87	161	202	199	529	548	441	296	508
Median	6.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 389	9	2	41	27	104	437	365	286	118	520
1970 to 1974	1 713	45	52	135	231	179	419	334	216	102	450
1960 to 1969	3 052	142	350	476	467	415	535	386	213	68	361
1950 to 1959	1 592	240	303	282	196	155	221	145	33	17	295
1940 to 1949	1 259	180	275	136	132	179	240	77	13	27	315
1939 or earlier	3 544	455	634	526	572	442	532	211	79	93	314
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	46	9	22	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	232
\$10,000 to \$19,999	502	185	161	79	57	12	—	8	—	—	220
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 212	325	316	285	102	117	56	6	—	5	244
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 279	370	515	393	353	294	287	61	6	—	282
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 489	105	354	332	492	475	570	144	12	5	346
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 994	60	177	249	312	250	556	312	71	7	390
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 514	17	69	216	253	257	692	609	334	67	457
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 028	—	—	14	52	61	185	285	306	125	571
\$100,000 to \$149,999	364	—	2	13	—	1	33	86	94	135	675
\$150,000 or more	121	—	—	5	4	7	—	7	17	81	750+
Median	\$49 000	\$30 500	\$36 400	\$41 000	\$45 400	\$46 500	\$54 400	\$65 400	\$79 900	\$100 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	4 148	632	996	752	606	348	500	197	63	54	280
15 to 19 percent	2 852	91	253	294	383	475	740	370	183	63	393
20 to 24 percent	2 264	94	149	185	275	286	542	442	213	78	428
25 to 29 percent	1 250	67	78	105	122	154	268	210	159	87	433
30 to 34 percent	674	46	57	108	48	77	108	74	108	48	402
35 percent or more	1 329	129	78	152	191	134	217	225	114	89	393
Not computed	32	12	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	240
Median	18.7	13.0	13.2	15.8	17.7	19.1	19.6	22.2	24.1	25.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	12 549	1 071	1 616	1 596	1 625	1 474	2 384	1 518	840	425	362
Steam or hot water system	570	63	80	49	79	44	114	62	26	53	366
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 214	880	1 446	1 460	1 428	1 357	2 139	1 382	773	349	364
Other built-in electric units	431	11	33	40	67	41	112	69	41	17	425
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	157	51	38	18	21	12	6	5	—	6	236
Other means	177	66	19	29	30	20	13	—	—	—	256
Air conditioning	11 669	929	1 432	1 408	1 476	1 384	2 298	1 494	828	420	371
Central system	8 350	319	786	849	1 035	995	1 795	1 371	809	391	409
1 or more individual room units	3 319	610	646	559	441	389	503	123	19	29	286
House heating fuel	12 549	1 071	1 616	1 596	1 625	1 474	2 384	1 518	840	425	362
Utility gas	10 647	1 031	1 540	1 517	1 521	1 495	1 822	1 098	562	261	341
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101	10	—	7	13	20	28	21	—	2	405
Electricity	1 765	23	57	72	91	154	534	394	278	162	490
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	248
Other	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 246	58	542	1 743	2 270	1 511	1 477	348	297	120
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 574	31	325	774	707	404	223	59	51	106
2 persons	3 987	12	175	818	1 084	731	836	167	164	123
3 persons	891	15	17	90	280	201	213	58	17	130
4 persons	396	—	17	37	85	94	106	37	20	141
5 persons	239	—	8	13	90	19	68	21	20	136
6 persons	105	—	—	11	15	41	19	—	19	141
7 persons	41	—	—	—	9	15	5	6	6	144
8 or more persons	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	154
Median	1.89	1.44	1.33	1.62	1.89	1.98	2.12	2.19	2.09	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Morried-couple families	4 602	16	152	768	1 286	903	1 025	232	220	127
15 to 24 years	24	—	—	17	17	—	7	—	—	118
25 to 34 years	150	4	—	59	37	25	8	—	—	123
35 to 44 years	235	—	16	20	62	29	60	24	24	142
45 to 64 years	2 089	—	47	247	526	464	567	138	100	137
65 years and over	2 104	12	89	484	622	373	366	62	96	119
Male householder, no wife present	702	7	58	186	180	152	84	24	11	114
15 to 24 years	41	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	101
25 to 34 years	29	—	6	12	5	—	5	—	—	93
35 to 44 years	167	—	7	28	—	—	6	—	—	110
45 to 64 years	465	7	45	89	131	101	79	7	6	117
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 942	35	332	789	804	456	368	92	66	110
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	48	5	—	16	7	6	14	—	—	111
35 to 44 years	97	—	6	17	19	20	35	—	—	133
45 to 64 years	761	—	43	152	226	157	124	44	15	121
65 years and over	2 028	30	283	604	544	273	195	48	51	104
Median age	66.6	72.4	72.9	69.7	66.8	64.8	62.7	61.4	65.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	162	4	6	21	68	22	18	17	6	118
1975 to 1978	682	5	9	165	151	92	196	43	21	128
1970 to 1974	852	—	71	152	210	151	186	58	24	124
1960 to 1969	1 719	14	47	171	439	397	374	144	133	137
1959 or earlier	4 831	35	409	1 234	1 402	849	703	86	113	113
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	294	12	59	123	58	16	7	12	7	90
4 rooms	1 845	35	287	599	530	274	97	18	5	100
5 rooms	2 793	—	151	699	856	567	466	44	10	116
6 rooms	1 845	5	25	278	533	405	453	84	62	130
7 rooms	873	—	12	31	229	189	232	100	80	147
8 or more rooms	596	6	8	13	64	60	222	90	133	183
Median	5.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	124	4	9	21	34	6	27	23	—	121
1970 to 1974	302	—	16	27	44	25	122	44	24	166
1960 to 1969	1 048	7	14	62	182	200	327	113	143	159
1950 to 1959	1 534	—	100	226	445	299	339	81	44	125
1940 to 1949	1 129	11	56	320	342	233	138	11	18	113
1939 or earlier	4 109	36	347	1 087	1 223	748	524	76	68	112
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	184	5	25	74	35	33	12	—	—	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999	800	12	138	238	248	67	63	27	7	101
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 820	14	232	588	551	251	147	32	5	103
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 789	15	109	561	601	293	165	17	28	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 447	12	34	233	548	335	263	22	—	120
\$50,000 to \$59,999	957	—	4	40	182	337	335	32	27	144
\$60,000 to \$79,999	851	—	—	78	195	406	121	51	169	169
\$80,000 to \$99,999	197	—	—	—	11	—	53	70	63	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999	179	—	—	9	11	—	33	27	99	250+
\$150,000 or more	22	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	17	250+
Median	\$37 300	\$26 800	\$23 100	\$29 500	\$35 600	\$43 000	\$52 400	\$70 300	\$93 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	4 226	36	205	831	1 172	769	812	216	185	122
10 to 14 percent	1 687	9	128	404	424	306	336	50	30	118
15 to 19 percent	864	—	95	187	240	169	112	34	27	116
20 to 24 percent	428	—	37	109	128	74	59	11	10	113
25 to 29 percent	303	—	4	96	90	47	55	6	5	114
30 to 34 percent	173	—	16	38	59	18	25	6	11	114
35 percent or more	526	7	50	64	151	128	78	25	23	124
Not computed	39	6	7	14	6	—	—	—	6	87
Median	10—	10—	12.4	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	8 246	58	542	1 743	2 270	1 511	1 477	348	297	120
Steam or hot water system	510	—	30	85	112	131	108	23	21	130
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 194	53	445	1 496	2 011	1 318	1 310	314	247	120
Other built-in electric units	178	—	6	11	71	35	31	11	13	126
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	170	—	31	99	14	13	13	—	—	89
Other means	194	5	30	52	62	14	15	—	16	104
Air conditioning	7 480	37	428	1 505	2 043	1 441	1 394	342	290	122
Central system	4 329	17	167	617	1 062	914	1 005	299	248	133
1 or more individual room units	3 151	20	261	888	981	527	389	43	42	110
House heating fuel	8 246	58	542	1 743	2 270	1 511	1 477	348	297	120
Utility gas	7 786	36	514	1 690	2 144	1 440	1 376	313	273	119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	—	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	154
Electricity	374	17	28	41	103	71	60	35	19	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	54	—	—	12	13	—	24	—	5	154
Other	10	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	100

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	24 551	2 285	2 935	4 585	6 005	8 741	16 409	1 911	2 282	2 205	4 152	5 859
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	16 478	1 687	2 064	3 541	3 918	5 268	3 893	475	597	582	934	1 305
15 to 24 years	523	116	110	98	76	123	755	100	111	104	233	207
25 to 34 years	3 911	703	631	695	736	1 146	1 352	219	267	197	292	377
35 to 44 years	2 916	355	512	787	627	635	602	51	71	79	177	224
45 to 64 years	6 258	450	652	1 562	1 730	1 864	624	50	80	101	132	261
65 years and over	2 870	63	159	399	749	1 500	560	55	68	101	100	236
Male householder, no wife present	2 147	209	291	299	491	857	3 878	424	444	476	1 045	1 489
15 to 24 years	128	—	30	23	29	46	974	132	75	109	365	293
25 to 34 years	586	127	113	79	141	126	1 435	177	248	185	324	501
35 to 44 years	314	48	55	42	63	106	468	33	41	42	137	215
45 to 64 years	519	34	59	112	125	189	575	59	52	73	101	290
65 years and over	600	—	34	43	133	390	426	23	28	67	118	190
Female householder, no husband present	5 926	389	580	745	1 596	2 616	8 638	1 012	1 241	1 147	2 173	3 065
15 to 24 years	97	7	25	7	45	13	1 682	211	240	202	594	435
25 to 34 years	625	111	118	102	139	155	2 358	281	320	294	611	852
35 to 44 years	649	79	119	96	155	200	814	68	120	101	268	257
45 to 64 years	1 799	125	202	322	516	634	1 585	112	206	167	362	738
65 years and over	2 756	67	116	218	741	1 614	2 199	340	355	383	338	783
Median age	51.6	36.4	40.6	48.4	55.7	59.5	34.1	31.6	33.2	35.3	31.2	38.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 635	745	375	373	478	664	7 545	1 289	1 102	906	1 993	2 255
1975 to 1978	6 790	1 540	1 274	1 318	1 102	1 556	5 388	622	859	861	1 214	1 827
1970 to 1974	4 101	—	1 286	842	1 084	1 084	1 994	—	321	246	573	859
1960 to 1969	4 722	—	—	2 052	1 209	1 461	969	—	—	192	229	548
1959 or earlier	6 303	—	—	—	2 327	3 976	513	—	—	—	143	370
ROOMS												
1 room	7	—	—	—	—	7	423	6	7	60	60	290
2 rooms	59	7	13	7	13	19	1 495	113	185	258	313	626
3 rooms	551	17	26	40	171	297	4 250	576	488	492	1 057	1 637
4 rooms	4 367	424	569	392	1 402	1 580	5 289	789	818	791	1 374	1 517
5 rooms	7 403	597	706	1 333	2 046	2 721	3 042	261	457	438	854	1 032
6 rooms	5 462	536	534	957	1 265	2 170	1 322	125	232	102	358	505
7 or more rooms	6 702	704	1 087	1 856	1 108	1 947	588	41	95	64	136	252
Median	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 511	2 280	2 935	4 579	5 992	8 725	16 040	1 894	2 276	2 191	4 086	5 593
0.50 or less	17 035	1 564	1 899	3 032	4 088	6 452	11 538	1 494	1 838	1 584	2 739	3 883
0.51 to 1.00	7 120	692	1 015	1 487	1 770	2 156	4 028	381	386	542	1 168	1 551
1.01 to 1.50	330	24	21	60	118	107	398	10	45	65	141	137
1.51 or more	26	—	—	—	16	10	76	9	7	—	38	22
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	5	—	6	13	16	369	17	6	14	66	266
0.50 or less	24	—	—	—	8	16	217	11	—	14	40	152
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	5	—	110	—	—	—	26	84
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	31	6	6	—	—	19
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 030	361	499	538	1 307	2 325	8 337	999	1 143	1 136	1 891	3 168
2 persons	8 802	787	875	1 625	2 166	3 349	4 296	514	706	601	1 083	1 392
3 persons	4 349	542	532	856	1 083	1 336	1 730	180	193	246	544	567
4 persons	3 642	377	660	941	791	873	1 141	147	132	120	414	328
5 persons	1 755	161	267	431	393	503	455	35	30	46	109	235
6 or more persons	973	57	102	194	265	355	450	36	78	56	111	169
Median	2.32	2.49	2.68	2.65	2.28	2.11	1.48	1.46	1.50	1.47	1.67	1.42
Total persons	65 979	6 351	8 532	13 839	15 768	21 489	31 579	3 503	4 163	4 069	8 542	11 302
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	22 043	1 722	2 211	4 293	5 771	8 046	4 409	214	230	412	1 562	1 991
2	642	38	46	19	87	452	2 564	195	253	258	873	985
3 and 4	320	110	30	29	40	111	2 707	334	235	351	619	1 168
5 to 9	204	32	62	29	25	56	2 304	257	276	220	530	1 021
10 to 49	248	58	117	16	4	53	2 818	518	822	534	395	549
50 or more	48	6	—	8	17	17	1 440	368	419	383	137	133
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 046	319	469	191	61	6	167	25	47	47	36	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 551	2 285	2 935	4 585	6 005	8 741	16 403	1 911	2 282	2 205	4 152	5 853
Steam or hot water system	1 272	13	6	124	282	847	3 502	67	118	327	1 078	1 912
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 681	2 033	2 689	4 245	5 262	7 452	10 395	1 271	1 535	1 462	2 569	3 558
Other built-in electric units	771	215	206	131	158	61	1 755	547	595	306	216	91
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	367	12	5	18	215	117	309	26	13	40	132	98
Other means	460	12	29	67	88	264	442	—	21	70	157	194
Air conditioning	22 564	2 249	2 848	4 415	5 518	7 534	12 656	1 823	2 191	1 901	2 811	3 930
Central system	14 978	2 138	2 560	3 851	3 250	3 179	5 642	1 559	1 573	1 096	744	670
1 or more individual room units	7 586	111	288	564	2 268	4 355	7 014	264	618	805	2 067	3 260
House heating fuel	24 551	2 285	2 935	4 585	6 005	8 741	16 403	1 911	2 282	2 205	4 152	5 853
Utility gas	21 038	457	2 006	4 345	5 710	8 520	11 578	373	793	1 468	3 563	5 381
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	431	175	177	38	5	36	164	20	31	47	44	22
Electricity	2 960	1 653	747	188	260	112	4 325	1 518	1 458	665	419	265
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	91	—	—	14	30	47	218	—	—	12	85	121
Other	31	—	5	—	—	26	118	—	—	13	41	64
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 054	47	97	170	246	494	3 293	311	307	409	1 055	1 211
Percent below poverty level	4.3	2.1	3.3	3.7	4.1	5.7	20.1	16.3	13.5	18.5	25.4	20.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 568	58	105	169	409	827	3 726	395	397	506	1 050	1 378
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 871	106	228	309	797	1 431	3 658	288	411	341	1 123	1 495
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 741	114	146	226	466	789	2 004	145	256	311	406	886
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 493	88	182	140	413	670	1 362	197	88	177	395	505
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 469	302	399	467	931	1 370	2 649	502	403	438	488	818
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 241	310	463	602	821	1 045	1 398	156	305	176	347	414
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 639	820	706	1 346	1 204	1 563	1 058	133	260	170	238	257
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 111	323	441	931	657	759	428	63	121	71	98	75
\$50,000 or more	1 418	164	265	395	307	287	126	32	41	15	7	31
Median	\$21 720	\$26 428	\$24 419	\$26 977	\$19 913	\$17 244	\$11 024	\$14 118	\$14 688	\$12 054	\$9 621	\$10 159
Mean	\$24 320	\$28 633	\$29 153	\$29 420	\$22 618	\$20 064	\$12 911	\$14 725	\$16 424	\$13 748	\$11 659	\$11 522

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	24 551	22 043	1 462	1 046	16 409	4 409	2 564	2 707	2 304	2 818	1 440	167
Condominium housing units	707	236	471	—	140	37	6	15	32	25	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	16 478	15 330	639	509	3 893	1 794	556	503	338	502	139	61
15 to 24 years	523	384	9	130	755	262	127	142	70	142	6	6
25 to 34 years	3 911	3 568	168	175	1 352	614	220	167	132	186	18	15
35 to 44 years	2 916	2 800	66	50	602	379	50	41	31	51	29	21
45 to 64 years	6 258	5 972	197	89	624	360	60	68	50	69	5	12
65 years and over	2 870	2 606	199	65	560	179	99	85	55	54	81	7
Male householder, no wife present	2 147	1 723	234	190	3 878	799	557	747	667	835	225	48
15 to 24 years	128	71	16	41	974	238	142	168	143	226	36	21
25 to 34 years	586	431	82	73	1 435	319	194	306	225	350	41	—
35 to 44 years	314	244	45	25	468	69	92	102	118	46	35	6
45 to 64 years	519	426	67	26	575	107	58	130	99	141	25	15
65 years and over	600	551	24	25	426	66	71	41	82	72	88	6
Female householder, no husband present	5 926	4 990	589	347	8 638	1 816	1 451	1 457	1 299	1 481	1 076	58
15 to 24 years	97	59	16	22	1 682	218	305	343	343	383	82	8
25 to 34 years	625	483	77	65	2 358	535	510	441	367	413	71	21
35 to 44 years	649	557	55	37	814	261	134	133	130	119	29	8
45 to 64 years	1 799	1 551	140	108	1 585	451	269	278	223	290	62	12
65 years and over	2 756	2 340	301	115	2 199	351	233	262	236	276	832	9
Median age	51.6	51.7	57.8	36.5	34.1	35.2	31.9	31.8	32.1	30.7	72.4	36.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 635	2 161	266	208	7 545	1 820	1 173	1 428	1 156	1 404	485	79
1975 to 1978	6 790	5 794	425	571	5 388	1 467	882	844	711	904	550	30
1970 to 1974	4 101	3 662	237	202	1 994	634	290	229	246	287	277	31
1960 to 1969	4 722	4 502	155	65	969	238	137	162	139	169	111	13
1959 or earlier	6 303	5 924	379	—	513	250	82	44	52	54	17	14
ROOMS												
1 room	7	—	7	—	423	12	30	26	72	162	115	6
2 rooms	59	35	5	19	1 495	83	97	397	305	347	266	—
3 rooms	551	366	116	69	4 250	472	603	977	738	724	681	55
4 rooms	4 367	3 209	514	644	5 289	1 272	1 119	771	757	1 121	183	66
5 rooms	7 403	6 702	461	240	3 042	1 325	540	259	323	368	187	40
6 rooms	5 462	5 181	224	57	1 322	833	134	187	69	96	3	—
7 or more rooms	6 702	6 550	135	17	588	412	41	90	40	—	5	—
Median	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 511	22 021	1 452	1 038	16 040	4 409	2 513	2 626	2 200	2 766	1 365	161
0.50 or less	17 035	15 205	1 142	688	11 538	2 630	1 833	1 987	1 727	2 133	1 106	122
0.51 to 1.00	7 120	6 508	275	337	4 028	1 522	601	584	441	606	241	33
1.01 to 1.50	330	291	32	7	398	228	73	29	26	18	18	6
1.51 or more	26	17	3	6	76	29	6	26	6	9	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	22	10	8	369	—	51	81	104	52	75	6
0.50 or less	24	6	10	8	217	—	41	47	74	22	33	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	—	—	110	—	4	23	24	17	42	—
1.01 to 1.50	5	5	—	—	11	—	—	5	6	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	31	—	6	—	—	13	—	6
BEDROOMS												
None	7	—	7	—	789	39	55	123	154	290	122	6
1	1 540	1 179	247	114	6 784	830	962	1 473	1 291	1 149	1 035	44
2	8 578	6 970	885	723	6 674	2 092	1 339	928	757	1 234	218	106
3	10 837	10 368	260	209	1 766	1 145	184	171	59	145	51	11
4	3 048	3 007	41	—	299	230	19	12	29	—	9	—
5 or more	541	519	22	—	97	73	5	—	14	—	5	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 568	1 368	134	66	3 726	807	422	591	555	508	795	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 871	2 394	284	193	3 658	863	638	663	533	648	275	38
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 741	1 494	80	167	2 004	502	336	388	277	399	90	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 493	1 267	99	127	1 362	409	283	215	220	193	22	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 469	3 002	235	232	2 649	711	397	446	451	521	98	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 241	2 978	153	110	1 398	526	184	241	92	288	55	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 639	5 268	249	122	1 058	380	199	123	138	138	74	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 111	2 943	144	24	428	156	86	29	24	96	31	6
\$50,000 or more	1 418	1 329	84	5	126	55	19	11	14	27	—	—
Median	\$21 720	\$22 497	\$17 147	\$14 409	\$11 024	\$12 699	\$11 652	\$10 641	\$10 578	\$11 585	\$4 700	\$9 688
Mean	\$24 320	\$24 923	\$21 336	\$15 797	\$12 911	\$14 535	\$13 737	\$11 920	\$11 935	\$13 712	\$8 442	\$11 878
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 551	22 043	1 462	1 046	16 403	4 409	2 564	2 707	2 304	2 818	1 440	161
Steam or hot water system	1 272	1 139	133	—	3 502	347	343	648	1 038	629	368	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 681	19 468	1 226	987	10 395	3 357	1 974	1 772	1 015	1 569	564	144
Other built-in electric units	771	667	67	37	1 755	219	103	190	200	561	482	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	367	349	12	6	309	162	67	19	6	41	14	—
Other means	460	420	24	16	442	201	77	78	45	18	12	11
Air conditioning	22 564	20 281	1 331	952	12 656	2 907	1 945	2 158	1 773	2 497	1 231	145
Central system	14 978	13 573	772	633	5 642	993	796	908	760	1 589	540	56
Vehicles available	22 942	20 589	1 351	1 002	12 735	3 635	2 164	2 225	1 718	2 335	531	127
1	9 487	8 146	745	596	9 104	2 129	1 577	1 767	1 354	1 769	444	64
2 or more	13 455	12 443	606	406	3 631	1 506	587	458	364	566	87	63
House heating fuel	24 551	22 043	1 462	1 046	16 403	4 409	2 564	2 707	2 304	2 818	1 440	161
Utility gas	21 038	19 350	1 038	650	11 578	3 745	2 154	2 139	1 614	1 233	567	126
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	431	141	49	241	164	14	25	10	31	35	—	19
Electricity	2 960	2 446	359	155	4 325	568	353	526	540	1 491	837	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	91	75	16	—	218	46	32	26	75	21	12	6
Other	31	31	—	—	118	6	—	6	44	38	24	—
Water heating fuel	24 545	22 037	1 462	1 046	16 392	4 409	2 558	2 702	2 304	2 818	1 440	161
Utility gas	18 746	17 410	939	397	10 734	3 483	2 062	1 923	1 513	1 125	530	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	340	173	34	133	188	49	29	18	37	16	20	19
Electricity	5 435	4 442	477	516	5 383	864	459	737	723	1 672	890	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	—	8	—	60	7	—	24	23	—	—	6
Other	16	12	4	—	27	6	—	—	8	5	—	—
Family householder	19 133	17 639	840	654	6 699	2 796	1 135	882	657	854	286	89
With own children under 18 years	8 913	8 298	271	344	3 800	1 779	736	488	309	327	119	42
With own children under 6 years	3 905	3 524	141	240	2 192	971	430	318	173	201	73	26
Female householder, no husband present	2 073	1 813	139	121	2 455	888	514	297	292	289	147	28
With own children under 18 years	981	862	50	69	1 806	644	417	248	219	164	98	16
With own children under 6 years	177	152	15	10	198	299	198	144	124	91	67	—
Nonfamily householder	5 418	4 404	622	392	9 710	1 613	1 429	1 825	1 647	1 964	1 154	78
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 054	925	82	47	3 293	893	456	512	423	468	509	32
Percent below poverty level	4.3	4.2	5.6	4.5	20.1	20.3	17.8	18.9	18.4	16.6	35.3	19.2

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	24 551	5 030	8 802	4 349	3 642	1 755	610	255	106	2.32	65 979
Nonrelatives present	692	—	339	152	106	40	12	29	14	2.55	2 288
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	617	357	204	30	20	—	6	—	—	1.36	1 019
4 rooms	4 367	1 715	1 771	552	214	71	31	6	7	1.76	8 550
5 rooms	7 403	1 616	2 870	1 319	1 035	443	105	9	6	2.23	18 625
6 rooms	5 462	915	2 043	1 056	829	360	170	67	22	2.39	14 987
7 rooms	3 422	279	1 108	732	771	397	92	37	6	2.94	10 697
8 or more rooms	3 280	148	806	660	773	484	206	136	67	3.53	12 101
Median	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.5	7.6	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 511	5 011	8 797	4 344	3 637	1 755	610	249	108	2.32	65 838
1.00 or less	24 155	5 011	8 797	4 344	3 622	1 684	468	173	56	2.30	63 629
1.01 to 1.50	330	—	—	—	15	71	136	76	32	6.08	2 027
1.51 or more	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	8.04	182
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	19	5	5	5	—	—	6	—	1.70	141
1.00 or less	29	19	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	48
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	25
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	22 043	4 086	7 942	3 957	3 445	1 679	598	231	105	2.37	60 213
2 or more	1 462	568	537	198	92	34	6	24	3	1.80	3 592
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 046	376	323	194	105	42	6	—	—	1.96	2 174
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 795	3 776	7 459	3 745	3 287	1 615	577	231	105	2.39	56 888
Less than \$10,000	230	88	104	25	7	—	—	6	—	1.76	504
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 302	446	482	193	78	39	50	14	—	1.93	2 780
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 032	950	1 146	377	299	197	45	9	9	1.99	6 629
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 068	961	1 367	692	621	254	111	31	31	2.28	10 736
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 936	621	1 411	733	705	333	102	17	14	2.45	11 235
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 951	388	1 147	635	399	228	68	73	13	2.45	8 226
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 365	238	1 207	741	675	336	94	53	21	2.82	10 155
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 225	34	384	218	350	161	50	22	6	3.39	4 250
\$100,000 to \$149,999	543	31	158	121	130	55	36	6	6	3.18	1 799
\$150,000 or more	143	19	53	10	23	12	21	—	5	2.49	574
Median	\$44 300	\$34 300	\$43 900	\$48 200	\$49 100	\$49 600	\$47 900	\$54 800	\$48 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	24 551	5 030	8 802	4 349	3 642	1 755	610	255	108	2.32	65 979
Median income	\$21 720	\$9 741	\$21 617	\$25 799	\$26 330	\$27 737	\$28 611	\$34 293	\$29 342	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.4	20.3	12.7	15.5	17.1	16.3	15.5	13.7	15.6	...	...
With a mortgage	18.7	26.5	18.1	17.9	18.2	18.0	17.5	15.3	20.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	16.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 054	506	274	89	77	63	26	13	6	1.58	...
Median income	\$3 156	\$2 885	\$2 855	\$3 295	\$2 917	\$7 163	\$6 250	\$10 694	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	48.0	50+	50+	43.9	50+	45.0	37.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.3	50+	45.0	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	43.8	46.9	38.4	12.5	45.0	26.7	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	16 409	8 337	4 296	1 730	1 141	455	243	170	37	1.48	31 579
Nonrelatives present	1 725	—	1 151	330	135	64	12	28	5	2.25	4 222
ROOMS											
1 room	423	386	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	513
2 rooms	1 495	1 277	172	30	9	7	—	—	—	1.09	1 734
3 rooms	4 250	3 174	754	231	56	16	9	10	—	1.17	5 644
4 rooms	5 289	2 300	1 865	695	323	50	43	13	—	1.68	9 857
5 rooms	3 042	938	1 032	379	400	159	85	49	—	2.06	7 426
6 rooms	1 322	177	330	286	222	141	75	70	21	3.04	4 085
7 or more rooms	588	85	117	98	131	82	31	28	16	3.44	2 320
Median	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 040	8 067	4 247	1 696	1 125	455	243	170	37	1.49	31 025
1.00 or less	15 566	8 067	4 235	1 672	1 071	382	106	28	5	1.46	28 159
1.01 to 1.50	398	—	—	24	51	50	128	119	26	6.08	2 340
1.51 or more	76	—	12	—	3	23	9	23	6	5.50	526
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	369	270	49	34	16	—	—	—	—	1.18	554
1.00 or less	327	270	35	17	5	—	—	—	—	1.11	436
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	3.42	34
1.51 or more	31	—	14	11	6	—	—	—	—	2.64	84
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 409	1 227	1 273	683	646	285	144	128	23	2.27	12 126
2	2 564	1 188	781	288	192	54	42	10	9	1.62	4 867
3 and 4	2 707	1 623	631	234	149	31	29	10	—	1.33	4 460
5 to 9	2 304	1 447	575	179	27	58	8	10	—	1.30	3 547
10 to 49	2 818	1 686	754	256	83	15	12	12	—	1.34	4 272
50 or more	1 440	1 109	203	79	29	7	8	—	5	1.15	1 952
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	167	57	79	11	15	5	—	—	—	1.84	355
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 217	8 281	4 252	1 692	1 121	428	239	167	37	1.48	30 944
Less than \$100	1 378	999	114	93	79	31	10	47	5	1.19	2 211
\$100 to \$149	1 480	1 057	248	76	41	27	31	—	—	1.20	2 376
\$150 to \$199	3 112	2 030	661	253	114	30	14	10	—	1.27	4 850
\$200 to \$249	3 038	1 603	778	320	182	65	51	27	12	1.45	5 627
\$250 to \$299	3 276	1 466	1 087	381	206	76	37	23	—	1.66	6 225
\$300 to \$349	1 995	627	750	290	213	50	32	33	—	1.99	4 370
\$350 to \$399	945	214	311	145	140	90	21	15	9	2.33	2 452
\$400 to \$499	478	103	146	62	104	33	16	8	6	2.43	1 450
\$500 or more	168	32	49	22	17	7	27	4	—	2.64	541
No cash rent	347	150	108	50	25	9	—	—	5	1.72	842
Median	\$232	\$199	\$265	\$261	\$285	\$275	\$266	\$249	\$242	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	16 409	8 337	4 296	1 730	1 141	455	243	170	37	1.48	31 579
Median income	\$11 024	\$8 783	\$15 407	\$13 957	\$14 583	\$12 151	\$14 911	\$9 375	\$8 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.7	25.8	20.5	22.3	23.4	24.5	24.9	18.0	43.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 293	1 643	565	364	333	176	84	100	28	1.51	...
Median income	\$3 164	\$2 604	\$3 228	\$3 875	\$4 334	\$4 335	\$3 784	\$5 982	\$2 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.8	50+	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B.]

Springfield city																						
Owner-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	
24 551	573	3 911	2 916	6 258	2 870	128	586	314	519	600	97	625	649	1 799	2 756	51.6	97	625	649	1 799	2 756	51.6
5 030																						
8 802																						
4 349																						
3 642																						
1 755																						
2 32																						
1 517																						
24 511																						
356																						
40																						
11																						
20 795																						
12 549																						
4 148																						
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Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Oto ore estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	5 030	1 364	83	401	182	282	416	3 666	69	237	167	1 032	2 161
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 011	1 364	83	401	182	282	416	3 647	61	237	167	1 032	2 150
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 086	1 073	44	288	149	214	378	3 013	35	162	119	854	1 843
2 or more	568	141	9	56	15	42	19	427	12	49	37	106	223
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	376	150	30	57	18	26	19	226	22	26	11	72	95
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 137	163	—	26	6	18	113	974	25	—	—	126	823
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 452	278	16	36	12	59	155	1 174	—	13	16	300	845
\$10,000 to \$14,999	677	177	25	50	12	31	59	500	25	68	37	192	178
\$15,000 to \$19,999	367	71	22	23	—	8	18	296	4	68	38	96	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	573	255	14	99	51	61	30	318	15	42	49	137	75
\$25,000 to \$29,999	432	241	6	89	50	67	29	191	—	24	21	82	64
\$30,000 to \$34,999	295	127	—	55	33	27	12	168	—	22	—	88	58
\$35,000 to \$39,999	69	30	—	17	8	5	—	39	—	—	6	5	28
\$40,000 or more	28	22	—	6	10	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$9 741	\$14 754	\$12 557	\$18 389	\$20 806	\$17 083	\$8 171	\$8 649	\$10 950	\$13 879	\$14 507	\$11 172	\$6 270
Mean	\$11 844	\$15 701	\$12 701	\$18 452	\$22 608	\$17 007	\$9 742	\$10 408	\$8 868	\$15 593	\$15 908	\$12 987	\$8 232
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 776	981	44	242	142	198	355	2 795	13	140	105	792	1 745
With a mortgage	1 202	528	44	224	129	82	49	674	5	127	73	338	131
Less than \$200	225	59	—	7	6	19	27	166	5	5	—	83	73
\$200 to \$249	166	50	12	12	6	14	6	116	—	5	20	76	15
\$250 to \$299	203	90	11	43	7	20	9	113	—	36	15	56	6
\$300 to \$349	198	56	10	24	22	—	—	142	—	41	15	60	26
\$350 to \$399	169	102	5	51	34	12	—	67	—	11	7	44	5
\$400 to \$499	124	76	6	43	14	6	7	48	—	15	16	11	6
\$500 to \$599	57	50	—	24	21	5	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	27	20	—	20	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more	33	25	—	—	19	6	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$302	\$354	\$295	\$375	\$385	\$270	\$182	\$274	\$175	\$321	\$305	\$259	\$192
Not mortgaged	2 574	453	—	18	13	116	306	2 121	8	13	32	454	1 614
Less than \$50	31	7	—	—	—	—	7	24	—	—	—	—	24
\$50 to \$74	325	49	—	7	6	—	36	276	—	—	—	29	247
\$75 to \$99	774	133	—	—	7	65	61	641	—	—	11	107	523
\$100 to \$124	707	118	—	11	—	15	92	589	8	7	5	153	416
\$125 to \$149	404	84	—	—	—	36	48	320	—	—	16	88	216
\$150 to \$199	223	49	—	—	—	—	49	174	—	6	—	54	114
\$200 to \$249	59	7	—	—	—	—	7	52	—	—	—	23	29
\$250 or more	51	6	—	—	—	—	6	45	—	—	—	—	45
Median	\$106	\$108	—	\$105	\$77	\$97	\$113	\$105	\$113	\$123	\$125	\$115	\$101
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.3	20.5	26.3	24.6	23.7	11.9	17.3	20.2	50+	26.3	22.5	18.8	19.8
With a mortgage	26.5	24.0	26.3	24.9	24.6	18.1	23.8	30.4	22.5	27.7	30.6	26.3	49.2
Not mortgaged	16.6	13.1	—	12.1	10	10	16.4	17.4	50+	12.5	10.0	13.4	19.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	506	72	—	14	—	18	40	434	25	—	—	72	337
Percent below poverty level	10.1	5.3	—	3.5	—	6.4	9.6	11.8	36.2	—	—	7.0	15.6
Renter-occupied housing units	8 337	2 790	572	1 046	352	448	372	5 547	839	1 259	350	1 161	1 938
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 067	2 671	548	1 038	329	414	342	5 396	807	1 229	342	1 141	1 877
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	270	119	24	8	23	34	30	151	32	30	8	20	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 227	419	97	169	33	68	52	808	45	183	66	278	236
2	1 188	364	64	131	76	35	58	824	169	234	43	178	200
3 and 4	1 623	577	119	246	76	102	34	1 046	210	285	71	230	250
5 to 9	1 447	539	101	184	80	92	82	908	160	272	64	189	223
10 to 49	1 686	657	160	281	46	111	59	1 029	222	260	87	225	235
50 or more	1 109	207	31	35	35	25	81	902	25	18	19	55	785
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	57	27	—	—	6	15	6	30	8	7	—	6	9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 531	679	166	147	58	154	154	1 852	185	119	41	330	1 177
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 250	571	165	123	82	58	143	1 679	421	332	99	340	487
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 151	432	98	228	39	54	13	719	130	273	43	161	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	674	240	47	146	14	14	19	434	51	186	60	69	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 098	497	79	268	57	72	21	601	43	278	72	149	59
\$25,000 to \$29,999	330	182	17	95	46	24	—	148	—	60	19	63	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	193	113	—	32	37	37	7	80	—	11	16	38	15
\$35,000 to \$39,999	72	53	—	7	13	25	8	19	—	—	—	5	14
\$40,000 or more	38	23	—	6	10	7	—	15	9	—	—	6	—
Median	\$8 783	\$10 839	\$8 803	\$12 928	\$12 308	\$10 556	\$5 808	\$8 068	\$8 214	\$11 635	\$12 035	\$8 974	\$4 435
Mean	\$10 047	\$12 026	\$8 947	\$12 917	\$14 984	\$13 799	\$9 317	\$9 052	\$8 193	\$11 920	\$12 321	\$10 690	\$5 988
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 281	2 779	572	1 043	348	444	372	5 502	826	1 250	350	1 147	1 929
Less than \$100	999	145	16	—	31	31	67	854	7	22	17	94	714
\$100 to \$149	1 057	355	48	121	41	89	56	702	79	90	46	189	298
\$150 to \$199	2 030	768	165	253	123	169	58	1 262	288	329	76	235	334
\$200 to \$249	1 603	531	152	254	40	37	48	1 072	231	255	76	266	244
\$250 to \$299	1 466	559	142	203	60	66	88	907	180	389	48	144	146
\$300 to \$349	627	233	29	113	30	32	29	394	38	101	36	121	98
\$350 to \$399	214	91	20	43	6	16	6	123	—	47	15	49	12
\$400 to \$499	103	36	—	22	7	—	7	67	—	—	30	16	21
\$500 or more	32	8	—	8	—	—	—	24	—	8	—	5	11
No cash rent	150	53	—	26	10	4	13	97	3	9	6	28	51
Median	\$199	\$208	\$215	\$227	\$192	\$176	\$179	\$195	\$207	\$233	\$223	\$208	\$136
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.8	24.0	28.6	21.4	18.0	23.4	36.9	26.6	30.3	23.1	23.7	27.8	28.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 643	390	103	128	41	74	44	1 253	158	104	34	270	687
Percent below poverty level	19.7	14.0	18.0	12.2	11.6	16.5	11.8	22.6	18.8	8.3	9.7	23.3	35.4

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city					Springfield city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	501	157	205	139	Vacant for rent housing units	1 822	689	822	311
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	12	—	5	7	1 room	45	—	38	7
4 rooms	132	45	47	40	2 rooms	165	61	69	35
5 rooms	141	28	77	36	3 rooms	535	247	204	84
6 rooms	143	53	40	50	4 rooms	666	240	333	93
7 rooms	35	—	29	6	5 rooms	321	127	135	59
8 or more rooms	38	31	7	—	6 rooms	51	8	17	26
Median	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.1	7 or more rooms	39	6	26	7
					Median	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	501	157	205	139	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 771	681	787	303
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	8	35	8
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	84	14	63	7
1	54	16	31	7	1	775	301	334	140
2	245	78	92	75	2	829	335	346	148
3	150	42	53	55	3	102	33	53	16
4	45	16	27	2	4	32	6	26	—
5 or more	7	5	2	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	138	53	23	62	1975 to March 1980	142	62	43	37
1970 to 1974	71	19	42	10	1970 to 1974	166	75	54	37
1960 to 1969	45	19	16	10	1960 to 1969	171	81	52	38
1950 to 1959	46	29	17	—	1950 to 1959	189	55	121	13
1940 to 1949	58	6	29	23	1940 to 1949	387	185	143	59
1939 or earlier	143	31	78	34	1939 or earlier	767	231	409	127
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	404	102	194	108	1, detached or attached	536	148	302	86
2 or more	97	55	11	31	2	274	105	166	3
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	223	81	73	69
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	322	101	140	81
Central heating system	501	157	205	139	10 to 49	376	208	112	56
Other means	—	—	—	—	50 or more	67	39	12	16
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	24	7	17	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	348	102	165	81	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 809	689	809	311
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	10	Less than \$100	139	50	66	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999	26	—	16	16	\$100 to \$149	321	83	187	51
\$20,000 to \$29,999	84	26	42	16	\$150 to \$199	568	229	248	91
\$30,000 to \$39,999	97	28	51	18	\$200 to \$249	422	170	195	57
\$40,000 to \$49,999	68	18	21	29	\$250 to \$299	222	92	73	57
\$50,000 to \$59,999	16	—	8	8	\$300 to \$399	115	43	40	32
\$60,000 to \$79,999	18	—	18	—	\$400 or more	22	22	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22	18	4	—	Median	\$184	\$195	\$169	\$196
\$100,000 or more	17	12	5	—					
Median	\$34 800	\$39 200	\$33 100	\$34 000					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Springfield city														
Total	348	—	110	165	56	17	34 800	1 809	139	889	644	115	22	184
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	348	—	110	165	56	17	34 800	1 758	112	865	644	115	22	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	27	24	—	—	—	98
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	27	42	7	8	—	114
1	54	—	36	18	—	—	28 000	775	15	495	224	41	—	175
2	136	—	49	83	4	—	34 300	816	84	294	362	54	22	206
3	111	—	23	52	29	7	39 600	102	2	43	45	12	—	257
4	45	—	2	12	21	10	68 800	32	11	15	6	—	—	153
5 or more	2	—	—	—	2	—	85 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	51	—	6	16	19	10	58 500	142	—	11	80	29	22	281
1970 to 1974	19	—	—	11	8	—	49 300	153	8	31	88	26	—	245
1960 to 1969	45	—	11	12	15	7	44 500	171	21	44	90	16	—	224
1950 to 1959	46	—	23	23	—	—	30 000	189	7	126	50	6	—	191
1940 to 1949	58	—	31	23	4	—	29 400	387	56	249	77	5	—	158
1939 or earlier	129	—	39	80	10	—	34 100	767	47	428	259	33	—	173
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	348	—	110	165	56	17	34 800	523	57	299	133	34	—	164
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 262	74	590	495	81	22	194
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	8	—	16	—	—	214

Table B — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	19 464	186	1 136	2 653	3 718	3 805	2 820	3 304	1 177	524	141	45 100	49 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	13 684	84	565	1 378	2 414	2 745	2 048	2 860	1 011	464	115	48 700	53 400
15 to 24 years -----	377	—	—	42	107	155	50	21	—	2	—	41 900	43 200
25 to 34 years -----	3 235	10	71	187	611	868	589	694	164	36	5	48 800	51 200
35 to 44 years -----	2 511	15	43	96	325	435	419	669	340	127	42	58 100	62 600
45 to 64 years -----	5 193	34	251	646	806	820	736	1 169	473	215	43	50 500	54 700
65 years and over -----	2 368	25	200	407	565	467	254	307	34	84	25	39 800	45 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 469	29	90	355	293	264	209	149	52	20	8	39 000	42 700
15 to 24 years -----	62	—	—	28	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	31 900	31 900
25 to 34 years -----	345	15	23	26	68	86	61	66	—	—	—	45 200	44 600
35 to 44 years -----	222	—	5	38	26	51	21	46	21	6	8	48 600	55 600
45 to 64 years -----	342	14	21	82	64	52	59	19	23	8	—	38 300	43 800
65 years and over -----	498	—	41	181	106	70	68	18	8	6	—	32 900	36 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 311	73	481	920	1 011	796	563	295	114	40	18	36 600	39 500
15 to 24 years -----	30	—	—	5	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	40 600	37 100
25 to 34 years -----	409	5	39	33	83	112	87	40	10	—	—	42 900	43 500
35 to 44 years -----	415	—	20	68	104	81	38	76	21	—	7	43 100	48 300
45 to 64 years -----	1 340	21	112	255	274	268	196	115	71	20	8	40 200	43 300
65 years and over -----	2 117	47	310	559	542	318	242	64	12	20	3	32 400	34 700
Median age -----	51.9	61.8	63.6	62.4	54.5	46.9	48.6	45.6	45.9	51.9	46.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 897	12	36	118	329	422	344	399	178	40	19	50 800	55 400
1975 to 1978 -----	5 038	5	150	363	786	1 084	728	1 199	484	179	60	51 600	56 800
1970 to 1974 -----	3 268	38	156	399	507	671	500	615	262	107	13	48 100	51 900
1960 to 1969 -----	3 937	28	241	569	703	648	633	744	220	122	29	46 400	50 300
1959 or earlier -----	5 324	103	553	1 204	1 393	980	615	347	33	76	20	35 600	38 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	365	48	159	69	64	13	7	—	—	—	5	17 300	23 800
4 rooms -----	2 758	95	490	892	811	380	58	32	—	—	—	28 800	29 200
5 rooms -----	5 942	27	347	1 048	1 594	1 712	853	330	18	11	2	39 700	39 800
6 rooms -----	4 499	6	90	451	871	1 021	934	981	110	32	3	48 100	49 100
7 rooms -----	2 965	10	40	149	290	457	522	1 058	323	100	16	60 300	61 300
8 or more rooms -----	2 935	—	10	44	88	222	446	903	726	381	115	73 800	80 200
Median -----	5.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.8	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	1 065	86	307	337	237	43	28	22	—	—	5	22 700	25 800
2 -----	6 037	75	607	1 439	1 698	1 387	505	298	23	5	—	35 200	36 000
3 -----	9 205	25	196	777	1 559	2 023	1 744	2 135	518	192	36	50 100	53 000
4 -----	2 704	—	26	90	191	329	492	742	532	245	57	65 700	70 300
5 or more -----	453	—	—	10	33	23	51	107	104	82	43	80 300	90 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 441	—	21	23	90	208	240	533	251	33	42	63 500	68 600
1970 to 1974 -----	1 914	18	13	48	180	367	273	506	363	132	14	62 500	65 700
1960 to 1969 -----	3 829	27	31	180	364	617	758	1 264	395	171	22	59 000	61 200
1950 to 1959 -----	2 911	23	144	405	750	712	337	402	40	89	9	41 800	45 900
1940 to 1949 -----	2 216	21	160	420	600	500	316	154	20	23	2	38 500	40 300
1939 or earlier -----	7 153	97	767	1 577	1 734	1 401	896	445	108	76	52	36 700	39 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 113	23	232	333	242	146	83	18	31	—	5	29 200	33 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 047	82	280	592	463	353	136	122	—	16	3	31 300	34 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 315	36	97	330	374	236	153	50	26	—	13	35 100	38 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 160	8	110	191	370	289	133	49	6	4	—	37 300	37 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 650	6	178	524	691	621	339	220	18	53	—	39 000	41 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 655	—	106	258	610	699	476	398	58	50	—	44 700	47 000
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 730	31	90	308	699	1 010	900	1 257	364	68	3	52 400	54 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 630	—	39	106	205	355	511	854	417	111	32	62 000	64 500
\$50,000 or more -----	1 164	—	4	11	64	96	89	336	257	222	85	78 700	88 800
Median -----	\$22 702	\$9 434	\$11 443	\$13 436	\$18 016	\$21 663	\$25 623	\$31 087	\$37 073	\$44 100	\$60 974	...	...
Mean -----	\$25 065	\$12 066	\$13 330	\$15 124	\$19 441	\$22 626	\$26 521	\$32 921	\$41 812	\$55 381	\$72 328	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	11 616	39	438	944	2 019	2 384	1 888	2 458	982	345	119	49 900	54 600
Less than 15 percent -----	3 857	9	160	273	742	822	626	819	281	76	49	49 200	53 600
15 to 19 percent -----	2 701	11	69	220	394	588	417	587	304	99	12	51 500	56 300
20 to 24 percent -----	2 099	5	57	155	306	416	409	510	157	71	13	52 500	55 400
25 to 29 percent -----	1 156	—	34	95	221	216	193	238	91	50	18	50 600	56 100
30 to 34 percent -----	624	—	17	56	145	128	94	95	62	16	11	46 600	54 800
35 percent or more -----	1 159	14	101	145	206	214	140	209	81	33	16	44 200	50 400
Not computed -----	20	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	52 800	61 500
Median -----	18.6	19.8	19.3	19.5	18.4	18.1	18.8	18.5	18.4	19.9	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	7 848	147	698	1 709	1 699	1 421	932	846	195	179	22	38 000	42 100
Less than 10 percent -----	4 114	41	252	695	879	739	561	640	173	120	14	42 300	46 900
10 to 14 percent -----	1 607	45	166	406	369	277	188	109	16	28	3	34 500	38 000
15 to 19 percent -----	822	25	87	233	180	153	78	35	—	31	—	33 500	38 000
20 to 24 percent -----	393	24	51	107	73	98	5	35	—	—	—	32 000	33 500
25 to 29 percent -----	284	—	24	91	60	65	29	15	—	—	—	33 200	35 400
30 to 34 percent -----	144	5	20	26	41	24	22	6	—	—	—	35 700	36 500
35 percent or more -----	445	7	98	143	72	65	49	6	—	—	5	28 600	33 300
Not computed -----	39	—	—	8	25	—	—	—	6	—	—	33 000	42 100
Median -----	10—	13.6	12.9	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	19 447	180	1 125	2 653	3 718	3 805	2 820	3 304	1 177	524	141	45 100	49 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	207	—	56	41	61	29	13	7	—	—	—	30 800	31 600
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 800
Heating equipment -----	19 464	186	1 136	2 653	3 718	3 805	2 820	3 304	1 177	524	141	45 100	49 500
Central heating system -----	19 163	174	1 083	2 564	3 629	3 774	2 815	3 299	1 177	507	141	45 400	49 800
Air conditioning -----	18 063	127	847	2 281	3 343	3 581	2 784	3 272	1 172	515	141	46 600	51 000
Central system -----	12 117	50	234	934	1 637	2 361	2 145	3 030	1 124	471	131	53 500	57 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	716	14	167	159	115	133	73	19	31	—	5	32 300	36 400
Percent below poverty level -----	3.7	7.5	14.7	6.0	3.1	3.5	2.6	0.6	2.6	—	3.5	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 935	915	1 228	2 758	2 630	2 917	1 755	839	416	163	314	236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 384	48	127	424	626	718	606	401	211	91	132	280
15 to 24 years	683	—	7	117	159	193	128	67	12	—	—	263
25 to 34 years	1 144	18	35	96	239	221	255	166	63	24	27	291
35 to 44 years	482	—	12	48	58	81	74	106	61	30	12	324
45 to 64 years	556	10	40	74	80	123	78	16	53	26	56	277
65 years and over	519	20	33	89	90	100	71	46	22	11	37	254
Male householder, no wife present	3 400	128	343	814	651	670	405	211	91	30	57	227
15 to 24 years	874	16	27	187	250	231	119	38	6	—	—	237
25 to 34 years	1 234	—	113	268	259	220	160	104	54	26	30	243
35 to 44 years	440	31	61	120	49	63	55	34	17	—	10	202
45 to 64 years	471	21	90	167	53	66	34	29	7	—	4	184
65 years and over	381	60	52	72	40	90	37	6	—	4	13	190
Female householder, no husband present	7 151	739	758	1 520	1 353	1 529	744	227	114	42	125	219
15 to 24 years	1 353	16	78	346	307	409	170	14	—	—	13	238
25 to 34 years	1 910	22	104	431	401	590	220	90	19	20	13	249
35 to 44 years	604	7	57	109	130	140	78	28	43	6	6	249
45 to 64 years	1 296	58	186	281	258	215	168	72	20	5	33	220
65 years and over	1 988	636	333	353	257	175	108	23	32	11	60	149
Median age	34.3	74.2	53.4	33.9	30.3	29.5	31.1	32.9	38.6	37.3	56.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 443	216	391	1 133	1 147	1 562	1 022	515	257	117	83	259
1975 to 1978	4 571	310	393	900	967	955	528	262	132	46	78	233
1970 to 1974	1 654	197	258	398	310	235	144	43	27	—	42	195
1960 to 1969	841	142	124	198	165	125	40	19	—	—	28	185
1959 or earlier	426	50	62	129	41	40	21	—	—	—	83	171
ROOMS												
1 room	379	111	138	85	36	5	—	—	—	—	4	131
2 rooms	1 349	276	380	434	187	45	23	—	—	—	4	151
3 rooms	3 690	449	460	1 255	776	576	90	38	7	—	39	185
4 rooms	4 590	54	166	648	1 145	1 362	759	262	116	15	63	259
5 rooms	2 340	12	58	267	374	671	543	183	119	30	83	284
6 rooms	1 081	13	4	56	76	209	271	298	79	41	34	331
7 or more rooms	506	—	22	13	36	49	69	58	95	77	87	368
Median	3.8	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.4	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	13 935	915	1 228	2 758	2 630	2 917	1 755	839	416	163	314	236
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 650	818	1 112	2 707	2 609	2 917	1 755	839	416	163	314	239
0.50 or less	10 374	702	788	2 074	1 917	2 297	1 344	552	305	114	281	239
0.51 to 1.00	3 021	109	301	568	619	594	374	272	107	44	33	240
1.01 to 1.50	231	7	18	66	26	37	15	4	—	5	—	222
1.51 or more	24	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	285	97	116	51	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
0.50 or less	164	51	90	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
0.51 to 1.00	104	46	26	28	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 279	454	336	441	404	321	173	66	18	18	48	185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 149	417	255	429	404	321	173	66	18	18	48	194
1.01 or more persons per room	74	—	3	14	22	17	8	10	—	—	—	243
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	37	81	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
BEDROOMS												
None	728	134	254	238	75	5	18	—	—	—	4	145
1	6 015	737	795	1 902	1 313	915	211	51	24	—	67	187
2	5 645	37	134	532	1 125	1 738	1 227	523	165	48	116	278
3	1 288	7	26	74	109	242	268	230	198	69	65	329
4	196	—	12	12	8	17	29	35	21	26	36	353
5 or more	63	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	8	20	26	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 421	70	169	484	637	681	594	285	159	102	240	268
2	2 236	53	170	479	571	378	256	190	114	6	19	235
3 and 4	2 355	67	189	791	485	338	209	175	61	34	6	212
5 to 9	2 032	77	265	543	401	540	135	28	16	7	20	215
10 to 49	2 473	54	181	377	465	862	419	83	15	4	13	258
50 or more	1 257	594	221	55	22	96	136	78	51	4	—	107
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	161	—	33	29	49	22	6	—	—	6	16	214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 761	160	110	61	164	599	276	209	110	59	13	280
1970 to 1974	2 049	204	75	105	251	547	492	219	99	24	33	283
1960 to 1969	1 865	196	93	172	388	456	304	142	75	11	28	258
1950 to 1959	1 409	16	100	324	317	303	173	94	29	22	31	239
1940 to 1949	1 781	73	172	484	419	343	185	34	43	8	20	214
1939 or earlier	5 070	266	678	1 612	1 091	669	325	141	60	39	189	195
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	12 684	392	1 012	2 553	2 553	2 846	1 703	779	373	159	314	244
4 or more	1 251	523	216	205	77	71	52	60	43	4	—	119
With elevator	918	523	160	42	15	32	39	60	43	4	—	87
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 296	177	286	585	453	380	236	118	44	17	...	211
15 to 19 percent	2 652	174	210	522	488	618	375	142	97	26	...	244
20 to 24 percent	2 531	223	149	445	469	479	419	234	96	17	...	248
25 to 29 percent	1 547	196	81	309	299	329	175	63	73	22	...	232
30 to 34 percent	1 026	41	112	176	191	284	112	65	20	25	...	248
35 to 49 percent	1 484	85	149	297	244	350	163	123	34	39	...	243
50 percent or more	1 910	13	207	390	467	435	252	94	47	5	...	234
Not computed	489	6	34	34	19	42	23	—	5	12	314	218
Median	23.5	22.3	23.4	22.9	23.9	24.6	23.0	23.4	23.4	28.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	13 935	915	1 228	2 758	2 630	2 917	1 755	839	416	163	314	236
Central heating system	13 685	897	1 181	2 659	2 606	2 895	1 737	823	416	163	308	237
Air conditioning	11 328	653	855	1 935	2 065	2 668	1 603	749	381	150	269	250
Central system	5 144	138	166	321	644	1 587	1 097	585	352	120	134	289

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	22 970	1 388	2 596	1 622	1 419	3 243	3 081	5 308	2 924	1 389	21 921	24 631	868
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 505	167	877	731	745	2 244	2 349	4 558	2 599	1 235	26 074	29 002	194
15 to 24 years	523	16	30	22	58	149	143	76	29	—	19 603	19 872	16
25 to 34 years	3 689	18	40	132	147	722	800	1 386	364	80	24 910	25 442	23
35 to 44 years	2 700	6	61	71	37	228	384	1 022	609	282	30 041	34 037	41
45 to 64 years	5 833	34	188	218	220	654	721	1 733	1 402	663	29 826	33 016	34
65 years and over	2 760	93	558	288	283	491	301	341	195	210	16 549	22 083	80
Male householder, no wife present	1 980	142	321	226	119	321	356	299	113	83	17 842	20 244	57
15 to 24 years	119	—	16	40	22	6	13	—	—	—	12 898	14 507	—
25 to 34 years	528	19	29	50	38	104	109	130	29	20	20 822	21 864	7
35 to 44 years	302	6	12	12	8	80	63	62	33	26	22 062	26 326	—
45 to 64 years	461	22	72	31	8	56	131	66	43	32	22 161	25 685	22
65 years and over	570	95	192	93	43	59	47	28	8	5	9 953	12 320	28
Female householder, no husband present	5 485	1 079	1 398	665	555	678	376	451	212	71	10 998	13 859	617
15 to 24 years	80	19	—	25	4	15	—	17	—	—	12 100	13 581	19
25 to 34 years	595	42	71	124	123	119	40	54	22	—	13 730	15 227	55
35 to 44 years	535	43	46	61	119	120	72	21	42	11	14 968	17 458	60
45 to 64 years	1 653	158	348	219	179	267	180	197	78	27	13 918	16 737	117
65 years and over	2 622	817	933	236	130	157	84	162	70	33	7 283	11 008	366
Median age	51.9	71.6	68.9	60.2	55.0	47.2	43.2	43.7	48.8	52.1	...	...	66.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 452	58	177	172	138	425	462	696	205	119	22 799	24 302	53
1975 to 1978	6 371	115	378	343	347	982	1 000	1 931	841	434	25 077	27 472	122
1970 to 1974	3 838	204	345	200	229	584	548	850	649	229	23 120	26 275	190
1960 to 1969	4 350	278	471	273	203	534	508	969	791	323	24 151	26 730	176
1959 or earlier	5 959	733	1 225	634	502	718	563	862	438	284	14 430	19 139	327
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 935	1 382	2 586	1 614	1 419	3 237	3 076	5 308	2 924	1 389	21 947	24 651	862
1.01 or more persons per room	255	—	22	11	26	34	57	52	35	18	22 396	25 478	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	6	10	8	—	6	5	—	—	—	10 469	11 888	6
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	17 292	19 170	—
Heating equipment	22 970	1 388	2 596	1 622	1 419	3 243	3 081	5 308	2 924	1 389	21 921	24 631	868
Central heating system	22 586	1 294	2 506	1 596	1 378	3 167	3 068	5 274	2 914	1 389	22 142	24 835	805
Air conditioning	21 270	1 122	2 305	1 450	1 254	2 920	2 896	5 110	2 855	1 358	22 659	25 296	731
Central system	14 300	467	1 119	772	712	1 857	1 948	3 907	2 328	1 190	25 517	28 181	321
Vehicles available	21 498	798	2 071	1 511	1 325	3 147	3 062	5 279	2 916	1 389	23 037	25 775	563
1	8 852	640	1 683	1 056	893	1 592	1 204	1 157	481	146	15 449	17 563	403
2 or more	12 646	158	388	455	432	1 555	1 858	4 122	2 435	1 243	27 789	31 524	160
House heating fuel	22 970	1 388	2 596	1 622	1 419	3 243	3 081	5 308	2 924	1 389	21 921	24 631	868
Utility gas	19 737	1 197	2 390	1 439	1 290	2 783	2 604	4 375	2 553	1 106	21 427	24 055	730
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	410	28	34	53	22	115	68	71	14	5	17 179	18 587	28
Electricity	2 717	128	154	124	107	315	404	855	352	278	26 079	30 187	84
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	75	22	12	6	—	18	5	7	5	—	11 458	14 102	13
Other	31	13	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6 042	9 620	13
Median rooms	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.1	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 464	1 113	2 047	1 315	1 160	2 650	2 655	4 730	2 630	1 164	22 702	25 065	716
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	11 616	288	568	552	525	1 591	1 912	3 577	1 917	686	25 731	27 871	292
Less than \$200	923	116	145	71	77	152	124	169	58	11	16 237	17 964	70
\$200 to \$249	1 466	27	138	127	51	279	262	389	164	29	22 056	23 117	45
\$250 to \$299	1 437	35	92	129	139	209	243	404	159	27	22 147	23 937	30
\$300 to \$349	1 509	40	51	67	100	298	290	397	218	48	23 432	25 249	44
\$350 to \$399	1 400	18	52	57	48	235	320	436	180	54	24 392	25 510	38
\$400 to \$499	2 265	27	36	60	65	226	418	895	438	100	27 611	29 756	28
\$500 to \$599	1 441	13	32	14	31	148	162	526	389	126	29 839	33 306	19
\$600 to \$749	789	—	13	14	9	44	64	319	202	124	31 218	35 750	6
\$750 or more	386	12	9	13	5	—	29	42	109	167	37 318	55 624	12
Median	\$367	\$251	\$251	\$280	\$298	\$326	\$356	\$399	\$440	\$559	...	...	\$301
Not mortgaged	7 848	825	1 479	763	635	1 059	743	1 153	713	478	16 011	20 913	424
Less than \$50	44	12	12	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	9 000	14 906	12
\$50 to \$74	485	151	180	47	40	27	19	21	—	—	7 311	8 873	69
\$75 to \$99	1 676	250	488	237	152	228	158	117	25	21	11 055	13 364	115
\$100 to \$124	2 128	222	446	233	219	283	230	293	160	42	14 361	17 622	103
\$125 to \$149	1 455	117	186	170	104	218	157	314	148	41	18 104	20 461	66
\$150 to \$199	1 436	55	138	48	109	237	133	337	252	127	24 889	27 588	53
\$200 to \$249	336	7	24	11	6	34	33	49	73	99	36 226	37 909	—
\$250 or more	288	11	5	17	5	32	6	9	55	148	50 911	59 520	6
Median	\$120	\$100	\$103	\$110	\$114	\$124	\$120	\$136	\$155	\$204	...	...	\$104
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 616	288	568	552	525	1 591	1 912	3 577	1 917	686	25 731	27 871	292
Less than 15 percent	3 857	—	—	18	37	205	506	1 380	1 199	512	33 172	38 373	—
15 to 19 percent	2 701	—	19	18	57	386	491	1 109	497	124	27 720	29 042	—
20 to 24 percent	2 099	—	36	134	124	380	514	739	154	18	23 475	23 909	—
25 to 29 percent	1 156	—	89	70	128	287	274	236	61	11	20 069	20 942	—
30 to 34 percent	624	20	82	112	62	177	53	91	6	21	16 233	17 799	8
35 percent or more	1 159	248	342	200	117	156	74	22	—	—	9 854	10 237	264
Not computed	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 999	20
Median	18.6	50+	39.5	31.6	26.7	22.7	19.6	16.8	13.3	10.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 848	825	1 479	763	635	1 059	743	1 153	713	478	16 011	20 913	424
Less than 10 percent	4 114	—	56	138	307	662	647	1 133	693	478	26 912	31 422	—
10 to 14 percent	1 607	5	431	455	269	322	96	14	15	—	12 019	13 056	5
15 to 19 percent	822	67	501	130	54	65	—	—	5	—	8 508	8 985	7
20 to 24 percent	393	75	285	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 467	6 598	—
25 to 29 percent	284	137	142	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 113	5 475	35
30 to 34 percent	144	110	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 136	4 688	51
35 percent or more	445	398	36	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 433	3 337	293
Not computed	39	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 605	33
Median	10—	35.1	17.5	12.7	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	43.5

Table B-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14 083	2 849	3 051	1 803	1 231	2 371	1 269	984	399	126	11 583	13 492	2 297
Married-couple families -----	3 446	260	484	321	300	734	608	460	225	54	17 644	18 502	317
15 to 24 years -----	689	95	97	111	87	156	94	35	6	8	13 693	14 716	105
25 to 34 years -----	1 154	53	142	67	130	296	237	161	63	5	18 004	18 512	87
35 to 44 years -----	501	50	55	37	6	118	106	83	46	—	19 509	19 286	72
45 to 64 years -----	573	14	56	38	35	105	91	114	87	33	21 689	24 653	14
65 years and over -----	529	48	134	68	42	59	80	67	23	8	13 363	16 009	39
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 429	663	570	486	305	637	339	254	123	52	12 477	14 487	473
15 to 24 years -----	878	203	198	136	88	169	53	31	—	—	10 699	11 106	187
25 to 34 years -----	1 244	129	96	221	153	297	187	101	40	20	15 313	16 289	127
35 to 44 years -----	444	53	78	61	24	64	54	62	35	13	15 536	18 200	52
45 to 64 years -----	482	144	73	48	14	71	40	49	31	12	11 250	15 022	74
65 years and over -----	381	134	125	20	26	36	5	11	17	7	6 744	11 387	33
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 208	1 926	1 997	996	626	1 000	322	270	51	20	9 328	10 623	1 507
15 to 24 years -----	1 368	275	485	197	106	171	39	77	9	9	9 393	10 998	306
25 to 34 years -----	1 925	228	492	380	239	363	133	78	12	—	11 595	12 392	285
35 to 44 years -----	1 604	92	147	87	112	118	32	16	—	—	11 810	11 782	100
45 to 64 years -----	1 314	267	341	207	88	230	96	68	11	6	10 592	12 453	220
65 years and over -----	1 997	1 064	532	125	81	118	22	31	19	5	4 811	7 105	596
Median age -----	34.3	57.7	35.4	31.6	29.5	31.2	32.8	35.6	42.6	47.7	...	...	36.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	6 480	1 225	1 490	798	585	1 201	566	406	169	40	11 645	13 271	1 199
1975 to 1978 -----	4 644	830	839	650	453	790	474	419	132	57	12 517	14 565	668
1970 to 1974 -----	1 679	413	380	153	144	265	153	120	42	9	10 760	12 709	226
1960 to 1969 -----	848	272	203	115	26	82	64	39	37	10	8 786	11 946	142
1959 or earlier -----	432	109	139	87	23	33	12	—	19	10	8 462	11 335	62

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13 798	2 680	2 972	1 775	1 227	2 371	1 269	984	399	121	11 756	13 646	2 167
0.50 or less -----	10 480	2 097	2 328	1 375	909	1 784	920	725	265	77	11 482	13 345	1 412
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 063	555	582	350	306	530	329	248	124	39	12 864	14 580	681
1.01 to 1.50 -----	231	28	51	50	12	44	20	11	10	5	11 825	14 918	68
1.51 or more -----	24	—	11	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	15 417	13 844	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	285	169	79	28	4	—	—	—	—	5	4 513	6 005	130
0.50 or less -----	164	117	35	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 049	4 511	86
0.51 to 1.00 -----	104	40	44	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 938	6 081	32
1.01 to 1.50 -----	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4 792	28 232	6
1.51 or more -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 805	6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	14 083	2 849	3 051	1 803	1 231	2 371	1 269	984	399	126	11 583	13 492	2 297
Central heating system -----	13 824	2 759	3 005	1 725	1 221	2 371	1 251	984	399	109	11 664	13 527	2 224
Air conditioning -----	11 454	1 965	2 373	1 473	1 032	2 111	1 112	897	375	116	12 357	14 334	1 433
Central system -----	5 209	581	757	618	449	1 177	659	599	274	95	15 887	17 391	470
Vehicles available -----	11 308	1 275	2 391	1 566	1 094	2 284	1 237	954	384	123	13 464	15 206	1 283
1 -----	7 993	1 084	2 080	1 327	788	1 475	622	445	120	52	11 568	13 100	997
2 or more -----	3 315	191	311	239	306	809	615	509	264	71	18 991	20 285	286
House heating fuel -----	14 083	2 849	3 051	1 803	1 231	2 371	1 269	984	399	126	11 583	13 492	2 297
Utility gas -----	9 909	2 004	2 313	1 291	930	1 521	902	647	241	60	11 235	12 944	1 665
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	134	20	27	7	7	38	18	17	—	—	15 833	14 230	7
Electricity -----	3 797	752	669	472	278	779	344	292	147	64	12 549	14 928	564
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	163	43	15	18	16	25	5	28	11	2	13 359	15 305	43
Other -----	80	30	27	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	8 426	8 162	18
Median rooms -----	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.3	...	...	3.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----	1 211	840	172	91	16	20	43	19	—	10	4 150	6 303	521
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 740	525	602	214	121	137	73	51	12	5	7 500	9 181	375
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 700	725	1 088	646	333	523	214	118	44	9	10 143	11 174	655
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 565	435	771	475	410	795	347	238	67	27	13 119	14 480	393
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 337	202	264	284	242	587	352	291	98	17	16 610	17 282	216
\$300 to \$349 -----	666	24	54	55	34	177	108	151	56	7	19 778	21 551	53
\$350 to \$399 -----	285	—	15	—	19	35	62	74	59	21	25 737	28 153	6
\$400 to \$499 -----	88	12	—	5	—	13	18	17	23	—	24 167	23 243	12
\$500 or more -----	29	—	—	—	4	4	4	13	—	—	26 563	28 590	—
No cash rent -----	314	68	65	13	36	58	41	8	22	3	13 264	14 640	48
Median -----	\$202	\$151	\$179	\$194	\$213	\$231	\$242	\$259	\$281	\$247	...	...	\$165

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	915	761	100	27	—	7	15	5	—	—	3 782	4 505	454
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 228	470	433	144	49	77	29	16	—	10	6 614	7 909	336
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 758	556	919	458	247	321	138	84	26	9	9 536	10 666	441
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 630	435	602	481	279	461	203	132	32	5	11 445	12 401	404
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 917	336	574	412	380	666	224	193	98	34	13 398	15 154	321
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 755	155	207	138	145	493	293	250	64	10	17 236	17 713	173
\$350 to \$399 -----	839	28	89	99	33	168	213	150	52	7	20 043	20 144	66
\$400 to \$499 -----	416	10	42	6	28	81	71	107	50	21	22 656	24 434	18
\$500 or more -----	163	12	—	5	18	17	35	26	50	—	24 191	24 478	18
No cash rent -----	314	68	65	13	36	58	41	8	22	3	13 264	14 640	48
Median -----	\$236	\$160	\$202	\$227	\$252	\$272	\$300	\$310	\$323	\$281	...	...	\$185

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	2 296	72	70	113	110	447	425	651	312	96	23 909	25 819	50
15 to 19 percent -----	2 652	154	172	340	317	854	513	249	53	—	17 251	17 111	116
20 to 24 percent -----	2 531	194	452	469	410	716	236	47	7	—	13 418	13 521	76
25 to 29 percent -----	1 547	218	479	399	213	204	25	9	—	—	10 479	10 486	108
30 to 34 percent -----	1 026	99	523	260	72	47	18	7	—	—	9 092	9 363	108
35 to 49 percent -----	1 484	366	850	184	57	23	4	—	—	—	7 146	7 247	264
50 percent or more -----	1 910	485	420	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 536	3 570	1 288
Not computed -----	489	243	65	13	36	58	41	8	22	3	5 179	9 258	223
Median -----	23.5	50+	33.0	24.6	22.0	19.1	16.8	13.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B — 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 616	923	1 466	1 437	1 509	1 400	2 265	1 441	789	386	367
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 102	194	158	174	181	165	113	57	27	33	307
2 persons -----	3 278	338	451	433	332	423	584	441	209	67	360
3 persons -----	2 661	189	304	275	381	320	643	293	168	88	378
4 persons -----	2 742	120	319	347	385	305	535	405	237	89	383
5 persons -----	1 201	67	128	149	129	149	277	139	110	53	393
6 persons -----	406	15	79	40	77	24	44	56	26	45	345
7 persons -----	159	—	12	19	18	9	51	38	12	—	440
8 or more persons -----	67	—	15	—	6	5	18	12	—	11	429
Median -----	3.04	2.29	2.91	2.91	3.13	2.85	3.18	3.26	3.44	3.56	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	9 269	592	1 097	1 084	1 185	1 098	1 921	1 262	706	324	381
15 to 24 years -----	353	4	24	17	57	88	85	57	21	—	392
25 to 34 years -----	3 105	48	245	298	441	473	839	451	239	71	405
35 to 44 years -----	2 309	46	238	344	232	194	500	399	239	117	417
45 to 64 years -----	3 193	407	539	386	420	315	485	318	199	124	331
65 years and over -----	309	87	51	39	35	28	12	37	8	12	271
Male householder, no wife present -----	812	76	109	122	73	119	133	94	38	48	361
15 to 24 years -----	62	8	12	17	10	9	6	—	—	—	282
25 to 34 years -----	309	15	12	42	23	61	86	37	26	7	401
35 to 44 years -----	193	6	26	7	26	30	21	46	12	19	405
45 to 64 years -----	189	20	53	45	14	19	13	11	—	14	274
65 years and over -----	59	27	6	11	—	—	7	—	—	8	221
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 535	255	260	231	251	183	211	85	45	14	304
15 to 24 years -----	22	5	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	223
25 to 34 years -----	371	19	28	81	78	60	73	15	17	—	337
35 to 44 years -----	327	19	62	45	54	42	47	30	22	6	335
45 to 64 years -----	632	130	145	92	86	67	69	29	6	8	272
65 years and over -----	183	82	12	13	33	14	18	11	—	—	240
Median age -----	40.3	55.0	47.9	41.8	40.2	35.3	35.5	38.5	38.0	42.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 756	5	98	112	122	244	517	377	177	104	450
1975 to 1978 -----	4 404	77	229	419	564	647	1 082	723	468	195	422
1970 to 1974 -----	2 467	192	347	432	388	298	434	228	88	60	334
1960 to 1969 -----	2 285	404	625	370	348	186	181	94	50	27	265
1959 or earlier -----	704	245	167	104	87	25	51	19	6	—	232
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	102	14	32	42	7	—	7	—	—	—	256
4 rooms -----	1 028	300	210	177	150	69	106	12	4	—	251
5 rooms -----	3 258	403	591	551	456	561	451	201	32	12	309
6 rooms -----	2 738	125	426	343	391	334	616	352	119	32	363
7 rooms -----	2 128	62	120	170	310	248	567	360	233	58	424
8 or more rooms -----	2 362	19	87	154	195	188	518	516	401	284	504
Median -----	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 330	9	2	41	27	104	427	352	268	100	516
1970 to 1974 -----	1 621	40	52	135	217	168	403	315	203	88	449
1960 to 1969 -----	2 793	113	324	428	416	389	509	360	193	61	365
1950 to 1959 -----	1 447	206	285	248	184	138	197	139	33	17	297
1940 to 1949 -----	1 151	171	235	116	118	179	222	70	13	27	323
1939 or earlier -----	3 274	384	568	469	547	422	507	205	79	93	320
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	39	9	15	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	235
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	438	160	144	69	50	7	—	8	—	—	220
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	944	271	239	220	80	84	39	6	—	5	242
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 019	317	476	313	328	265	265	49	6	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 384	95	354	332	443	475	538	130	12	5	346
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 888	54	170	245	299	250	514	296	53	7	385
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 458	17	66	216	253	257	686	585	327	51	452
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	982	—	—	14	52	54	185	279	289	109	567
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	345	—	2	13	—	1	33	81	87	128	673
\$150,000 or more -----	119	—	—	5	4	7	—	7	15	81	750+
Median -----	\$49 900	\$30 700	\$37 200	\$43 400	\$45 800	\$47 200	\$55 000	\$65 700	\$79 900	\$104 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 857	569	897	710	576	329	468	191	63	54	283
15 to 19 percent -----	2 701	77	241	248	383	450	712	356	171	63	395
20 to 24 percent -----	2 099	71	135	169	255	281	530	411	187	60	429
25 to 29 percent -----	1 156	44	73	90	122	133	258	204	152	80	440
30 to 34 percent -----	624	46	50	99	40	73	97	74	106	39	408
35 percent or more -----	1 159	116	65	121	133	134	191	205	110	84	405
Not computed -----	20	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	478
Median -----	18.6	12.8	13.2	15.2	17.3	19.1	19.6	22.1	24.3	25.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	11 616	923	1 466	1 437	1 509	1 400	2 265	1 441	789	386	367
Steam or hot water system -----	518	52	60	36	79	36	114	62	26	53	394
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	10 467	776	1 321	1 331	1 333	1 302	2 049	1 313	727	315	368
Other built-in electric units -----	360	6	33	31	56	35	90	61	36	12	426
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	140	47	38	10	21	7	6	5	—	6	230
Other means -----	131	42	14	29	20	20	—	—	—	—	266
Air conditioning -----	10 872	791	1 328	1 270	1 395	1 329	2 184	1 417	777	381	375
Central system -----	7 887	270	741	787	994	963	1 728	1 294	758	352	410
1 or more individual room units -----	2 985	521	587	483	401	366	456	123	19	29	290
House heating fuel -----	11 616	923	1 466	1 437	1 509	1 400	2 265	1 441	789	386	367
Utility gas -----	9 851	888	1 400	1 367	1 416	1 236	1 731	1 044	529	240	345
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	101	10	—	7	13	20	28	21	—	2	405
Electricity -----	1 633	18	47	63	80	144	506	371	260	144	490
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	236
Other -----	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 848	44	485	1 676	2 128	1 455	1 436	336	288	120
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 427	31	296	747	664	376	216	53	44	105
2 persons -----	3 883	7	156	800	1 047	725	819	167	162	123
3 persons -----	839	6	17	85	248	201	207	58	17	133
4 persons -----	340	—	8	20	80	80	101	31	20	144
5 persons -----	214	—	8	13	74	16	62	21	20	144
6 persons -----	100	—	—	11	15	36	19	—	19	142
7 persons -----	32	—	—	—	—	15	5	6	6	160
8 or more persons -----	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	154
Median -----	1.89	1.21	1.32	1.61	1.88	1.98	2.11	2.19	2.12	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	4 415	7	135	738	1 217	878	996	226	218	128
15 to 24 years -----	24	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	118
25 to 34 years -----	130	—	—	10	59	28	25	8	—	123
35 to 44 years -----	202	—	16	20	51	19	54	18	24	143
45 to 64 years -----	2 000	—	30	224	488	464	556	138	100	139
65 years and over -----	2 059	7	89	484	602	367	354	62	94	119
Male householder, no wife present -----	657	7	52	180	167	144	72	24	11	113
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	36	—	7	13	11	—	5	—	—	96
35 to 44 years -----	29	—	6	12	5	—	—	6	—	93
45 to 64 years -----	153	—	—	66	28	43	—	11	5	109
65 years and over -----	439	7	39	89	123	101	67	7	6	117
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 776	30	298	758	744	433	368	86	59	110
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	38	—	—	11	7	6	14	—	—	129
35 to 44 years -----	88	—	6	17	10	20	35	—	—	139
45 to 64 years -----	708	—	43	132	196	154	124	44	15	123
65 years and over -----	1 934	30	249	598	523	253	195	42	44	104
Median age -----	66.8	72.9	73.0	70.2	67.2	64.9	62.5	61.4	65.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	141	—	6	14	63	17	18	17	6	120
1975 to 1978 -----	634	—	—	155	135	89	191	43	21	133
1970 to 1974 -----	801	—	62	143	188	151	175	58	24	126
1960 to 1969 -----	1 652	14	47	165	407	385	363	138	133	138
1959 or earlier -----	4 620	30	370	1 199	1 335	813	689	80	104	113
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	263	7	53	117	58	9	7	12	—	90
4 rooms -----	1 730	26	258	567	495	269	92	18	5	101
5 rooms -----	2 684	—	142	675	821	552	446	38	10	116
6 rooms -----	1 761	5	25	273	492	384	442	78	62	131
7 rooms -----	837	—	7	31	203	189	227	100	80	148
8 or more rooms -----	573	6	—	13	59	52	222	90	131	185
Median -----	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	111	—	—	21	34	6	27	23	—	127
1970 to 1974 -----	293	—	7	27	44	25	122	44	24	168
1960 to 1969 -----	1 036	7	14	53	182	197	327	113	143	160
1950 to 1959 -----	1 464	—	94	216	420	283	328	81	42	125
1940 to 1949 -----	1 065	11	56	310	319	216	131	11	11	112
1939 or earlier -----	3 879	26	314	1 049	1 129	728	501	64	68	112
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	147	—	14	74	21	26	12	—	—	95
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	698	7	138	215	199	54	58	27	—	99
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 709	14	206	558	525	242	133	26	5	104
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 699	11	98	547	570	279	149	17	28	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 421	12	25	233	537	335	263	16	—	121
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	932	—	4	40	171	329	329	32	27	144
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	846	—	—	—	78	190	406	121	51	169
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	195	—	—	—	11	—	53	70	61	224
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	179	—	—	9	11	—	33	27	99	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	22	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	17	250+
Median -----	\$38 000	\$30 800	\$23 400	\$29 800	\$36 100	\$43 400	\$52 900	\$70 900	\$94 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 114	26	188	802	1 123	764	812	216	183	123
10 to 14 percent -----	1 607	5	128	393	386	301	320	44	30	118
15 to 19 percent -----	822	—	85	175	220	169	112	34	27	117
20 to 24 percent -----	393	—	22	109	128	60	53	11	10	113
25 to 29 percent -----	284	—	—	96	90	39	48	6	5	113
30 to 34 percent -----	144	—	16	38	48	13	18	—	11	109
35 percent or more -----	445	7	39	49	127	109	73	25	16	125
Not computed -----	39	6	7	14	6	—	—	—	6	87
Median -----	10—	10—	12.0	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	7 848	44	485	1 676	2 128	1 455	1 436	336	288	120
Steam or hot water system -----	497	—	30	80	112	123	108	23	21	130
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 857	44	388	1 446	1 888	1 277	1 274	302	238	121
Other built-in electric units -----	167	—	6	11	60	35	31	11	13	130
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	157	—	31	93	14	6	13	—	—	88
Other means -----	170	—	30	46	54	14	10	—	16	104
Air conditioning -----	7 191	23	394	1 451	1 941	1 404	1 360	330	288	122
Central system -----	4 230	17	153	604	1 027	901	989	293	246	134
1 or more individual room units -----	2 961	6	241	847	914	503	371	37	42	111
House heating fuel -----	7 848	44	485	1 676	2 128	1 455	1 436	336	288	120
Utility gas -----	7 465	26	475	1 629	2 027	1 403	1 340	301	264	120
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	17	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	165
Electricity -----	313	13	10	41	83	52	60	35	19	130
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	43	—	—	6	13	—	19	—	5	157
Other -----	10	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	100

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Springfield city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	22 970	2 182	2 787	4 288	5 586	8 127	14 083	1 761	2 067	1 892	3 236	5 127
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	15 505	1 621	1 956	3 309	3 672	4 947	3 446	437	549	509	798	1 153
15 to 24 years	523	116	110	98	76	123	689	100	111	88	209	181
25 to 34 years	3 689	673	597	637	676	1 106	1 154	197	226	171	259	301
35 to 44 years	2 700	334	472	743	561	590	501	40	64	48	133	216
45 to 64 years	5 833	435	618	1 452	1 635	1 693	573	50	80	101	115	227
65 years and over	2 760	63	159	379	724	1 435	529	50	68	101	82	228
Male householder, no wife present	1 980	181	272	290	441	796	3 429	369	395	440	897	1 328
15 to 24 years	119	—	30	23	20	46	878	119	75	105	308	271
25 to 34 years	528	109	102	72	131	114	1 244	151	206	174	261	452
35 to 44 years	302	48	47	42	63	102	444	27	41	42	123	211
45 to 64 years	461	24	59	110	104	164	482	49	45	52	95	241
65 years and over	570	—	34	43	123	370	381	23	28	67	110	153
Female householder, no husband present	5 485	380	559	689	1 473	2 384	7 208	955	1 123	943	1 541	2 646
15 to 24 years	80	7	19	—	41	13	1 368	205	229	152	425	357
25 to 34 years	595	111	118	87	134	145	1 925	262	297	215	436	715
35 to 44 years	535	79	108	86	97	165	604	59	99	83	160	203
45 to 64 years	1 653	125	198	298	477	555	1 314	99	163	147	279	626
65 years and over	2 622	58	116	218	724	1 506	1 997	330	335	346	241	745
Median age	51.9	36.4	40.8	48.8	56.2	59.8	34.3	31.5	32.9	36.6	31.0	38.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 452	717	353	322	451	609	6 480	1 176	1 026	738	1 587	1 953
1975 to 1978	6 371	1 465	1 214	1 235	988	1 469	4 644	585	755	748	919	1 637
1970 to 1974	3 838	—	1 220	777	811	1 030	1 679	—	286	220	426	747
1960 to 1969	4 350	—	—	1 954	1 118	1 278	848	—	—	186	192	470
1959 or earlier	5 959	—	—	—	2 218	3 741	432	—	—	—	112	320
ROOMS												
1 room	7	—	—	—	—	7	379	—	7	47	60	265
2 rooms	59	7	13	7	13	19	1 349	98	168	235	284	564
3 rooms	514	17	26	40	152	279	3 704	525	478	426	823	1 452
4 rooms	4 068	380	553	351	1 349	1 435	4 630	752	760	709	1 083	1 326
5 rooms	6 920	577	671	1 229	1 928	2 515	2 394	238	381	340	600	835
6 rooms	5 081	522	508	912	1 126	2 013	1 099	111	191	79	271	447
7 or more rooms	6 321	679	1 016	1 749	1 018	1 859	528	37	82	56	115	238
Median	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 935	2 177	2 787	4 282	5 578	8 111	13 798	1 750	2 061	1 878	3 170	4 939
0.50 or less	16 163	1 487	1 836	2 917	3 880	6 043	10 480	1 432	1 731	1 467	2 284	3 566
0.51 to 1.00	6 517	676	933	1 340	1 588	1 980	3 063	308	310	371	815	1 259
1.01 to 1.50	233	14	18	25	94	82	231	10	20	40	60	101
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	16	6	24	—	—	—	11	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	5	—	6	8	16	285	11	6	14	66	188
0.50 or less	24	—	—	—	8	16	164	11	—	14	40	99
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	26	78
1.01 to 1.50	5	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 723	327	488	520	1 236	2 152	7 585	943	1 095	1 037	1 615	2 895
2 persons	8 453	761	875	1 576	2 079	3 162	3 777	503	665	555	854	1 200
3 persons	4 045	521	494	802	986	1 242	1 361	147	149	181	389	495
4 persons	3 391	377	599	886	742	787	831	120	101	68	278	264
5 persons	1 542	149	233	355	326	479	275	25	20	10	81	139
6 or more persons	816	47	98	149	217	305	254	23	37	41	19	134
Median	2.30	2.51	2.56	2.56	2.25	2.10	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.41	1.50	1.39
Total persons	60 845	6 048	7 955	12 671	14 342	19 829	25 243	3 103	3 433	3 184	6 050	9 473
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	20 605	1 650	2 085	4 011	5 384	7 475	3 569	178	178	332	1 191	1 690
2	614	38	46	13	77	440	2 236	176	223	206	715	916
3 and 4	261	86	30	20	34	91	2 355	296	215	308	525	1 011
5 to 9	192	32	62	29	13	56	2 032	247	263	182	423	917
10 to 49	237	58	110	16	—	53	2 473	487	747	481	258	500
50 or more	37	6	—	8	17	6	1 257	352	394	336	88	87
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 024	312	454	191	61	6	161	25	47	47	36	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	22 970	2 182	2 787	4 288	5 586	8 127	14 083	1 761	2 067	1 892	3 236	5 127
Steam or hot water system	1 186	13	6	113	252	802	2 876	61	101	274	730	1 710
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 413	1 940	2 576	3 997	4 921	6 979	9 131	1 178	1 397	1 297	2 143	3 116
Other built-in electric units	669	205	171	109	123	61	1 572	500	535	262	187	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	318	12	5	12	207	82	245	22	13	30	94	86
Other means	384	12	29	57	83	203	259	—	21	29	82	127
Air conditioning	21 270	2 146	2 716	4 159	5 164	7 085	11 454	1 699	2 021	1 727	2 409	3 598
Central system	14 300	2 039	2 456	3 683	3 096	3 026	5 209	1 448	1 466	1 017	665	613
1 or more individual room units	6 970	107	260	476	2 068	4 059	6 245	251	555	710	1 744	2 985
House heating fuel	22 970	2 182	2 787	4 288	5 586	8 127	14 083	1 761	2 067	1 892	3 236	5 127
Utility gas	19 737	437	1 930	4 074	5 354	7 942	9 909	338	723	1 275	2 806	4 767
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	410	175	170	38	5	22	134	20	23	47	28	16
Electricity	2 717	1 570	682	162	197	106	3 797	1 403	1 321	552	328	193
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	75	—	—	14	30	31	163	—	—	5	64	94
Other	31	—	5	—	—	26	80	—	—	13	10	57
Income in 1979 below poverty level	868	27	86	136	201	418	2 297	289	213	270	606	919
Percent below poverty level	3.8	1.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	5.1	16.3	16.4	10.3	14.3	18.7	17.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 388	38	99	143	364	744	2 849	373	341	384	666	1 085
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 596	99	223	285	700	1 289	3 051	251	334	293	841	1 332
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 622	114	146	211	439	712	1 803	145	238	261	342	817
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 419	78	174	135	405	627	1 231	190	81	172	329	459
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 243	298	369	422	877	1 277	2 371	444	394	382	428	723
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 081	302	446	565	785	983	1 269	130	287	157	306	389
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 308	810	663	1 271	1 077	1 487	984	133	254	157	219	221
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 924	279	418	872	634	721	399	63	97	71	98	70
\$50,000 or more	1 389	164	249	384	305	287	126	32	41	15	7	31
Median	\$21 921	\$26 457	\$24 304	\$27 109	\$20 049	\$17 600	\$11 583	\$13 967	\$15 408	\$12 616	\$10 811	\$10 448
Mean	\$24 631	\$28 807	\$29 228	\$29 708	\$22 913	\$20 436	\$13 492	\$14 831	\$16 822	\$14 391	\$12 709	\$11 851

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	22 970	20 605	1 341	1 024	14 083	3 569	2 236	2 355	2 032	2 473	1 257	161
Condominium housing units.....	683	236	447	—	135	32	6	15	32	25	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	15 505	14 412	599	494	3 446	1 572	505	448	303	432	125	61
15 to 24 years.....	523	384	9	130	689	232	106	127	70	142	16	6
25 to 34 years.....	3 689	3 372	150	167	1 154	535	190	139	120	143	12	15
35 to 44 years.....	2 700	2 601	56	43	501	325	50	34	21	29	21	21
45 to 64 years.....	5 833	5 553	191	89	573	332	60	63	37	64	5	12
65 years and over.....	2 760	2 502	193	65	529	148	99	85	55	54	81	7
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 980	1 587	210	183	3 429	693	499	622	623	734	216	42
15 to 24 years.....	119	62	16	41	878	218	117	135	143	214	36	15
25 to 34 years.....	528	391	71	66	1 244	276	175	279	190	283	41	—
35 to 44 years.....	302	232	45	25	444	65	92	82	118	46	35	6
45 to 64 years.....	461	381	54	26	482	82	58	85	99	123	20	15
65 years and over.....	570	521	24	25	381	52	57	41	73	68	84	6
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 485	4 606	532	347	7 208	1 304	1 232	1 285	1 106	1 307	916	58
15 to 24 years.....	80	46	12	22	1 368	168	253	298	259	336	46	8
25 to 34 years.....	595	457	73	65	1 925	348	423	395	340	363	35	21
35 to 44 years.....	535	443	55	37	604	155	104	118	98	102	19	8
45 to 64 years.....	1 653	1 437	108	108	1 314	330	232	241	192	255	52	12
65 years and over.....	2 622	2 223	284	115	1 997	303	220	233	217	251	764	9
Median age.....	51.9	52.0	58.8	37.1	34.3	35.1	32.7	31.7	32.3	30.1	73.3	37.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 452	2 021	223	208	6 480	1 425	991	1 267	1 033	1 246	439	79
1975 to 1978.....	6 371	5 414	408	549	4 644	1 221	804	697	614	815	463	30
1970 to 1974.....	3 838	3 405	231	202	1 679	515	253	212	210	215	243	31
1960 to 1969.....	4 350	4 150	135	65	848	186	125	141	139	143	101	13
1959 or earlier.....	5 959	5 615	344	—	432	222	63	38	36	54	11	8
ROOMS												
1 room.....	7	—	7	—	379	10	24	26	66	149	104	—
2 rooms.....	59	35	5	19	1 349	73	97	338	289	313	239	—
3 rooms.....	514	335	110	69	3 704	373	541	840	605	666	624	55
4 rooms.....	4 068	2 977	462	629	4 630	1 066	978	696	696	986	142	66
5 rooms.....	6 920	6 253	434	233	2 394	994	451	208	284	272	145	40
6 rooms.....	5 081	4 818	206	57	1 099	691	109	157	52	87	3	—
7 or more rooms.....	6 321	6 187	117	17	528	362	36	90	40	—	—	—
Median.....	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	22 935	20 588	1 331	1 016	13 798	3 569	2 200	2 306	1 946	2 434	1 182	161
0.50 or less.....	16 163	14 412	1 070	681	10 480	2 244	1 672	1 846	1 608	1 954	1 034	122
0.51 to 1.00.....	6 517	5 963	232	322	3 063	1 163	490	436	330	463	148	33
1.01 to 1.50.....	233	200	26	7	231	150	32	24	8	11	—	6
1.51 or more.....	22	13	3	6	24	12	6	—	—	6	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	35	17	10	8	285	—	36	49	86	39	75	—
0.50 or less.....	24	6	10	8	164	—	32	21	56	22	33	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	104	—	4	17	24	17	42	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	5	—	—	11	—	—	5	6	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	7	—	7	—	728	37	49	117	148	266	111	—
1.....	1 443	1 111	218	114	6 032	707	889	1 280	1 132	1 045	935	44
2.....	8 010	6 474	828	708	5 700	1 719	1 156	809	685	1 031	194	106
3.....	10 170	9 731	237	202	1 340	871	132	137	41	131	17	11
4.....	2 838	2 803	35	—	205	171	10	12	12	—	—	—
5 or more.....	502	486	16	—	78	64	—	—	14	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	1 388	1 207	115	66	2 849	499	343	490	385	407	683	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 596	2 149	261	186	3 051	648	528	585	489	534	229	38
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 622	1 381	74	167	1 803	403	317	345	249	387	90	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 419	1 201	99	119	1 231	388	236	207	206	158	16	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 243	2 811	207	225	2 371	608	351	379	435	480	93	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 081	2 833	138	110	1 269	475	172	199	92	270	49	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 308	4 956	230	122	984	342	184	110	138	138	66	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 924	2 767	133	24	399	151	86	29	14	72	31	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1 389	1 300	84	5	126	55	19	11	27	—	—	—
Median.....	\$21 921	\$22 704	\$17 267	\$14 454	\$11 583	\$14 011	\$11 948	\$10 743	\$11 426	\$11 909	\$4 761	\$10 104
Mean.....	\$24 631	\$25 257	\$21 722	\$15 856	\$13 492	\$15 689	\$14 256	\$12 059	\$12 777	\$14 057	\$8 772	\$12 321
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	22 970	20 605	1 341	1 024	14 083	3 569	2 236	2 355	2 032	2 473	1 257	161
Steam or hot water system.....	1 186	1 053	133	—	2 876	296	332	572	888	492	290	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	20 413	18 318	1 130	965	9 131	2 901	1 714	1 554	919	1 388	511	144
Other built-in electric units.....	669	572	60	37	1 572	164	92	152	194	534	436	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	318	312	—	6	245	124	45	15	6	41	14	—
Other means.....	384	350	18	16	259	84	53	62	25	18	6	11
Air conditioning.....	21 270	19 096	1 236	938	11 454	2 545	1 769	1 921	1 649	2 280	1 145	145
Central system.....	14 300	12 956	725	619	5 209	906	758	798	723	1 449	519	56
Vehicles available.....	21 498	19 261	1 257	980	11 308	3 133	1 911	1 980	1 575	2 095	487	127
1.....	8 852	7 573	698	581	7 993	1 780	1 361	1 573	1 234	1 575	406	64
2 or more.....	12 646	11 688	559	399	3 315	1 353	550	407	341	520	81	63
House heating fuel.....	22 970	20 605	1 341	1 024	14 083	3 569	2 236	2 355	2 032	2 473	1 257	161
Utility gas.....	19 737	18 154	941	642	9 909	3 055	1 881	1 870	1 419	1 089	469	126
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	410	127	49	234	134	31	13	10	26	35	—	19
Electricity.....	2 717	2 234	335	148	3 797	454	321	443	482	1 318	769	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	75	59	16	—	163	23	21	26	68	14	5	6
Other.....	31	31	—	—	80	6	—	6	37	17	14	—
Water heating fuel.....	22 964	20 599	1 341	1 024	14 078	3 569	2 236	2 350	2 032	2 473	1 257	161
Utility gas.....	17 506	16 247	862	397	9 220	2 816	1 776	1 666	1 364	1 025	475	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	311	151	34	126	139	35	12	18	25	16	14	19
Electricity.....	5 123	4 189	433	501	4 644	712	440	642	612	1 432	768	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	8	—	—	—	53	—	—	24	23	—	—	6
Other.....	16	12	4	—	22	6	8	—	8	—	—	—
Family householder.....	17 919	16 512	768	639	5 229	2 206	906	677	518	653	180	89
With own children under 18 years.....	8 188	7 630	229	329	2 679	1 340	555	358	184	181	19	42
With own children under 6 years.....	3 606	3 262	119	225	1 502	707	336	235	94	98	6	26
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 865	1 631	113	121	1 532	539	336	200	188	186	55	28
With own children under 18 years.....	827	716	42	69	1 034	353	273	179	123	84	6	16
With own children under 6 years.....	130	109	11	10	444	123	135	108	51	27	—	—
Nonfamily householder.....	5 051	4 093	573	385	8 854	1 363	1 330	1 678	1 514	1 820	1 077	72
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	868	758	63	47	2 297	506	352	405	262	365	381	26
Percent below poverty level.....	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.6	16.3	14.2	15.7	17.2	12.9	14.8	30.3	16.1

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	22 970	4 723	8 453	4 045	3 391	1 542	530	203	83	2.30	60 845
Nonrelatives present	543	—	298	101	93	23	9	12	7	2.41	1 681
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	580	331	204	19	20	—	6	—	—	1.38	954
4 rooms	4 068	1 593	1 692	519	175	54	26	6	3	1.76	7 822
5 rooms	6 920	1 546	2 740	1 236	939	367	77	9	6	2.20	17 166
6 rooms	5 081	855	1 970	959	776	333	146	30	12	2.36	13 686
7 rooms	3 208	255	1 058	704	721	351	85	28	6	2.91	9 941
8 or more rooms	3 113	143	789	608	760	437	190	130	56	3.52	11 276
Median	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.9	8.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 935	4 704	8 448	4 045	3 386	1 542	530	197	83	2.30	60 718
1.00 or less	22 680	4 704	8 448	4 045	3 371	1 488	421	158	45	2.29	59 180
1.01 to 1.50	233	—	—	—	15	54	103	39	22	5.96	1 391
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	8.06	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	19	5	—	5	—	—	6	—	1.42	127
1.00 or less	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	34
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	25
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	20 605	3 824	7 620	3 674	3 213	1 479	524	191	80	2.35	55 521
2 or more	1 341	530	510	177	81	28	—	12	3	1.78	3 216
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 024	369	323	194	97	35	6	—	—	1.94	2 108
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 464	3 529	7 161	3 500	3 082	1 415	506	191	80	2.37	52 531
Less than \$10,000	186	73	80	20	7	—	—	6	—	1.75	435
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 136	386	427	186	58	32	47	—	—	1.93	2 394
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 653	876	1 062	310	236	135	24	5	5	1.92	5 446
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 718	893	1 294	609	579	225	89	12	17	2.25	9 568
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 805	610	1 389	728	659	293	102	17	7	2.43	10 757
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 820	374	1 114	601	380	215	53	13	13	2.43	7 730
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 304	233	1 204	728	666	315	84	53	21	2.80	9 894
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 177	34	382	194	344	145	50	22	6	3.39	4 047
\$100,000 to \$149,999	524	31	158	114	130	43	36	6	6	3.14	1 690
\$150,000 or more	141	19	51	10	23	12	21	—	5	2.55	570
Median	\$45 100	\$35 000	\$44 500	\$48 700	\$50 000	\$50 800	\$49 000	\$57 800	\$58 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	22 970	4 723	8 453	4 045	3 391	1 542	530	203	83	2.30	60 845
Median income	\$21 921	\$9 994	\$21 950	\$25 878	\$26 405	\$27 726	\$29 939	\$35 431	\$29 479	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.2	19.7	12.5	15.4	17.2	15.9	14.6	14.0	21.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.6	26.2	18.0	17.8	18.3	17.6	16.8	15.6	23.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	16.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	868	426	247	69	64	33	10	13	6	1.53	...
Median income	\$3 156	\$2 904	\$3 016	\$3 491	\$3 190	\$6 382	\$6 250	\$10 694	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	49.3	50+	39.6	34.7	50+	45.0	37.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	43.5	47.1	36.9	—	36.3	27.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	14 083	7 585	3 777	1 361	831	275	162	78	14	1.43	25 243
Nonrelatives present	1 535	—	1 051	275	120	48	12	24	5	2.23	3 712
ROOMS											
1 room	379	373	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	424
2 rooms	1 349	1 164	149	30	6	—	—	—	—	1.08	1 510
3 rooms	3 704	2 854	615	184	46	5	—	—	—	1.15	4 736
4 rooms	4 630	2 127	1 695	502	237	21	35	13	—	1.61	8 335
5 rooms	2 394	814	916	293	238	82	51	—	—	1.92	5 161
6 rooms	1 099	168	283	259	177	108	45	45	14	2.88	3 187
7 or more rooms	528	85	113	93	127	59	31	20	—	3.21	1 890
Median	3.8	3.3	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 798	7 351	3 757	1 346	815	275	162	78	14	1.44	24 849
1.00 or less	13 543	7 351	3 751	1 322	774	249	76	20	—	1.42	23 372
1.01 to 1.50	231	—	—	41	21	86	45	14	—	5.84	1 299
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	6.58	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	285	234	20	15	16	—	—	—	—	1.11	394
1.00 or less	268	234	20	9	5	—	—	—	—	1.07	337
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	3.42	34
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 569	1 019	1 082	608	495	169	116	66	14	2.21	9 301
2	2 236	1 111	684	218	149	44	30	—	—	1.51	3 972
3 and 4	2 355	1 489	551	163	122	19	11	—	—	1.29	3 584
5 to 9	2 032	1 322	519	147	21	23	—	—	—	1.27	2 954
10 to 49	2 473	1 555	671	186	29	15	5	12	—	1.30	3 576
50 or more	1 257	1 032	197	28	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	1 515
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	161	57	73	11	15	5	—	—	—	1.82	341
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 935	7 536	3 733	1 334	818	267	158	75	14	1.42	24 737
Less than \$100	915	854	44	4	6	—	—	7	—	1.04	1 026
\$100 to \$149	1 228	932	195	50	27	12	12	—	—	1.16	1 834
\$150 to \$199	2 758	1 890	561	184	91	20	6	—	—	1.23	4 027
\$200 to \$249	2 630	1 425	676	283	137	52	32	16	9	1.42	4 668
\$250 to \$299	2 917	1 378	988	308	157	56	30	—	—	1.58	5 192
\$300 to \$349	1 755	574	699	248	157	35	23	19	—	1.93	3 661
\$350 to \$399	839	208	289	130	124	56	12	15	5	2.23	1 969
\$400 to \$499	416	103	142	55	77	15	16	8	—	2.24	1 077
\$500 or more	163	32	49	22	17	12	27	4	—	2.52	519
No cash rent	314	140	90	50	25	9	—	—	—	1.69	764
Median	\$236	\$201	\$270	\$277	\$295	\$274	\$298	\$322	\$219	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 083	7 585	3 777	1 361	831	275	162	78	14	1.43	25 243
Median income	\$11 583	\$9 104	\$16 193	\$15 968	\$16 414	\$14 622	\$16 100	\$17 639	\$2500—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.5	25.6	20.3	22.2	23.0	23.9	22.6	14.2	50+	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 297	1 343	364	233	213	76	32	27	9	1.36	...
Median income	\$3 084	\$2 691	\$3 219	\$4 066	\$4 228	\$5 000	\$4 500	\$8 125	\$2500—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	253	3 689	2 700	5 833	2 760	119	528	302	461	570	80	595	535	1 653	2 622	51.9
2 persons	258	829	368	2 940	2 386	83	364	178	233	391	63	237	137	966	2 071	65.7
3 persons	116	1 056	514	1 260	279	20	116	71	155	162	13	179	131	414	365	59.4
4 persons	77	283	221	876	75	6	6	48	54	9	4	127	131	189	158	43.8
5 persons	17	463	370	440	12	—	12	—	11	—	—	45	29	24	37.6	37.6
6 or more persons	816	109	327	317	8	—	5	—	5	—	—	7	23	24	40.6	40.6
Median	2.52	3.46	4.01	2.49	2.08	1.22	1.23	1.35	1.49	1.23	1.13	1.84	1.84	1.36	1.13	43.9
Total persons	1 517	12 708	11 027	17 536	5 934	208	810	513	817	758	101	1 181	1 421	2 803	3 511	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	3 689	2 694	5 828	2 755	119	528	302	461	570	72	595	535	1 653	2 611	51.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	73	59	81	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	4	43.1
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	11	63.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	377	3 235	2 511	5 193	2 368	62	345	222	342	498	30	409	415	1 340	2 117	51.9
Less than 15 percent	353	3 105	2 309	3 193	2 309	62	309	193	189	59	22	371	377	632	1 833	47.1
15 to 19 percent	9	533	927	1 865	70	14	46	36	77	12	13	20	41	141	23	37.1
20 to 24 percent	77	786	406	294	60	13	95	45	19	8	4	65	68	96	22	37.5
25 to 29 percent	1	156	161	129	31	16	47	48	19	6	5	48	91	114	10	35.0
30 to 34 percent	624	1 621	94	1 033	29	—	28	14	6	—	—	14	25	62	13	33.8
35 percent or more	1 159	1 977	130	1 601	69	10	40	16	17	25	—	97	77	165	88	41.7
Not computed	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	45.8
Median	22.6	20.6	16.9	13.7	22.9	23.1	22.9	22.8	17.0	27.2	14.2	26.7	23.0	23.4	34.4	...
Not mortgaged																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 848	130	202	2 000	2 059	—	36	29	153	439	8	38	88	708	1 934	66.8
Less than 10 percent	4 114	119	172	1 481	1 617	—	12	—	49	117	—	19	—	31	289	62.4
10 to 14 percent	1 607	—	30	257	513	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	381	68.8
15 to 19 percent	822	11	—	77	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	182	70.0
20 to 24 percent	393	—	—	31	98	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	47	171	76.1
25 to 29 percent	284	—	—	12	32	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	93	79.7
30 to 34 percent	144	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	300	72.6
35 percent or more	445	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	72.7	...
Not computed	39	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.8	16.9	...
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	10—	10—	13.5	50+	20.0	11.7	11.8	16.9	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	659	1 154	501	573	529	878	1 244	444	482	381	1 368	1 925	604	1 314	1 997	34.3
2 persons	7 585	—	—	—	—	518	916	338	397	330	756	1 176	332	1 030	1 792	40.0
3 persons	3 777	419	87	295	457	294	235	62	49	42	448	492	94	184	168	29.7
4 persons	1 361	322	108	136	11	57	60	15	13	9	125	144	57	64	18	29.7
5 persons	831	288	131	74	61	4	20	7	23	—	32	66	80	27	14	33.3
6 or more persons	275	47	93	33	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	35	25	5	—	38.2
Median	2.26	2.99	3.92	2.47	2.08	1.35	1.18	1.16	1.11	1.08	1.40	1.32	1.12	1.14	1.06	36.4
Total persons	25 243	3 709	2 046	1 686	1 091	1 393	1 671	533	674	379	2 224	2 974	1 210	1 732	2 201	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 798	1 154	488	573	529	850	1 238	421	448	351	1 354	1 895	589	1 289	1 941	34.2
1.01 or more persons per room	255	78	76	25	—	10	6	5	—	—	15	12	6	—	—	33.4
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	285	—	13	—	—	28	6	23	—	—	14	30	15	25	56	47.5
1.01 or more persons per room	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	37.1
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 935	1 144	482	556	519	874	1 234	440	471	381	1 353	1 910	604	1 296	1 988	34.3
Less than 15 percent	2 296	260	88	87	87	98	269	184	139	77	126	233	52	197	172	37.4
15 to 19 percent	1 470	170	106	104	104	154	374	81	72	10	194	392	106	218	275	31.9
20 to 24 percent	2 531	232	127	103	110	169	190	46	63	53	237	461	125	207	361	33.1
25 to 29 percent	1 547	99	30	43	43	113	133	13	22	37	175	256	71	129	309	32.6
30 to 34 percent	1 026	71	22	16	16	65	37	21	24	20	128	129	63	141	156	37.8
35 to 49 percent	1 484	78	46	38	38	73	86	21	87	88	169	191	76	170	293	36.5
50 percent or more	1 910	74	51	26	39	163	103	40	87	83	263	264	98	189	345	35.1
Not computed	489	40	12	56	37	39	42	16	4	13	61	34	13	45	77	40.2
Median	23.5	19.9	21.6	15.3	22.3	24.9	19.4	16.7	21.8	31.7	27.5	23.8	25.9	25.1	27.4	...

Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 723	1 249	83	364	178	233	391	3 474	63	237	137	966	2 071
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 704	1 249	83	364	178	233	391	3 455	55	237	137	966	2 060
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	3 824	983	44	269	145	172	353	2 841	29	162	89	808	1 753
2 or more -----	530	123	9	45	15	35	19	407	12	49	37	86	223
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	369	143	30	50	18	26	19	226	22	26	11	72	95
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 020	131	—	19	6	11	95	889	19	—	—	103	767
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 343	249	16	29	12	44	148	1 094	—	13	6	264	811
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	654	170	25	50	12	24	59	484	25	68	28	185	178
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	367	71	22	23	—	8	18	296	4	68	38	96	90
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	534	227	14	87	47	49	30	307	15	42	38	137	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	426	235	6	89	50	61	29	191	—	24	21	82	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	293	125	—	55	33	25	12	168	—	22	—	88	58
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	58	19	—	6	8	5	—	39	—	—	6	5	28
\$50,000 or more -----	28	22	—	6	10	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median -----	\$9 994	\$15 080	\$12 557	\$18 750	\$20 968	\$18 050	\$8 552	\$8 829	\$11 250	\$13 879	\$14 770	\$11 568	\$6 384
Mean -----	\$12 061	\$16 059	\$12 701	\$18 568	\$22 779	\$18 141	\$10 135	\$10 624	\$9 713	\$15 593	\$16 602	\$13 436	\$8 375
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 529	896	44	228	138	156	330	2 633	13	140	75	746	1 659
With a mortgage -----	1 102	478	44	210	125	54	45	624	5	127	43	326	123
Less than \$200 -----	194	40	—	7	6	—	27	154	5	5	—	71	73
\$200 to \$249 -----	158	50	12	12	6	14	6	108	—	5	20	76	7
\$250 to \$299 -----	174	70	11	36	7	11	5	104	—	36	6	56	6
\$300 to \$349 -----	181	49	10	17	22	—	—	132	—	41	5	60	26
\$350 to \$399 -----	165	98	5	51	30	12	—	67	—	11	7	44	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	113	76	6	43	14	6	7	37	—	15	5	11	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	57	50	—	24	21	5	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	27	20	—	20	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more -----	33	25	—	—	19	6	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median -----	\$307	\$365	\$295	\$382	\$386	\$358	\$168	\$274	\$175	\$321	\$263	\$264	\$188
Not mortgaged -----	2 427	418	—	18	13	102	285	2 009	8	13	32	420	1 536
Less than \$50 -----	31	7	—	—	—	—	7	24	—	—	—	—	24
\$50 to \$74 -----	296	43	—	7	6	—	30	253	—	—	—	29	224
\$75 to \$99 -----	747	127	—	—	7	59	61	620	—	—	11	92	517
\$100 to \$124 -----	664	110	—	11	—	15	84	554	8	7	5	134	400
\$125 to \$149 -----	376	76	—	—	—	28	48	300	—	—	16	88	196
\$150 to \$199 -----	216	42	—	—	—	—	42	174	—	6	—	54	114
\$200 to \$249 -----	53	7	—	—	—	—	7	46	—	—	—	23	23
\$250 or more -----	44	6	—	—	—	—	6	38	—	—	—	—	38
Median -----	\$105	\$107	—	\$105	\$77	\$97	\$113	\$105	\$113	\$123	\$125	\$117	\$100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	19.7	19.9	26.3	24.5	23.4	11.4	16.2	19.7	50+	26.3	17.0	18.8	19.4
With a mortgage -----	26.2	24.1	26.3	24.8	24.3	18.1	22.1	29.8	22.5	27.7	22.9	27.3	50+
Not mortgaged -----	16.1	12.6	—	12.1	10—	10—	15.3	17.0	50+	12.5	10.0	13.0	18.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	426	46	—	7	—	11	28	380	19	—	—	49	312
Percent below poverty level -----	9.0	3.7	—	1.9	—	4.7	7.2	10.9	30.2	—	—	5.1	15.1
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 585	2 499	518	916	338	397	330	5 086	756	1 176	332	1 030	1 792
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 351	2 388	494	916	315	363	300	4 963	742	1 146	324	1 010	1 741
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	234	111	24	—	23	34	30	123	14	30	8	20	51
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 019	347	83	137	33	56	38	672	45	155	58	202	212
2 -----	1 111	322	47	117	76	35	47	789	156	217	43	178	195
3 and 4 -----	1 489	505	103	228	62	78	34	984	194	274	71	224	221
5 to 9 -----	1 322	503	101	157	80	92	73	819	124	261	64	166	204
10 to 49 -----	1 555	597	153	242	46	101	55	958	204	244	77	209	224
50 or more -----	1 032	198	31	35	35	20	77	834	25	18	19	45	727
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	57	27	—	—	6	15	6	30	8	7	—	6	9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 161	583	136	116	53	144	134	1 578	154	96	27	242	1 059
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 040	488	147	96	73	51	121	1 552	384	313	95	301	459
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 103	396	98	205	39	41	13	707	123	268	43	161	112
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	645	219	47	125	14	14	19	426	43	186	60	69	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 009	442	73	240	57	51	21	567	43	248	72	145	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	324	182	17	95	46	24	—	142	—	54	19	63	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	193	113	—	32	37	7	—	80	—	11	16	38	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	72	53	—	7	13	25	8	19	—	—	—	5	14
\$50,000 or more -----	38	23	—	—	6	10	7	15	9	—	—	6	—
Median -----	\$9 104	\$11 127	\$9 277	\$13 320	\$13 214	\$10 213	\$6 006	\$8 371	\$8 374	\$11 670	\$12 542	\$9 641	\$4 528
Mean -----	\$10 365	\$12 410	\$9 216	\$13 310	\$15 397	\$14 045	\$9 897	\$9 360	\$8 424	\$11 993	\$12 797	\$11 512	\$6 153
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 536	2 488	518	913	334	393	330	5 048	743	1 167	332	1 023	1 783
Less than \$100 -----	854	128	16	—	31	21	60	726	7	22	7	54	636
\$100 to \$149 -----	932	281	21	98	41	76	45	651	61	90	46	176	278
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 890	712	149	234	109	162	58	1 178	259	309	76	225	309
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 425	480	141	226	40	37	36	945	203	222	68	221	231
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 378	497	142	149	60	66	80	881	172	371	48	144	146
\$300 to \$349 -----	574	202	29	107	30	11	25	372	38	95	36	115	88
\$350 to \$399 -----	208	91	20	43	6	16	6	117	—	41	15	49	12
\$400 to \$499 -----	103	36	—	22	7	—	7	67	—	—	30	16	21
\$500 or more -----	32	8	—	8	—	—	—	24	—	8	—	5	11
No cash rent -----	140	53	—	26	10	4	13	87	3	9	6	18	51
Median -----	\$201	\$210	\$223	\$228	\$194	\$178	\$178	\$197	\$209	\$233	\$229	\$211	\$138
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	25.6	23.8	28.1	20.9	17.6	23.8	36.4	26.4	29.8	23.0	23.2	27.1	28.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 343	325	89	103	36	64	33	1 018	127	87	20	188	596
Percent below poverty level -----	17.7	13.0	17.2	11.2	10.7	16.1	10.0	20.0	16.8	7.4	6.0	18.3	33.3

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 220	44	166	350	338	126	108	50	31	7	—	31 700	34 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	770	6	92	233	201	87	78	47	19	7	—	34 000	36 800
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	153	—	7	38	59	26	12	6	5	—	—	36 500	38 200
35 to 44 years	180	—	5	32	48	38	30	15	12	—	—	41 300	43 500
45 to 64 years	354	6	60	131	68	23	36	23	—	7	—	28 800	34 800
65 years and over	83	—	20	32	26	—	—	3	2	—	—	23 900	27 900
Male householder, no wife present	110	8	16	28	43	—	12	3	—	—	—	30 600	30 100
15 to 24 years	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
25 to 34 years	22	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	31 400
35 to 44 years	4	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
45 to 64 years	45	—	7	21	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	33 400	34 400
65 years and over	30	8	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 600	25 100
Female householder, no husband present	340	30	58	89	94	39	18	—	12	—	—	28 800	30 300
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years	26	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	38 000	33 800
35 to 44 years	105	—	5	30	44	11	9	—	6	—	—	34 400	37 100
45 to 64 years	100	—	25	10	33	17	9	—	6	—	—	34 200	35 500
65 years and over	102	25	28	44	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	17 200
Median age	48.9	67.5	60.9	52.2	44.0	40.4	44.8	46.3	37.9	52.5	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	93	—	19	25	15	11	5	18	—	—	—	33 100	36 100
1975 to 1978	326	5	19	72	96	45	43	22	17	7	—	37 700	42 200
1970 to 1974	225	—	26	30	79	48	23	7	12	—	—	37 600	40 000
1960 to 1969	315	13	38	124	89	22	26	3	—	—	—	28 700	29 800
1959 or earlier	261	26	64	99	59	—	11	—	2	—	—	22 700	24 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	31	12	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	17 100
4 rooms	189	25	60	60	37	4	3	—	—	—	—	20 900	22 100
5 rooms	376	7	54	156	120	25	14	—	—	—	—	28 300	28 800
6 rooms	335	—	45	72	138	37	37	6	—	—	—	35 100	34 500
7 rooms	175	—	—	43	20	53	33	15	11	—	—	46 800	45 100
8 or more rooms	114	—	—	13	17	7	21	29	20	7	—	59 600	61 200
Median	5.5	3.9	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.4	6.5	8.1	7.8	8.0	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	54	18	18	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	17 200
2	436	26	110	141	122	22	12	3	—	—	—	25 100	26 500
3	540	—	24	162	178	72	69	22	13	—	—	34 500	37 400
4	172	—	14	31	32	25	27	25	11	7	—	45 800	47 500
5 or more	18	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	48 600	59 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	43	—	—	9	4	—	15	3	5	7	—	54 300	58 900
1970 to 1974	77	—	—	6	9	17	10	17	18	—	—	54 600	57 900
1960 to 1969	258	—	—	60	91	34	37	30	6	—	—	34 900	41 900
1950 to 1959	205	—	10	48	102	17	26	—	2	—	—	36 400	36 000
1940 to 1949	172	—	41	57	29	36	9	—	—	—	—	26 800	30 600
1939 or earlier	465	44	115	170	103	22	11	—	—	—	—	23 500	24 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	150	32	31	41	43	—	3	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	221	5	54	72	73	—	17	—	—	—	—	25 000	27 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	84	—	17	31	12	15	9	—	—	—	—	28 900	31 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	56	—	—	36	9	8	3	—	—	—	—	28 800	31 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	—	15	53	43	33	6	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	7	19	35	48	8	—	—	11	—	—	30 700	32 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	266	—	16	65	81	46	34	24	—	—	—	37 900	39 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	149	—	14	17	29	7	31	26	18	7	—	53 100	53 000
\$50,000 or more	16	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	2	—	—	49 400	56 600
Median	\$18 738	\$2500—	\$9 583	\$14 653	\$19 214	\$24 688	\$30 000	\$35 589	\$36 153	\$40 906	—	...	...
Mean	\$19 575	\$5 413	\$14 158	\$16 619	\$18 463	\$24 887	\$27 313	\$35 398	\$34 392	\$45 015	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	840	7	64	252	248	100	83	50	29	7	—	34 800	38 000
Less than 15 percent	271	7	18	81	87	30	45	3	—	—	—	34 900	35 400
15 to 19 percent	140	—	6	54	53	6	5	9	—	7	—	32 500	37 100
20 to 24 percent	146	—	5	32	32	16	14	29	18	—	—	46 300	48 900
25 to 29 percent	87	—	10	34	30	—	7	—	6	—	—	29 900	33 900
30 to 34 percent	39	—	—	7	4	19	—	9	—	—	—	45 200	45 500
35 percent or more	150	—	25	44	35	29	12	—	5	—	—	31 500	33 600
Not computed	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
Median	20.2	12.5	26.5	19.2	18.2	24.4	14.6	22.2	24.0	17.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	380	37	102	98	90	26	25	—	2	—	—	22 300	26 400
Less than 10 percent	105	5	36	20	17	20	5	—	—	—	—	22 100	29 800
10 to 14 percent	80	—	28	21	25	6	—	—	2	—	—	26 600	26 600
15 to 19 percent	42	—	7	10	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	34 000	32 800
20 to 24 percent	35	—	—	9	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	35 200	34 800
25 to 29 percent	19	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 300	17 600
30 to 34 percent	18	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 600	27 300
35 percent or more	81	32	23	14	9	—	3	—	—	—	—	12 400	16 600
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.6	50+	12.7	19.0	16.1	10—	18.4	—	10—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 215	44	166	345	338	126	108	50	31	7	—	31 800	34 400
1.01 or more persons per room	79	—	17	30	29	—	3	—	—	—	—	28 400	28 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 220	44	166	350	338	126	108	50	31	7	—	31 700	34 400
Central heating system	1 150	31	156	313	328	126	108	50	31	7	—	32 600	35 100
Air conditioning	989	12	103	262	317	107	100	50	31	7	—	34 200	36 900
Central system	485	—	20	85	168	48	76	50	31	7	—	38 200	44 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	156	32	16	60	45	—	3	—	—	—	—	22 700	22 500
Percent below poverty level	12.8	72.7	9.6	17.1	13.3	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 116	456	219	354	358	314	233	86	58	5	33	202
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	356	15	23	64	57	63	47	31	45	5	6	259
15 to 24 years.....	47	—	—	25	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	199
25 to 34 years.....	152	5	5	18	20	32	21	23	28	—	—	291
35 to 44 years.....	81	10	6	8	14	4	20	8	11	—	—	291
45 to 64 years.....	45	—	12	5	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	230
65 years and over.....	31	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	6	5	6	338
Male householder, no wife present.....	410	24	69	89	51	91	67	13	—	—	6	214
15 to 24 years.....	90	—	21	30	11	17	5	—	—	—	6	194
25 to 34 years.....	165	—	31	23	21	60	30	—	—	—	—	254
35 to 44 years.....	24	—	—	14	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	159
45 to 64 years.....	86	17	6	22	4	6	24	7	—	—	—	177
65 years and over.....	45	7	11	—	15	8	4	—	—	—	—	222
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 350	417	127	201	250	160	119	42	13	—	21	189
15 to 24 years.....	299	111	27	45	43	64	—	9	—	—	—	179
25 to 34 years.....	392	80	14	82	81	77	35	5	13	—	5	209
35 to 44 years.....	204	65	7	9	47	9	43	24	—	—	—	227
45 to 64 years.....	260	80	42	28	55	4	31	4	—	—	16	145
65 years and over.....	195	81	37	37	24	6	10	—	—	—	—	119
Median age.....	33.6	40.4	39.4	30.5	34.2	27.5	37.5	36.6	33.2	77.5	49.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	941	147	77	161	157	183	107	52	47	5	5	219
1975 to 1978.....	689	183	58	129	131	73	70	34	11	—	—	194
1970 to 1974.....	291	97	31	38	49	32	38	—	—	—	6	158
1960 to 1969.....	121	20	27	26	8	16	14	—	—	—	10	169
1959 or earlier.....	74	9	26	—	13	10	4	—	—	—	12	124
ROOMS												
1 room.....	38	17	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	50—
2 rooms.....	129	30	33	35	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	151
3 rooms.....	480	171	55	127	37	65	15	—	—	—	10	152
4 rooms.....	613	104	25	108	197	84	70	18	7	—	—	215
5 rooms.....	577	91	79	50	73	132	93	31	16	—	12	242
6 rooms.....	223	38	20	26	30	19	32	33	20	5	—	245
7 or more rooms.....	56	5	—	—	—	4	23	4	15	—	5	336
Median.....	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	4.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 116	456	219	354	358	314	233	86	58	5	33	202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 040	450	203	323	349	306	233	86	58	5	27	204
0.50 or less.....	946	151	127	162	231	123	115	12	3	—	22	204
0.51 to 1.00.....	904	233	57	136	96	164	94	65	49	5	5	210
1.01 to 1.50.....	151	45	19	22	22	19	15	9	—	—	—	179
1.51 or more.....	39	21	—	3	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	76	6	16	31	9	8	—	—	—	—	6	155
0.50 or less.....	45	—	5	23	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	160
0.51 to 1.00.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	25	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	127
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	952	372	122	107	111	103	57	30	23	—	27	128
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	932	366	122	102	108	103	57	30	23	—	21	128
1.01 or more persons per room.....	124	56	7	4	22	14	10	5	6	—	—	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20	6	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	182
1.01 or more persons per room.....	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	50—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	55	17	13	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	133
1.....	669	207	87	154	109	72	30	—	—	—	10	157
2.....	888	117	50	146	206	150	141	41	25	—	12	229
3.....	391	71	53	40	32	83	48	41	18	5	—	249
4.....	94	39	16	—	11	4	14	4	6	—	—	119
5 or more.....	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	422
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	747	92	51	86	181	121	110	48	37	5	16	236
2.....	291	21	40	82	91	38	8	4	7	—	—	201
3 and 4.....	326	27	39	112	13	78	20	26	5	—	6	193
5 to 9.....	245	106	28	31	35	32	13	—	—	—	—	126
10 to 49.....	331	85	51	35	38	28	77	8	9	—	—	180
50 or more.....	170	125	10	8	—	17	5	—	—	—	5	53
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	130	16	10	—	16	36	24	11	12	5	—	280
1970 to 1974.....	195	35	20	—	27	11	76	7	14	—	5	301
1960 to 1969.....	303	70	8	38	51	89	15	21	11	—	—	220
1950 to 1959.....	279	49	7	81	65	47	30	—	—	—	—	201
1940 to 1949.....	580	200	75	108	58	63	49	9	12	—	6	157
1939 or earlier.....	629	86	99	127	141	68	39	38	9	—	22	198
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 032	404	209	340	358	310	229	86	58	5	33	206
4 or more.....	84	52	10	14	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	50
With elevator.....	70	52	10	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	50—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	332	155	41	61	37	21	17	—	—	—	...	105
15 to 19 percent.....	356	129	15	60	66	45	19	22	—	—	...	183
20 to 24 percent.....	300	75	24	66	20	52	41	13	9	—	...	195
25 to 29 percent.....	135	19	12	36	23	—	32	10	3	—	...	201
30 to 34 percent.....	131	18	16	—	29	44	6	4	14	—	...	252
35 to 49 percent.....	244	—	30	40	63	40	58	—	8	5	...	239
50 percent or more.....	533	40	81	86	112	107	46	37	24	—	...	224
Not computed.....	85	20	—	5	8	5	14	—	—	—	33	203
Median.....	26.0	17.4	40.5	24.1	35.0	34.1	30.4	29.0	43.8	45.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 110	456	219	354	358	314	233	86	58	5	27	202
Central heating system.....	1 940	448	195	325	316	268	222	86	58	5	17	199
Air conditioning.....	1 068	94	60	199	200	207	185	60	52	5	6	244
Central system.....	395	—	10	9	51	112	131	36	41	5	—	306

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Springfield city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	872	33	94	47	42	118	129	260	133	16	24 135	23 810	46
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	185	13	7	—	8	33	29	59	36	—	25 391	25 128	13
35 to 44 years	193	—	13	4	11	29	33	80	23	—	26 016	24 631	8
45 to 64 years	384	6	43	11	19	41	58	121	71	14	26 167	25 839	16
65 years and over	110	14	31	32	4	15	9	3	3	2	10 781	13 071	9
Male householder, no wife present	160	32	29	18	5	27	12	23	14	—	13 000	14 866	37
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	28 750	28 010	—
25 to 34 years	51	7	7	11	—	5	6	4	11	—	15 250	17 761	18
35 to 44 years	12	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	—	25 625	22 708	—
45 to 64 years	58	7	15	7	—	18	6	2	3	—	13 750	13 522	7
65 years and over	30	18	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 250	5 462	12
Female householder, no husband present	410	104	141	37	17	50	17	23	21	—	8 901	11 602	92
15 to 24 years	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
25 to 34 years	30	—	10	11	—	5	4	—	—	—	11 136	11 782	—
35 to 44 years	105	—	38	13	12	26	6	—	10	—	12 813	15 400	19
45 to 64 years	141	26	55	13	5	8	—	23	11	—	9 475	13 787	26
65 years and over	123	67	38	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	4 754	6 849	36
Median age	49.1	66.3	55.5	59.3	50.6	43.6	45.3	44.3	45.9	51.7	...	...	58.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	142	8	14	22	—	13	15	45	25	—	24 722	22 979	19
1975 to 1978	376	30	43	16	36	54	37	105	55	—	22 586	21 558	35
1970 to 1974	240	9	40	16	—	72	29	24	36	14	18 882	21 755	17
1960 to 1969	358	51	74	25	10	27	42	96	33	—	19 048	18 993	49
1959 or earlier	326	71	93	23	18	29	35	36	19	2	9 937	13 830	55

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 437	169	259	102	64	195	158	306	168	16	18 426	19 393	175
1.01 or more persons per room	85	—	8	—	—	38	—	9	30	—	19 727	26 044	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 090	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 442	169	264	102	64	195	158	306	168	16	18 371	19 347	175
Central heating system	1 366	157	233	96	47	195	153	306	163	16	18 996	19 828	158
Air conditioning	1 169	102	190	102	43	165	145	257	149	16	19 535	20 450	108
Central system	578	49	56	25	19	50	70	169	133	7	26 613	24 852	63
Vehicles available	1 315	118	228	79	64	195	158	289	168	16	19 408	20 285	147
1	582	94	168	54	40	90	63	64	—	9	11 343	13 544	104
2 or more	733	24	60	25	24	105	95	225	168	7	26 496	25 637	43
House heating fuel	1 442	169	264	102	64	195	158	306	168	16	18 371	19 347	175
Utility gas	1 210	156	211	91	58	165	141	248	133	7	17 935	18 892	153
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9 444	11 189	—
Electricity	202	13	44	11	—	20	12	58	35	9	25 114	22 748	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	—	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	18 500	17 949	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.4	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.4	...	...	4.6

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	840	30	120	57	45	123	109	216	135	5	22 576	22 473	65
Less than \$200	143	11	54	7	13	6	15	27	10	—	12 321	15 993	16
\$200 to \$249	143	8	12	5	9	17	40	37	15	—	22 135	22 187	—
\$250 to \$299	143	4	27	15	5	27	23	32	10	—	19 293	19 569	30
\$300 to \$349	116	7	27	24	8	14	6	22	8	—	12 500	16 550	19
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 066	24 246	—
\$400 to \$499	61	—	—	—	—	30	—	25	6	—	25 806	28 400	—
\$500 to \$599	103	—	—	6	10	15	14	26	27	5	27 857	28 858	—
\$600 to \$749	66	—	—	—	—	14	6	31	15	—	37 442	37 791	—
\$750 or more	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	32	—	34 237	35 260	—
Median	\$297	\$225	\$225	\$303	\$255	\$341	\$249	\$327	\$465	\$425	...	...	\$277
Not mortgaged	380	120	101	27	11	27	19	50	14	11	8 062	13 170	91
Less than \$50	14	4	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 500	9 119	4
\$50 to \$74	57	35	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	4 323	14 657	24
\$75 to \$99	60	15	23	—	6	6	10	—	—	—	8 182	10 434	15
\$100 to \$124	142	35	26	27	—	5	4	31	14	—	10 926	15 483	29
\$125 to \$149	51	19	22	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	6 016	8 548	19
\$150 to \$199	41	5	20	—	5	6	5	—	—	—	8 125	11 461	—
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	28 750	27 900	—
\$250 or more	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4 107	15 969	—
Median	\$110	\$104	\$117	\$113	\$98	\$113	\$99	\$114	\$113	\$65	...	...	\$102

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	840	30	120	57	45	123	109	216	135	5	22 576	22 473	65
Less than 15 percent	271	—	—	—	5	6	55	118	82	5	29 734	31 459	—
15 to 19 percent	140	—	6	—	8	35	23	47	21	—	24 500	25 078	—
20 to 24 percent	146	—	16	7	14	28	14	35	32	—	23 125	23 599	—
25 to 29 percent	87	—	23	20	—	25	12	7	—	—	17 550	15 601	6
30 to 34 percent	39	—	7	—	8	15	—	9	—	—	17 614	17 710	—
35 percent or more	150	23	68	30	10	14	5	—	—	—	8 333	8 982	52
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	20.2	49.6	39.4	35.8	23.4	23.7	14.9	14.3	13.1	10—	...	...	48.8
Not mortgaged	380	120	101	27	11	27	19	50	14	11	8 062	13 170	91
Less than 10 percent	105	—	5	—	6	11	14	44	14	11	29 375	28 603	—
10 to 14 percent	80	4	17	27	5	16	5	6	—	—	11 759	13 746	9
15 to 19 percent	42	5	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 538	6 602	—
20 to 24 percent	35	15	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 781	5 986	9
25 to 29 percent	19	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 917	5 915	4
30 to 34 percent	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 545	4 629	5
35 percent or more	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 530	2 707	64
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.6	43.3	18.9	12.5	10—	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	45.9

Table B — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Springfield city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 160	846	579	190	110	249	101	63	22	—	7 024	8 949	958
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	376	35	66	52	41	77	49	47	9	—	14 634	15 364	75
15 to 24 years	52	—	5	21	6	14	—	6	—	—	12 500	13 918	—
25 to 34 years	161	8	29	18	13	48	31	5	9	—	16 563	16 496	25
35 to 44 years	87	16	17	—	16	—	18	20	—	—	14 141	15 299	33
45 to 64 years	45	3	9	7	6	10	—	10	—	—	13 958	15 733	3
65 years and over	31	8	6	6	—	5	—	6	—	—	10 625	11 550	14
Male householder, no wife present	410	106	151	43	14	65	16	7	8	—	8 539	10 158	97
15 to 24 years	90	36	35	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 125	7 231	28
25 to 34 years	165	31	54	28	14	21	9	—	8	—	9 816	11 670	36
35 to 44 years	24	9	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 333	7 083	9
45 to 64 years	86	10	31	6	—	25	7	7	—	—	10 833	13 798	10
65 years and over	45	20	22	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 284	5 156	14
Female householder, no husband present	1 374	705	362	95	55	107	36	9	5	—	4 895	6 832	786
15 to 24 years	299	181	68	23	7	20	—	—	—	—	4 380	5 428	192
25 to 34 years	409	170	116	42	13	47	21	—	—	—	6 513	7 912	207
35 to 44 years	204	104	40	18	27	11	—	4	—	—	4 919	7 139	126
45 to 64 years	267	124	94	—	—	29	15	5	—	—	5 516	7 158	139
65 years and over	195	126	44	12	8	—	—	—	5	—	3 728	5 952	122
Median age	33.5	34.9	34.0	28.6	35.3	30.0	33.4	43.5	33.2	—	...	...	34.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	957	357	241	115	46	117	46	27	8	—	7 684	9 204	375
1975 to 1978	700	253	220	39	34	86	37	26	5	—	7 332	9 366	308
1970 to 1974	301	143	72	24	22	19	12	—	9	—	5 391	7 616	184
1960 to 1969	121	68	14	5	—	18	6	10	—	—	4 375	8 581	64
1959 or earlier	81	25	32	7	8	9	—	—	—	—	7 279	7 826	27
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 084	829	551	173	102	249	95	63	22	—	6 909	8 952	938
0.50 or less	953	460	246	56	53	104	14	12	8	—	5 353	7 438	403
0.51 to 1.00	932	302	254	79	49	128	67	39	14	—	8 171	10 365	411
1.01 to 1.50	160	67	37	22	—	17	5	12	—	—	6 625	9 055	107
1.51 or more	39	—	14	16	—	—	9	—	—	—	10 859	11 779	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	17	28	17	8	—	6	—	—	—	9 028	8 846	20
0.50 or less	45	5	15	11	8	—	6	—	—	—	10 568	10 651	8
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 435	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	25	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 250	4 735	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 154	840	579	190	110	249	101	63	22	—	7 050	8 973	952
Control heating system	1 977	764	540	163	110	232	88	58	22	—	7 142	9 004	870
Air conditioning	1 080	254	344	74	70	204	71	46	17	—	9 306	11 233	278
Control system	402	20	129	42	43	110	38	12	8	—	13 081	13 612	60
Vehicles available	1 296	308	345	146	97	234	86	63	17	—	9 938	11 389	367
1	991	300	288	88	79	151	50	35	—	—	8 701	9 878	341
2 or more	305	8	57	58	18	83	36	28	17	—	15 542	16 301	26
House heating fuel	2 154	840	579	190	110	249	101	63	22	—	7 050	8 973	952
Utility gas	1 563	652	412	142	70	164	63	55	5	—	6 389	8 485	735
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 000	7 685	16
Electricity	481	122	138	39	40	85	32	8	17	—	9 508	11 406	145
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	55	30	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 728	5 649	30
Other	31	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 732	26
Median rooms	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.3	—	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 116	846	561	164	110	249	101	63	22	—	6 873	8 936	952
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	580	404	113	23	14	13	—	—	—	—	3 812	4 794	447
\$100 to \$149	400	175	110	23	23	31	28	5	5	—	6 157	8 402	169
\$150 to \$199	532	172	167	54	16	74	16	33	—	—	8 492	9 936	189
\$200 to \$249	313	40	121	47	28	45	12	20	—	—	9 779	10 866	80
\$250 to \$299	210	28	37	11	29	60	23	5	17	—	15 000	15 340	34
\$300 to \$349	43	—	7	6	—	21	9	—	—	—	17 125	15 929	6
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 350	—
No cash rent	33	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 359	2 518	27
Median	\$154	\$102	\$157	\$186	\$204	\$206	\$176	\$192	\$267	—	...	...	\$105
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	456	323	102	18	6	—	7	—	—	—	3 841	4 323	372
\$100 to \$149	219	122	56	13	8	20	—	—	—	—	4 238	5 840	122
\$150 to \$199	354	117	103	49	16	34	20	15	—	—	8 705	9 549	107
\$200 to \$249	358	120	105	21	29	46	27	5	5	—	7 341	9 747	111
\$250 to \$299	314	91	80	25	26	61	15	16	—	—	9 286	10 785	103
\$300 to \$349	233	35	59	30	21	43	18	10	17	—	11 875	13 701	57
\$350 to \$399	86	11	26	—	4	23	5	17	—	—	15 500	14 855	30
\$400 to \$499	58	—	24	8	—	17	9	—	—	—	11 563	13 075	23
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 350	—
No cash rent	33	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 359	2 518	27
Median	\$202	\$128	\$206	\$205	\$239	\$267	\$243	\$268	\$318	—	...	...	\$128
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	332	32	92	31	14	46	59	36	22	—	14 464	15 908	71
15 to 19 percent	356	119	40	21	36	89	24	27	—	—	12 262	11 994	129
20 to 24 percent	300	75	62	39	35	71	18	—	—	—	10 833	10 859	79
25 to 29 percent	135	19	68	3	21	24	—	—	—	—	9 025	9 825	22
30 to 34 percent	131	29	46	38	4	14	—	—	—	—	9 421	9 049	29
35 to 49 percent	244	56	151	32	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 897	7 241	76
50 percent or more	533	437	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 054	3 263	467
Not computed	85	79	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	978	79
Median	26.0	50+	31.7	23.8	20.7	19.4	14.2	13.6	11.8	—	...	...	50+

Table B — 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	840	143	143	143	116	61	103	66	39	26	297
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	84	31	8	13	17	4	11	—	—	—	262
2 persons	181	55	52	10	28	—	18	13	5	—	234
3 persons	170	36	31	15	11	20	24	12	21	—	314
4 persons	142	16	11	26	22	14	31	13	—	9	341
5 persons	151	5	20	40	18	14	9	15	13	17	329
6 persons	56	—	11	20	5	—	7	13	—	—	292
7 persons	31	—	10	5	8	5	3	—	—	—	303
8 or more persons	25	—	—	14	7	4	—	—	—	—	295
Median	3.41	2.24	2.87	4.69	3.59	3.96	3.44	4.12	3.19	4.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	590	82	113	82	68	48	81	57	33	26	313
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	133	—	12	21	11	28	39	12	5	5	390
35 to 44 years	147	5	26	30	35	6	8	25	7	5	318
45 to 64 years	272	55	68	26	22	14	30	20	21	16	275
65 years and over	38	22	7	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	188
Male householder, no wife present	65	28	—	19	7	4	4	3	—	—	262
15 to 24 years	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	17	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	—	—	318
35 to 44 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	375
45 to 64 years	31	19	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	—	191
65 years and over	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Female householder, no husband present	185	33	30	42	41	9	18	6	6	—	285
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	16	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	314
35 to 44 years	96	5	—	38	24	5	18	6	—	—	310
45 to 64 years	47	17	10	4	6	4	—	—	6	—	232
65 years and over	19	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218
Median age	44.5	56.3	52.4	39.9	40.5	37.5	37.0	39.4	46.9	46.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	72	—	6	18	11	8	5	15	—	9	356
1975 to 1978	278	15	19	35	41	26	68	31	33	10	405
1970 to 1974	174	21	22	50	25	8	15	20	6	7	294
1960 to 1969	248	71	79	40	32	11	15	—	—	—	234
1959 or earlier	68	36	17	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	197
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	74	33	5	11	14	8	3	—	—	—	240
5 rooms	280	69	61	69	36	25	10	10	—	—	257
6 rooms	251	23	70	50	28	24	41	10	5	—	282
7 rooms	139	18	7	6	31	—	44	19	—	14	423
8 or more rooms	96	—	—	7	7	4	5	27	34	12	593
Median	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.4	6.4	7.2	8.2	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	5	625
1970 to 1974	68	5	—	—	14	4	10	14	7	14	507
1960 to 1969	246	29	19	48	51	20	26	26	20	7	326
1950 to 1959	140	29	18	34	12	17	24	6	—	—	284
1940 to 1949	108	9	40	20	14	—	18	7	—	—	263
1939 or earlier	248	71	66	41	25	20	25	—	—	—	240
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999	64	25	17	10	7	5	—	—	—	—	221
\$20,000 to \$29,999	252	54	77	49	22	33	17	—	—	—	247
\$30,000 to \$39,999	248	53	39	80	25	23	22	6	—	—	270
\$40,000 to \$49,999	100	5	—	—	49	—	32	14	—	—	346
\$50,000 to \$59,999	83	6	—	4	13	—	32	16	12	—	439
\$60,000 to \$79,999	50	—	3	—	—	—	—	24	7	16	592
\$80,000 to \$99,999	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	10	698
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	675
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$34 800	\$25 200	\$27 900	\$31 500	\$41 500	\$28 700	\$47 000	\$57 500	\$80 400	\$72 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	271	63	92	42	30	6	32	6	—	—	239
15 to 19 percent	140	14	12	46	—	25	22	9	12	—	298
20 to 24 percent	146	23	14	9	20	5	12	31	20	12	408
25 to 29 percent	87	23	5	15	—	21	10	6	7	—	351
30 to 34 percent	39	—	7	—	—	4	11	—	—	9	452
35 percent or more	150	13	13	31	58	—	16	14	—	5	316
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median	20.2	16.8	13.3	18.2	35.0	19.9	19.4	22.9	21.9	30.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	840	143	143	143	116	61	103	66	39	26	297
Steam or hot water system	47	6	20	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	244
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	665	104	118	113	95	48	74	58	34	21	299
Other built-in electric units	65	5	—	9	11	—	22	8	5	5	434
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	17	4	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	278
Other means	46	24	5	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	190
Air conditioning	718	133	104	129	81	42	98	66	39	26	297
Central system	404	49	45	62	41	25	51	66	39	26	360
1 or more individual room units	314	84	59	67	40	17	47	—	—	—	260
House heating fuel	840	143	143	143	116	61	103	66	39	26	297
Utility gas	739	138	133	134	105	52	81	48	27	21	287
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	96	5	10	9	11	4	22	18	12	5	441
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	375
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Springfield city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	380	14	57	60	142	51	41	6	9	110
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	136	—	29	27	43	23	7	—	7	107
2 persons	104	5	19	18	37	6	17	—	2	107
3 persons	52	9	—	5	32	—	6	—	—	109
4 persons	49	—	9	10	5	14	5	6	—	126
5 persons	25	—	—	—	16	3	6	—	—	120
6 persons	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
7 persons	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.02	2.72	1.48	1.67	2.26	1.92	2.29	4.00	1.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	180	9	17	23	69	25	29	6	2	115
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	4	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	96
35 to 44 years	33	—	—	—	11	10	6	6	—	139
45 to 64 years	82	—	17	16	38	—	11	—	—	105
65 years and over	45	5	—	—	20	6	12	—	2	122
Male householder, no wife present	45	—	6	6	13	8	12	—	—	120
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	14	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	128
65 years and over	26	—	6	—	8	—	12	—	—	122
Female householder, no husband present	155	5	34	31	60	18	—	—	7	103
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	62
35 to 44 years	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years	53	—	—	20	30	3	—	—	—	105
65 years and over	83	—	34	6	21	15	—	—	7	102
Median age	60.4	32.5	72.2	57.3	58.3	59.1	66.7	42.5	67.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	21	4	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	98
1975 to 1978	48	5	9	10	16	3	5	—	—	100
1970 to 1974	51	—	9	9	22	—	11	—	—	109
1960 to 1969	67	—	—	6	32	12	11	6	—	121
1959 or earlier	193	5	39	28	67	31	14	—	9	109
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	31	5	6	6	—	7	—	—	7	94
4 rooms	115	9	29	32	35	5	5	—	—	90
5 rooms	96	—	9	17	35	15	20	—	—	116
6 rooms	84	—	—	5	41	21	11	6	—	123
7 rooms	36	—	5	—	26	—	5	—	—	113
8 or more rooms	18	—	8	—	5	3	—	—	2	105
Median	5.0	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	6.0	3.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	13	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
1970 to 1974	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
1960 to 1969	12	—	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	92
1950 to 1959	65	—	6	10	25	11	11	—	2	116
1940 to 1949	64	—	—	10	23	17	7	—	7	124
1939 or earlier	217	10	33	31	94	20	23	6	—	109
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	37	5	11	—	14	7	—	—	—	104
\$10,000 to \$19,999	102	5	—	23	49	13	5	—	7	112
\$20,000 to \$29,999	98	—	26	23	26	9	14	—	—	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999	90	4	11	14	31	14	16	—	—	113
\$40,000 to \$49,999	26	—	9	—	11	—	—	6	—	109
\$50,000 to \$59,999	25	—	—	—	11	8	6	—	—	130
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 300	\$12 000	\$21 700	\$21 600	\$21 800	\$24 000	\$31 500	\$42 500	\$13 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	105	10	17	22	49	5	—	—	2	102
10 to 14 percent	80	4	—	11	38	5	16	6	—	116
15 to 19 percent	42	—	10	12	20	—	—	—	—	98
20 to 24 percent	35	—	15	—	—	14	6	—	—	129
25 to 29 percent	19	—	4	—	—	8	7	—	—	142
30 to 34 percent	18	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	120
35 percent or more	81	—	11	15	24	19	5	—	7	115
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.6	10—	20.5	13.6	12.9	25.9	23.8	12.5	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	380	14	57	60	142	51	41	6	9	110
Steam or hot water system	13	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	130
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	319	9	57	43	123	36	36	6	9	110
Other built-in electric units	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	127
Other means	24	5	—	6	8	—	5	—	—	103
Air conditioning	271	14	34	47	102	32	34	6	2	110
Central system	81	—	14	6	35	8	16	—	2	115
1 or more individual room units	190	14	20	41	67	24	18	6	—	107
House heating fuel	380	14	57	60	142	51	41	6	9	110
Utility gas	308	10	39	54	117	37	36	6	9	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Electricity	56	4	18	—	20	14	—	—	—	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	98
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 442	74	111	284	409	564	2 160	130	195	309	864	662
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	872	37	77	219	246	293	376	25	34	73	113	131
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	16	10	26
25 to 34 years	185	14	28	52	60	31	161	16	34	26	30	55
35 to 44 years	193	10	28	44	66	45	87	4	—	31	44	8
45 to 64 years	384	13	21	103	95	152	45	—	—	—	11	34
65 years and over	110	—	—	20	25	65	31	5	—	—	18	8
Male householder, no wife present	160	28	19	9	50	54	410	48	49	36	136	141
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	9	—	90	13	—	4	57	16
25 to 34 years	51	18	11	7	10	5	165	19	42	11	51	42
35 to 44 years	12	—	8	—	—	4	24	6	—	—	14	4
45 to 64 years	58	10	—	2	21	25	86	10	7	21	6	42
65 years and over	30	—	—	—	10	20	45	—	—	—	8	37
Female householder, no husband present	410	9	15	56	113	217	1 374	57	112	200	615	390
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	7	4	—	299	6	11	50	162	70
25 to 34 years	30	—	—	15	5	10	409	19	17	79	171	123
35 to 44 years	105	—	11	10	58	26	204	9	21	18	102	54
45 to 64 years	141	—	4	24	34	79	267	13	43	16	83	112
65 years and over	123	9	—	—	12	102	195	10	20	37	97	31
Median age	49.1	37.5	38.2	45.6	44.1	57.8	33.5	32.1	34.4	31.8	32.4	35.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	142	24	16	45	27	30	957	93	70	164	369	261
1975 to 1978	376	50	47	83	114	82	700	37	90	113	286	169
1970 to 1974	240	—	48	65	73	54	301	—	35	21	141	104
1960 to 1969	358	—	—	91	91	176	121	—	—	6	37	78
1959 or earlier	326	—	—	—	104	222	81	—	—	—	31	50
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	6	—	13	—	19
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	15	10	23	26	55
3 rooms	37	—	—	—	19	18	480	44	10	66	203	157
4 rooms	282	44	16	35	53	134	628	31	45	82	287	183
5 rooms	434	10	28	104	118	174	606	16	76	98	240	176
6 rooms	364	8	20	45	134	157	223	14	41	23	87	58
7 or more rooms	325	12	47	100	85	81	56	4	13	4	21	14
Median	5.4	4.3	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.2	3.5	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 437	74	111	284	404	564	2 084	124	195	309	864	592
0.50 or less	785	65	33	115	198	374	953	49	94	113	429	268
0.51 to 1.00	567	9	75	140	182	161	932	66	76	171	327	292
1.01 to 1.50	81	—	3	29	24	25	160	—	25	25	81	29
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	39	9	—	—	27	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	5	—	76	6	—	—	—	70
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	45
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	6	—	—	—	19
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	274	34	5	18	66	151	682	49	48	99	262	224
2 persons	329	24	—	49	82	174	456	5	28	42	203	178
3 persons	281	11	25	54	97	94	363	33	44	65	149	72
4 persons	229	—	61	48	49	71	303	20	31	52	136	64
5 persons	182	5	16	70	67	24	167	10	3	36	22	96
6 or more persons	147	—	4	45	48	50	189	13	41	15	92	28
Median	2.92	1.63	3.92	3.94	3.08	2.25	2.37	2.83	2.99	2.71	2.34	2.10
Total persons	4 692	191	441	1 097	1 410	1 553	5 945	358	669	875	2 341	1 702
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 306	43	96	269	377	521	791	29	52	76	354	280
2	28	—	—	6	10	12	291	19	24	52	135	61
3 and 4	59	24	—	9	6	20	326	38	13	43	88	144
5 to 9	12	—	—	—	12	—	245	10	13	38	101	83
10 to 49	11	—	7	—	4	—	331	24	68	53	137	49
50 or more	11	—	—	—	—	11	170	10	25	47	49	39
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	7	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 442	74	111	284	409	564	2 154	130	195	309	864	656
Steam or hot water system	76	—	—	11	25	40	591	6	10	53	348	174
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 145	64	76	241	336	428	1 146	80	125	161	380	400
Other built-in electric units	96	10	35	16	35	—	176	40	60	44	29	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	49	—	—	6	8	35	64	4	—	10	38	12
Other means	76	—	—	10	5	61	177	—	—	—	69	67
Air conditioning	1 169	74	95	250	344	406	1 080	104	150	170	359	297
Central system	578	70	67	168	149	124	402	98	94	79	74	57
1 or more individual room units	591	4	28	82	195	282	678	6	56	91	285	240
House heating fuel	1 442	74	111	284	409	564	2 154	130	195	309	864	656
Utility gas	1 210	10	57	264	351	528	1 563	35	63	189	712	564
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	—	—	—	14	24	—	2	—	16	6
Electricity	202	64	54	20	58	6	481	95	130	113	84	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	—	—	—	16	55	—	—	—	31	27
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	175	29	5	34	40	76	958	22	87	139	439	271
Percent below poverty level	12.1	27.0	4.5	12.0	9.8	13.5	44.4	16.9	44.6	45.0	50.8	40.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	169	20	—	26	40	83	846	22	56	122	374	272
\$5,000 to \$9,999	264	7	5	24	92	136	579	37	70	48	275	149
\$10,000 to \$12,499	102	—	—	15	27	60	190	—	18	46	64	62
\$12,500 to \$14,999	64	—	8	5	8	43	110	7	7	5	53	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	195	—	23	45	54	73	249	51	9	56	52	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	158	6	17	37	36	62	101	13	18	19	32	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	306	10	32	68	127	69	63	—	—	13	14	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	168	31	17	59	23	38	22	—	17	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	16	—	9	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 371	\$26 000	\$25 781	\$24 194	\$18 669	\$12 674	\$7 024	\$14 643	\$8 516	\$8 315	\$6 051	\$6 586
Mean	\$19 347	\$23 341	\$26 968	\$24 107	\$19 086	\$15 115	\$8 949	\$12 450	\$11 197	\$9 839	\$7 506	\$9 066

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 442	1 306	121	15	2 160	791	291	326	245	331	170	6
Condominium housing units	24	—	24	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	872	824	40	8	376	191	43	48	23	63	8	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	52	16	21	15	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	185	159	18	8	161	69	22	28	6	36	—	—
35 to 44 years	193	183	10	—	87	47	—	—	10	22	8	—
45 to 64 years	384	378	6	—	45	28	—	5	7	5	—	—
65 years and over	110	104	6	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	160	129	24	7	410	106	46	112	37	94	9	6
15 to 24 years	9	9	—	—	90	20	25	27	—	12	—	6
25 to 34 years	51	33	11	7	165	43	7	27	28	60	—	—
35 to 44 years	12	12	—	—	24	4	—	20	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	58	45	13	—	86	25	—	38	—	18	5	—
65 years and over	30	30	—	—	45	14	14	—	9	4	4	—
Female householder, no husband present	410	353	57	—	1 374	494	202	166	185	174	153	—
15 to 24 years	11	7	4	—	299	50	45	45	76	47	36	—
25 to 34 years	30	26	4	—	409	173	77	46	27	50	36	—
35 to 44 years	105	105	—	—	204	106	30	9	32	17	10	—
45 to 64 years	141	109	32	—	267	117	37	37	31	35	10	—
65 years and over	123	106	17	—	195	48	13	29	19	25	61	—
Median age	49.1	49.3	51.3	27.5	33.5	36.4	29.0	31.2	31.0	32.6	38.6	22.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	142	99	43	—	957	357	145	154	110	151	40	—
1975 to 1978	376	344	17	15	700	243	78	134	83	82	80	—
1970 to 1974	240	234	6	—	301	111	37	11	36	72	34	—
1960 to 1969	358	338	20	—	121	52	12	21	—	26	10	—
1959 or earlier	326	291	35	—	81	28	19	6	16	—	6	6
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	38	2	6	—	—	13	11	6
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	129	7	—	52	16	34	20	—
3 rooms	37	31	6	—	480	99	43	118	112	51	57	—
4 rooms	282	215	52	15	628	206	123	75	61	128	35	—
5 rooms	434	407	27	—	606	289	89	51	39	96	42	—
6 rooms	364	346	18	—	223	142	25	30	17	9	—	—
7 or more rooms	325	307	18	—	56	46	5	—	—	—	5	—
Median	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	1.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 437	1 301	121	15	2 084	791	276	294	235	318	170	—
0.50 or less	785	706	72	7	953	360	129	128	112	165	59	—
0.51 to 1.00	567	516	43	8	932	343	106	142	105	143	93	—
1.01 to 1.50	81	75	6	—	160	71	41	5	18	7	18	—
1.51 or more	4	4	—	—	39	17	—	19	—	3	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	76	—	15	32	10	13	—	6
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	45	—	9	26	10	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	25	—	6	—	—	13	—	6
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	55	2	6	6	—	24	11	6
1	88	59	29	—	669	120	54	173	138	97	87	—
2	540	468	57	15	903	333	165	113	72	196	24	—
3	603	580	23	—	420	268	52	34	18	14	34	—
4	178	172	6	—	94	59	9	—	17	—	9	—
5 or more	33	27	6	—	19	9	5	—	—	—	5	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	169	150	19	—	846	302	67	101	164	101	105	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	264	234	23	7	579	208	103	71	37	114	46	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	102	96	6	—	190	95	19	36	28	12	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	64	56	—	8	110	21	40	8	—	35	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	195	167	28	—	249	87	46	61	16	34	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	158	143	15	—	101	35	12	36	—	18	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	306	287	19	—	63	38	4	13	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	168	157	11	—	22	5	—	—	—	17	—	—
\$50,000 or more	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 371	\$18 821	\$16 420	\$12 656	\$7 024	\$7 205	\$8 724	\$9 612	\$4 113	\$7 937	\$3 980	\$2500—
Mean	\$19 347	\$19 650	\$17 068	\$11 368	\$8 949	\$9 269	\$9 706	\$10 733	\$5 246	\$10 361	\$5 643	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 442	1 306	121	15	2 154	791	291	326	245	331	170	—
Steam or hot water system	76	76	—	—	591	168	11	62	135	137	78	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 145	1 034	96	15	1 146	413	223	206	90	174	40	—
Other built-in electric units	96	89	7	—	176	55	11	38	6	20	46	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	49	37	12	—	64	38	22	4	—	—	—	—
Other means	76	70	6	—	177	117	24	16	14	—	6	—
Air conditioning	1 169	1 067	95	7	1 080	329	147	218	110	203	73	—
Central system	578	524	47	7	402	80	27	110	37	133	15	—
Vehicles available	1 315	1 206	94	15	1 296	460	224	232	116	226	38	—
1	582	527	47	8	991	307	192	181	99	180	32	—
2 or more	733	679	47	7	305	153	32	51	17	46	6	—
House heating fuel	1 442	1 306	121	15	2 154	791	291	326	245	331	170	—
Utility gas	1 210	1 105	97	8	1 563	648	249	243	181	144	98	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	14	—	—	24	13	6	—	5	—	—	—
Electricity	202	171	24	7	481	107	25	83	52	159	55	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	16	—	—	55	23	11	—	7	7	7	—
Other	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	21	10	—
Water heating fuel	1 442	1 306	121	15	2 148	791	285	326	245	331	170	—
Utility gas	1 160	1 083	77	—	1 394	625	262	231	128	100	48	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	22	—	—	43	14	11	—	12	—	6	—
Electricity	260	201	44	15	699	145	12	95	105	226	116	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Family householder	1 108	1 028	72	8	1 385	555	217	192	127	194	100	—
With own children under 18 years	641	591	42	8	1 080	415	177	123	119	146	100	—
With own children under 6 years	256	226	22	8	670	244	94	83	79	103	67	—
Female householder, no husband present	203	177	26	—	909	345	174	91	104	103	92	—
With own children under 18 years	149	141	8	—	764	287	140	69	96	80	92	—
With own children under 6 years	47	43	4	—	479	176	63	36	73	64	67	—
Nonfamily householder	334	278	49	7	775	236	74	134	118	137	70	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	175	156	19	—	958	374	92	100	155	103	128	6
Percent below poverty level	12.1	11.9	15.7	—	44.4	47.3	31.6	30.7	63.3	31.1	75.3	100.0

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Springfield city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 442	274	329	281	229	182	70	52	25	2.92	4 692
Nonrelatives present -----	149	—	41	51	13	17	3	17	7	3.16	607
ROOMS -----											
1 to 3 rooms -----	37	26	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	65
4 rooms -----	282	122	73	33	34	11	5	—	4	1.76	652
5 rooms -----	434	55	123	83	86	69	18	—	—	2.97	1 305
6 rooms -----	364	60	68	85	53	27	24	37	10	3.14	1 258
7 rooms -----	187	11	50	28	43	39	7	9	—	3.60	680
8 or more rooms -----	138	—	15	41	13	36	16	6	11	4.50	732
Median -----	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 437	274	329	276	229	182	70	52	25	2.92	4 678
1.00 or less -----	1 352	274	329	276	229	171	47	15	11	2.76	4 097
1.01 to 1.50 -----	81	—	—	—	—	11	23	37	10	6.68	546
1.51 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8.00	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	14
1.00 or less -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	14
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	1 306	229	302	260	210	176	64	40	25	2.97	4 289
2 or more -----	121	38	27	21	11	6	6	12	—	2.33	376
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	15	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	3.56	27
VALUE -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 220	220	285	222	191	176	61	40	25	2.97	4 011
Less than \$10,000 -----	44	15	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.79	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	166	60	55	7	20	7	3	14	—	1.92	386
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	350	52	84	67	56	62	21	4	4	3.08	1 138
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	338	68	67	83	42	23	22	19	14	2.91	1 113
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	126	11	17	5	46	40	—	—	7	4.15	468
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	108	14	33	28	12	13	5	3	—	2.75	407
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	50	—	3	13	9	15	10	—	—	4.50	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	31	—	2	7	6	16	—	—	—	4.53	160
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	45
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$31 700	\$25 000	\$28 400	\$34 700	\$36 500	\$38 500	\$34 100	\$31 300	\$33 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	1 442	274	329	281	229	182	70	52	25	2.92	4 692
Median income -----	\$18 371	\$6 667	\$12 599	\$24 323	\$25 450	\$24 118	\$19 167	\$23 750	\$29 107	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	19.1	30.2	19.2	16.6	15.6	20.2	22.1	10—	11.8	...	...
With a mortgage -----	20.2	33.0	21.1	17.6	18.3	22.0	23.1	13.5	11.8	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	15.6	26.7	14.0	14.4	10.2	10.7	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	175	74	22	20	13	30	16	—	—	2.11	...
Median income -----	\$3 381	\$2 944	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 889	\$6 250	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	47.7	50+	45.5	41.0	50+	44.4	50.0	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	48.8	50+	—	45.0	45.0	45.6	50.0	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	45.9	44.0	45.5	12.5	50+	14.0	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 160	682	456	363	303	167	81	85	23	2.37	5 945
Nonrelatives present -----	179	—	89	55	15	16	—	4	—	2.51	487
ROOMS -----											
1 room -----	38	13	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.93	77
2 rooms -----	129	106	20	—	3	—	—	—	—	1.11	172
3 rooms -----	480	271	128	41	10	11	9	10	—	1.39	814
4 rooms -----	628	173	139	193	86	29	8	—	—	2.51	1 461
5 rooms -----	606	110	108	86	155	71	34	42	—	3.49	2 103
6 rooms -----	223	9	47	27	45	33	30	25	7	4.13	898
7 or more rooms -----	56	—	—	5	4	23	—	8	16	5.33	420
Median -----	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 084	654	427	344	303	167	81	85	23	2.41	5 793
1.00 or less -----	1 885	654	427	344	290	127	30	8	5	2.18	4 503
1.01 to 1.50 -----	160	—	—	—	10	29	42	67	12	6.48	990
1.51 or more -----	39	—	—	—	3	11	9	10	6	6.11	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	76	28	29	19	—	—	—	—	—	1.84	152
1.00 or less -----	51	28	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	91
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	25	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	2.39	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	791	194	176	75	144	110	28	55	9	2.84	2 644
2 -----	291	63	74	70	43	10	12	10	9	2.62	831
3 and 4 -----	326	121	74	71	27	5	18	10	—	2.07	810
5 to 9 -----	245	110	50	26	6	35	8	10	—	1.75	550
10 to 49 -----	331	124	76	70	54	—	7	—	—	2.05	677
50 or more -----	170	70	—	51	29	7	8	—	5	2.79	419
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	14
GROSS RENT -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 116	675	456	352	296	148	81	85	23	2.34	5 816
Less than \$100 -----	456	138	70	89	73	31	10	40	5	2.72	1 178
\$100 to \$149 -----	219	104	41	26	14	15	19	—	—	1.63	492
\$150 to \$199 -----	354	140	100	69	23	10	8	4	—	1.87	823
\$200 to \$249 -----	358	164	85	31	45	—	19	11	3	1.68	797
\$250 to \$299 -----	314	66	83	73	49	20	7	16	—	2.61	928
\$300 to \$349 -----	233	53	51	42	49	15	9	14	—	2.80	684
\$350 to \$399 -----	86	—	8	15	16	34	9	—	4	4.62	451
\$400 to \$499 -----	58	—	—	7	27	18	—	—	6	4.31	363
\$500 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5.00	22
No cash rent -----	33	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.86	78
Median -----	\$202	\$185	\$205	\$198	\$240	\$294	\$208	\$156	\$363	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	2 160	682	456	363	303	167	81	85	23	2.37	5 945
Median income -----	\$7 024	\$4 715	\$7 908	\$8 284	\$9 557	\$9 205	\$4 805	\$5 812	\$9 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	26.0	31.6	23.7	22.8	26.0	24.2	31.1	18.2	30.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	958	300	183	131	120	87	52	66	19	2.48	...
Median income -----	\$3 288	\$2500—	\$3 145	\$3 561	\$4 484	\$3 856	\$3 672	\$4 643	\$8 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	37.5	45.0	50+	50+	35.7	43.3	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Springfield city	Owner-occupied housing units															
	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	1 442	185	193	384	110	9	51	12	58	30	11	30	105	141	123	49.1
1 person	274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons	329	25	14	127	72	9	30	4	49	25	—	9	21	66	79	59.0
3 persons	281	59	30	85	25	—	10	—	3	5	—	5	14	22	29	59.4
4 persons	229	66	32	102	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	18	29	9	46.2
5 persons	182	25	57	39	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	6	6	6	44.5
6 or more persons	147	10	60	31	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	20	—	38.5
Median	2.92	3.63	4.86	3.26	2.26	2.00	1.35	3.75	1.09	1.10	3.00	3.70	3.47	1.70	1.28	41.8
Total persons	4 692	755	952	1 273	319	9	131	39	103	34	32	92	403	355	195	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 437	185	193	384	110	9	51	12	58	30	11	30	105	136	123	49.1
1.01 or more persons per room	85	12	19	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5	—	52.5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	1 220	153	180	354	83	9	22	4	45	30	7	26	105	100	102	48.9
Less than 1.5 percent	840	133	147	272	38	9	17	4	31	4	7	16	96	47	19	44.5
1.5 to 19 percent	271	32	32	120	3	9	—	—	14	—	—	—	10	11	7	47.5
20 to 24 percent	140	53	14	54	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	10	6	—	39.7
25 to 29 percent	146	25	40	25	9	—	4	—	7	—	—	5	10	21	—	41.3
30 to 34 percent	87	23	22	22	22	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	46.1
35 percent or more	39	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	12	40.6
Not computed	150	—	20	35	4	—	7	—	7	4	7	—	45	5	—	43.3
Median	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5
Not mortgaged	202	183	180	165	266	10	288	325	175	50+	7	427	336	215	381	60.4
Less than 10 percent	380	20	33	82	45	—	5	—	14	26	—	10	9	53	83	35.3
10 to 14 percent	105	—	11	65	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	11	38.5
15 to 19 percent	80	4	17	5	15	—	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	13	35.8
20 to 24 percent	42	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	10	45.0
25 to 29 percent	35	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	19	42.9
30 to 34 percent	19	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	80.7
35 percent or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	72.0
Not computed	81	9	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	18	35	66.2
Median	15.6	19.3	11.6	10	20.4	—	12.5	—	20.6	31.4	—	10.0	17.5	16.1	29.8	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
Total	2 160	52	87	45	31	90	165	24	86	45	299	409	204	267	195	33.5
1 person	682	—	—	—	—	48	109	14	44	42	68	69	18	131	139	48.0
2 persons	456	20	20	20	20	19	29	—	22	3	123	43	43	37	29	29.6
3 persons	363	11	6	15	—	18	20	6	—	—	58	143	13	19	22	30.1
4 persons	303	32	31	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	29	83	38	26	5	32.7
5 persons	167	10	8	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	11	41	26	23	—	33.6
6 or more persons	189	31	22	3	6	—	7	4	—	—	10	30	66	31	—	39.1
Median	2.37	3.84	4.06	2.67	2.27	1.44	1.26	1.36	1.48	1.04	2.16	3.15	4.24	1.57	1.20	...
Total persons	5 945	716	322	159	171	170	284	59	162	47	741	1 277	778	581	297	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 084	142	87	45	31	84	157	24	78	42	277	409	204	267	185	33.8
1.01 or more persons per room	199	19	18	3	6	5	7	—	8	3	10	33	46	42	10	37.7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	19	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	28.6
1.01 or more persons per room	25	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	30.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 1.5 percent	2 116	152	81	45	31	90	165	24	86	45	299	392	204	260	195	33.6
1.5 to 19 percent	332	36	22	22	6	—	17	—	20	7	38	51	18	53	33	37.8
20 to 24 percent	356	11	17	10	—	14	30	9	19	—	39	63	20	43	58	37.5
25 to 29 percent	300	16	26	6	—	5	31	6	15	11	22	46	19	15	35	31.1
30 to 34 percent	135	—	3	—	—	18	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	33.5
35 to 49 percent	131	5	21	—	—	25	—	—	6	—	32	28	14	7	8	30.5
50 percent or more	244	20	4	4	11	28	34	—	—	—	21	72	38	25	—	29.7
Not computed	583	—	17	3	8	19	28	9	17	24	100	99	69	68	61	35.0
Median	83	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	31.2	29.6	37.5	25.4	20.9	...

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Springfield city

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage

Less than \$200

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

\$500 to \$599

\$600 to \$749

\$750 or more

Median

Not mortgaged

Less than \$50

\$50 to \$74

\$75 to \$99

\$100 to \$124

\$125 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 or more

Median

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979

With a mortgage

Not mortgaged

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

\$500 or more

No cash rent

Median

Mean

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	274	108	—	30	4	49	25	166	—	—	21	66	79
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	274	108	—	30	4	49	25	166	—	—	21	66	79
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	229	83	—	12	4	42	25	146	—	—	21	46	79
2 or more	38	18	—	11	—	7	—	20	—	—	—	20	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	111	32	—	7	—	7	18	79	—	—	—	23	56
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	29	—	7	—	15	7	69	—	—	10	36	23
\$10,000 to \$12,499	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	21	—	5	4	12	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 667	\$7 500	—	\$15 500	\$16 250	\$10 893	\$3 625	\$5 588	—	—	\$17 614	\$8 194	\$4 263
Mean	\$8 467	\$11 612	—	\$17 837	\$15 005	\$11 615	\$3 592	\$6 420	—	—	\$13 049	\$6 418	\$4 660
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	220	78	—	7	4	42	25	142	—	—	21	46	75
With a mortgage	84	43	—	7	4	28	4	41	—	—	21	12	8
Less than \$200	31	19	—	—	—	19	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$200 to \$249	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$250 to \$299	13	13	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	17	7	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
\$350 to \$399	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$262	\$260	—	\$325	\$375	\$187	\$275	\$302	—	—	\$452	\$150	\$225
Not mortgaged	136	35	—	—	—	14	21	101	—	—	—	34	67
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	29	6	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	23
\$75 to \$99	27	6	—	—	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	15	6
\$100 to \$124	43	8	—	—	—	—	8	35	—	—	—	19	16
\$125 to \$149	23	8	—	—	—	8	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$150 to \$199	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$107	\$117	—	—	—	\$128	\$114	\$105	—	—	—	\$103	\$107
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	30.2	24.5	—	50+	32.5	20.3	34.6	30.9	—	—	34.8	19.2	30.4
With a mortgage	33.0	30.6	—	50+	32.5	17.0	50+	33.9	—	—	34.8	20.0	45.0
Not mortgaged	26.7	24.1	—	—	—	20.6	33.2	27.7	—	—	—	18.3	28.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	74	26	—	7	—	7	12	48	—	—	—	23	25
Percent below poverty level	27.0	24.1	—	23.3	—	14.3	48.0	28.9	—	—	—	34.8	31.6
Renter-occupied housing units	682	257	48	109	14	44	42	425	68	69	18	131	139
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	654	249	48	101	14	44	42	405	58	69	18	131	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	8	—	8	—	—	—	20	10	—	—	—	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	194	72	14	32	—	12	14	122	—	14	8	76	24
2	63	35	17	7	—	—	11	28	6	17	—	—	5
3 and 4	121	59	10	18	14	17	—	62	16	11	—	6	29
5 to 9	110	29	—	20	—	—	9	81	28	11	—	23	19
10 to 49	124	53	7	32	—	10	4	71	18	16	10	16	11
50 or more	70	9	—	—	—	5	4	61	—	—	—	10	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	363	96	30	31	5	10	20	267	31	23	14	88	111
\$5,000 to \$9,999	196	76	18	20	9	7	22	120	30	19	4	39	28
\$10,000 to \$12,499	41	29	—	23	—	6	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	68	42	—	21	—	21	—	26	—	22	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 715	\$7 196	\$4 063	\$10 380	\$8 056	\$12 083	\$5 114	\$4 005	\$5 341	\$8 558	\$2500—	\$3 852	\$2 925
Mean	\$6 183	\$8 129	\$4 911	\$9 656	\$5 021	\$12 065	\$4 755	\$5 007	\$4 875	\$9 140	\$3 533	\$4 225	\$3 946
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	675	257	48	109	14	44	42	418	68	69	18	124	139
Less than \$100	138	17	—	—	—	10	7	121	—	—	10	40	71
\$100 to \$149	104	61	21	23	—	6	11	43	10	—	—	13	20
\$150 to \$199	140	56	16	19	14	7	—	84	29	20	—	10	25
\$200 to \$249	164	44	11	21	—	—	12	120	21	33	8	45	13
\$250 to \$299	66	48	—	40	—	—	8	18	8	10	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	53	31	—	6	—	21	4	22	—	6	—	6	10
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
Median	\$185	\$196	\$163	\$215	\$155	\$159	\$215	\$181	\$187	\$221	\$69	\$191	\$58
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	31.6	31.3	43.8	33.1	22.5	23.0	50+	31.7	34.7	27.9	34.5	44.4	21.4
With a mortgage	300	65	14	25	5	10	11	235	31	17	14	82	91
Not mortgaged	44.0	25.3	29.2	22.9	35.7	22.7	26.2	55.3	45.6	24.6	77.8	62.6	65.5

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

- 1 Vacant for Rent
- 2 Vacant for Sale
- 3 Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{8}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA -----	77 493	20.8
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's		
Springfield city -----	44 030	15.4

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

lend. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; end then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban lot* is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope. no stamp is needed

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: b. Month of birth: <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday: b. Month of birth: <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0
b. Month of birth	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June
<input type="radio"/> July.—Sept.	<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☒ ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☒ ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?		
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
				E. Indicators	
				1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
				2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
☐ Yes, contract to purchase
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
0	5 5	5 5 5	0	5 5	5 5 5	0	5 5	5 5 5
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S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
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7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	GQ.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
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No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
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0	9 9	9 9 9	0	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

16. When was this person born?

☐ Born before April 1965 —
Please go on with questions 17-33

☐ Born April 1965 or later —
Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Attending college?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Working at a job or business?

☐ Yes, full time ☐ No

☐ Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

☐ Yes ☐ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

☐ May 1975 or later

☐ Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)

☐ February 1955–July 1964

☐ Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)

☐ World War II (September 1940–July 1947)

☐ World War I (April 1917–November 1918)

☐ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? ☐ Yes ☐ No

20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6

How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? ☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6

Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐ 9 ☐ 10 ☐ 11 ☐ 12 ☐ or more

21. If this person has ever been married —

a. Has this person been married more than once?

☐ Once ☐ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?

(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)

c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

FOR CENSUS											
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.								
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0								
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1								
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2								
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3								
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4								
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5								
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6								
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7								
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8								
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9								

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

☐ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time.
(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

☐ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

↓
Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street) _____
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

☐ Yes ☐ No, in unincorporated area

d. County _____

e. State _____ **f. ZIP Code** _____

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
_____ Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

☐ Car ☐ Taxicab
☐ Truck ☐ Motorcycle
☐ Van ☐ Bicycle
☐ Bus or streetcar ☐ Walked only
☐ Railroad ☐ Worked at home
☐ Subway or elevated ☐ Other — Specify _____

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.
Otherwise, skip to 28.

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/></p> <p>22b.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31d. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32a. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32b. <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p>1980 1978 1970 to 1974</p> <p>1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier</p> <p>Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm. . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32d. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32e. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32f. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32g. <input type="radio"/></p> <p>33. <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33. <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29 Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33. <input type="radio"/></p>

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

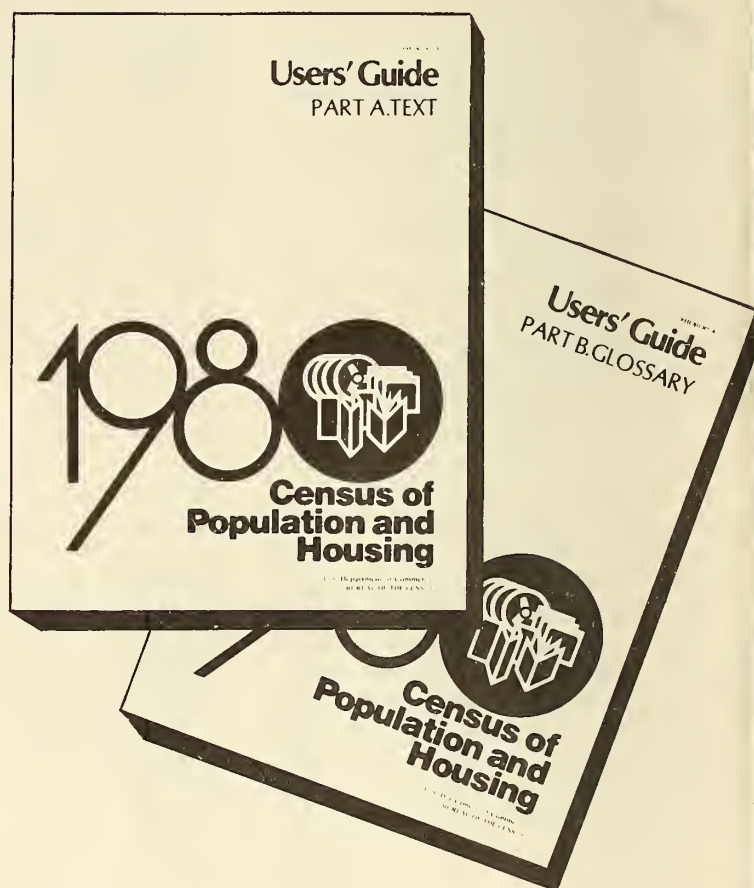
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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